



**QUARTERLY REPORT OF THE
SRI LANKA LABOUR FORCE
SURVEY**

Quarterly Report – 2014

First Quarter

**DEPARTMENT OF CENSUS & STATISTICS
MINISTRY OF FINANCE AND PLANNING**

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Preface

In the past, information on labour force characteristics, employment and unemployment etc. were collected through labour force and socio - economic surveys conducted at five yearly time intervals. However, the employment and unemployment data are required at very short intervals to monitor the programs made in the employment generating policies of the government. Therefore, to satisfy this need, the Department of Census and Statistics (DCS) designed a labour force survey on a quarterly basis, to measure the levels and trends of employment, unemployment and labour force in Sri Lanka on a continuous basis. This survey was commenced from the first quarter of 1990 and this report is the ninetieth in the series of quarterly reports published so far.

Current survey concepts and methods are very similar to those introduced at the beginning of the survey in 1990. However, some changes were made over the years to improve the accuracy and usefulness of the data. The significant revisions were made on the labour force survey questionnaire in 1996, 2006 and the latest revision is in 2013. The revised version is introduced for the survey conducted in 2013 First quarter, and this report consists with statistics using new concepts and classifications.

The field work of the survey for the first quarter 2014 was done in January, February and March in year 2014. This survey covered the whole country. A nationally representative annual sample of about 25,000 housing units have been selected for the survey in 2014. This report is based on a quarterly sample of 6,250 housing units.

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Acknowledgements

This report is ninetieth in the series of the Quarterly Labour Force Survey which was commenced from the first quarter 1990 and is being continued by the Department of the Census and statistics.

Planning and execution of the survey was done by staff of the Sample Survey Division under the direction of Mr. H.R.Dias, Director, Sample Surveys Division.

The survey activities were organized by Mr.S.H. Mansoor, Deputy Director, Sample Surveys. The supervision activities were carried out by Mr. P.A.Subawickrama, Mrs. W.A.C.Wijebandara, Mr.K.S.R.L. Senadeera, Mrs. M.D.D.D.Deepawansa, Statisticians & Miss.C.Jayawickrama, Senior Statistician, of the sample surveys division and Heads of statistics divisions in each district.

The computer data processing and final tabulations were done by Mrs. W.A.S.M.P. Gunasekara, Mr.T. Thirugnanatheepan Statistical Officers and Mrs. A.N. Ekanayake and Mr. M.B.M. Shiras, Statistical Assistants of the Sample Surveys Division, under the supervision of Mr. P.A. Subawickrama, Statistician using Microