



Sri Lanka Labour Force Survey

Annual Bulletin - 2014

Department of Census and Statistics
Ministry of Finance and Planning

In the past, information on labour force characteristics, employment and unemployment etc. were collected through labour force and socio - economic surveys conducted at five year time intervals. However, the employment and unemployment data are required at very short intervals to monitor the programmes implemented in the employment generating policies of the government. Therefore, to satisfy this need, the Department of Census and Statistics(DCS) designed a labour force survey on a quarterly basis, to measure the levels and trends of employment, unemployment and labour force in Sri Lanka on a continuous basis. Hence, the survey was commenced from the first quarter of 1990 and is being continued by the DCS.

This bulletin is based on an annual sample of 25,000 housing units covering all districts of the country. In 2014 the survey was conducted from January to December.

1. LABOUR FORCE: HIGHLIGHTS - 2014

Working Age Population

All persons above specific age limit (15 years and above) of either gender are identified as working age population. This population consists with two groups namely economically active & inactive.

Economically Active Population (Labour Force)

The economically active population or the labour force comprises all persons of working age who are either “employed” or “unemployed” during the reference period (The week before the survey period).

Labour force = Employed + Unemployed

Table 1.1: Labour Force participation rate by gender - 2014

Gender	Economically active population (No.)	Labour Force Participation rate
Total	8,804,548	53.3
Male	5,728,383	74.6
Female	3,076,165	34.7

Table 1.2: Distribution of economically active / inactive population by gender - 2014

Gender	Economically active population		Economically inactive population	
	No.	%	No.	%
Total	8,804,548	100.0	7,727,220	100.0
Male	5,728,383	65.1	1,948,493	25.2
Female	3,076,165	34.9	5,778,727	74.8

Reported labour force participation rate is 53.3 in 2014 (Table 1.1). Given the estimated counts in Table 1.2 in 2014, estimated economically active population is around 8.8 million. About 5.7 million (65.1%) of economically active population are males. Economically inactive population accounts for about 7.7 million and of that majority are females (74.8%) .

Table 1.3: Percentage distribution of economically active population by gender & district – 2014

District	Economically active population (%)		
	Total	Male	Female
Total	100.0	65.1	34.9
Colombo	100.0	66.5	33.5
Gampaha	100.0	68.4	31.6
Kalutara	100.0	66.0	34.0
Kandy	100.0	63.3	36.7
Matale	100.0	65.7	34.3
Nuwara Eliya	100.0	55.9	44.1
Galle	100.0	63.9	36.1
Matara	100.0	62.5	37.5
Hambantota	100.0	65.8	34.2
Jaffna	100.0	69.3	30.7
Mannar	100.0	82.5	17.5
Vavunia	100.0	67.2	32.8
Mullativu	100.0	72.0	28.0
Kilinochchi	100.0	78.3	21.7
Batticaloa	100.0	75.1	24.9
Ampara	100.0	74.6	25.4
Trincomalee	100.0	76.0	24.0
Kurunegala	100.0	60.8	39.2
Puttalam	100.0	67.2	32.8
Anuradhapura	100.0	60.6	39.4
Polonnaruwa	100.0	67.9	32.1
Badulla	100.0	59.6	40.4
Moneragala	100.0	61.8	38.2
Ratnapura	100.0	63.8	36.2
Kegalle	100.0	65.0	35.0

2. EMPLOYMENT: HIGHLIGHTS - 2014

Table 2.1 : Employment statistics by gender - 2014

Employment Statistic	Sri Lanka	Male	Female
Employed population	8,423,994	5,548,131	2,875,862
Labour Force	8,804,548	5,728,383	3,076,165
Employment rate	95.7	96.9	93.5

Employed: During the reference period, persons, who worked as paid employees, employers, own account workers or contributing family workers are said to be employed.

This also includes persons with a job but not at work during the reference period.

Table 2.2: Percentage distribution of employed population by major industry group - 2014

Sector/Province	Total	Major Industry Group		
		Agri.	Ind.	Serv.
Sri Lanka	100.0	28.5	26.5	45.0
Urban	100.0	4.1	27.6	68.4
Rural	100.0	31.7	26.5	41.9
Estate	100.0	60.1	22.1	17.9
Province				
Western	100.0	5.9	32.7	61.4
Central	100.0	35.5	24.3	40.2
Southern	100.0	35.5	26.5	38.0
Northern	100.0	31.0	22.7	46.3
Eastern	100.0	30.1	21.3	48.6
North Western	100.0	31.8	28.1	40.0
North Central	100.0	51.5	15.1	33.4
Uva	100.0	60.7	11.2	28.1
Sabaragamuwa	100.0	32.3	31.9	35.8

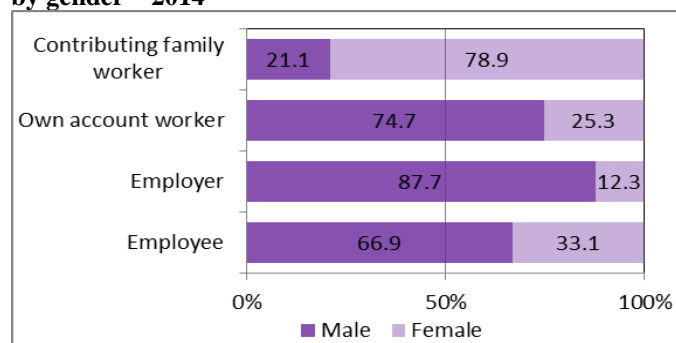
Agri. - Agriculture sector,
Ind. - Industries sector,
Serv. - Service sector

Table 2.3: Percentage distribution of employed population by employment status & gender - 2014

Employment status	Total	Gender	
		Male	Female
Total	100.0	65.9	34.1
Employee	100.0	66.9	33.1
Employer	100.0	87.7	12.3
Own account worker	100.0	74.7	25.3
Contributing family worker	100.0	21.1	78.9

District	Total	Major Industry Group		
		Agri.	Ind.	Serv.
Colombo	100.0	1.6	30.3	68.2
Gampaha	100.0	5.7	36.1	58.3
Kalutara	100.0	14.7	30.9	54.4
Kandy	100.0	23.0	26.6	50.5
Matale	100.0	37.9	24.1	38.1
Nuwara eliya	100.0	54.3	20.9	24.8
Galle	100.0	32.6	28.3	39.1
Matara	100.0	36.5	23.9	39.6
Hambantota	100.0	39.3	26.7	34.0
Batticaloa	100.0	25.8	23.9	50.3
Ampara	100.0	39.1	11.2	49.7
Trincomalee	100.0	33.8	24.4	41.7
Jaffna	100.0	44.6	22.2	33.1
Mannar	100.0	38.8	22.5	38.7
Vavunia	100.0	25.8	28.2	46.1
Mulativu	100.0	33.3	18.8	47.8
Kilinochchi	100.0	30.5	16.2	53.3
Kurunegala	100.0	35.0	26.6	38.4
Puttalam	100.0	23.6	32.1	44.3
Anuradapura	100.0	55.0	13.7	31.4
Polonnaruwa	100.0	43.0	18.6	38.4
Badulla	100.0	63.3	9.9	26.7
Monaragala	100.0	56.9	13.0	30.1
Rathnapura	100.0	41.0	29.1	29.9
Kegalle	100.0	21.3	35.5	43.2

Figure 2.1: Percentage distribution of employment status by gender – 2014



3. UNEMPLOYMENT: HIGHLIGHTS - 2014

Unemployed: Persons available and/or looking for work, and who did not work and taken steps to find a job during last four weeks and ready to accept a job given a work opportunity within next two weeks are said to be unemployed.

Table 3.1: Unemployment rates by age groups and gender - 2014

Age group (Years)	Total	Gender	
		Male	Female
Total	4.3	3.1	6.5
15 - 24	20.3	16.2	27.5
25 - 29	8.3	5.8	12.5
30 - 39	2.7	1.5	4.9
Over 40	0.9	0.7	1.3

The unemployed population, reported in 2014 is 380,554. Survey reports that overall unemployment for males and female are 3.1 percent & 6.5 percent respectively. Among all age groups, unemployment rates of females are higher than those of males. Youth unemployment (age 15 – 24) rates are higher for both sexes, compared to other age groups (Table 3.1).

Table 3.2: Unemployment Rates by level of education & gender – 2014

Level of Education	Total	Gender	
		Male	Female
Total	4.3	3.1	6.5
Grade10 & below	2.8	2.4	3.7
G.C.E. (O/L)	5.9	4.4	8.9
G.C.E. (A/L) & above	8.1	5.3	11.0

According to the table 3.2, the unemployment rate among the educated group (G.C.E(A/L) and above) is reported as 8.1 percent. It is 5.3 percent and 11.0 percent for male and female respectively.

Table 3.3 and Table 3.4 show the distribution of unemployment by sector, province & district respectively. Highest unemployment is reported from Southern Province and Sabaragamuwa province. Higher female unemployment rates are reported from Eastern & Northern provinces. Highest unemployment is reported from Kegalle District.

Table 3.3: Unemployment rates by gender, sector and province - 2014

Sector / Province	Unemployment rate (%)		
	Total	Male	Female
Sri Lanka	4.3	3.1	6.5
Sector			
Urban	4.4	3.4	6.6
Rural	4.4	3.1	6.7
Estate	2.5	2.1	2.9
Province			
Western	3.7	3.3	4.6
Central	4.3	2.9	6.6
Southern	5.9	4.3	8.5
Northern	5.3	3.3	10.2
Eastern	4.9	2.8	11.2
North Western	4.0	2.7	6.1
North Central	3.3	1.9	5.6
Uva	2.9	1.3	5.2
Sabaragamuwa	5.5	4.2	8.0

These figures are to be treated with caution as the corresponding CV (Coefficient of variation) values are high.

Table 3.4: Unemployment rates by district - 2014

District	Unemp. rate (%)	District	Unemp. rate (%)
Colombo	3.7	Kilinochchi	7.6
Gampaha	3.7	Batticaloa	3.9
Kalutara	3.9	Ampara	6.0
Kandy	5.0	Trincomalee	4.3
Matale	5.2	Kurunegala	3.5
Nuwara eliya	2.9	Puttalam	5.3
Galle	4.6	Anuradapura	3.1
Matara	6.9	Polonnaruwa	3.7
Hambantota	6.7	Badulla	3.0
Jaffna	5.6	Monaragala	2.7
Mannar	2.9	Rathnapura	3.7
Vavunia	3.9	Kegalle	7.8
Mullativu	5.6		

These figures are to be treated with caution as the corresponding CV (Coefficient of variation) values are high.

Selected Labour Force Indicators ...

Indicator	Year									
	2008*	2009*	2010*	2011*	2012*	2013*	2011**	2012**	2013**	2014**
Labour force participation rate										
By Gender										
Total	55.1	54.1	53.4	53.4	53.0	54.2	53.0	52.6	53.8	53.3
Male	76.1	74.7	75.0	74.2	75.2	75.0	74.0	75.0	74.9	74.6
Female	36.6	36.2	34.4	35.0	33.5	36.3	34.4	32.9	35.6	34.7
By residential sector										
Total	55.1	54.1	53.4	53.4	53.0	54.2	53.0	52.6	53.8	53.3
Urban	50.8	48.4	46.8	48.5	48.7	48.0	47.8	48.4	47.8	48.9
Rural	55.7	54.9	54.4	54.2	53.9	55.5	53.8	53.5	55.0	54.2
Unemployment Rate										
By Gender										
Total	5.4	5.9	4.9	4.2	3.9	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.3
Male	3.7	4.3	3.5	2.7	2.9	3.2	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.1
Female	8.4	8.6	7.7	6.8	6.0	6.4	7.0	6.2	6.6	6.5
By selected age Group (Year)										
20 – 29	13.7	15.4	13.8	12.4	11.1	13.0	12.3	11.3	13.0	13.7
20 – 24	18.1	21.4	19.1	18.0	16.7	19.3	17.7	16.8	19.2	20.0
25 – 29	9.5	10.3	9.2	7.5	6.5	7.5	7.6	6.6	7.5	8.3
By selected educational level										
GCE A/L and above										
Total	10.5	11.2	11.6	9.0	7.3	8.4	9.0	7.5	8.6	8.1
Male	6.0	7.0	7.8	5.4	4.3	5.6	5.4	4.5	5.7	5.3
Female	15.3	15.5	15.8	13.1	10.5	11.3	13.1	10.8	11.6	11.0
Employed population										
By Gender										
Total	7,628,683	7,579,835	7,696,142	7,883,817	7,791,831	8,070,542	8,186,305	8,118,362	8,417,674	8,423,994
Male	5,018,954	4,949,825	5,125,763	5,219,712	5,224,743	5,233,167	5,452,723	5,469,759	5,498,815	5,548,131
Female	2,609,729	2,630,010	2,570,379	2,664,105	2,567,089	2,837,375	2,733,582	2,648,603	2,918,859	2,875,862
By industry (Percentage)										
Total	7,628,683	7,579,835	7,696,142	7,883,817	7,791,831	8,070,542	8,186,305	8,118,362	8,417,674	8,423,994
%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture	2,474,446	2,459,824	2,512,546	2,593,048	2,412,066	2,390,884	2,699,244	2,513,673	2,504,310	2,399,629
%	32.4	32.5	32.6	32.9	31.0	29.6	33.0	31.0	29.8	28.5
Industry	2,002,805	1,904,722	1,864,538	1,914,671	2,042,262	2,125,376	1,976,711	2,117,286	2,202,159	2,229,810
%	26.3	25.1	24.2	24.3	26.2	26.3	24.1	26.1	26.2	26.5
Services	3,151,432	3,215,289	3,319,059	3,376,099	3,337,503	3,554,282	3,510,350	3,487,403	3,711,204	3,794,554
%	41.3	42.4	43.1	42.8	42.8	44.0	42.9	43.0	44.1	45.0
By no. of hours worked per week (percentage)										
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
0#	7.2	7.9	6.0	5.3	4.6	5.2	5.2	4.5	5.2	5.2
1 – 9	2.1	2.2	1.7	1.8	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.2	1.8	1.3
10 – 39	28.9	28.8	28.4	29.7	25.6	27	29.9	26.0	27.4	27.5
40 & above	61.8	61.2	63.9	63.2	68.6	66	63.1	68.3	65.6	66.0

• Has a job but not at work during the reference week

* - Including Eastern province but Excluding Northern province

** - All the districts are included

Note : Age 15 years and over population is considered as working age population

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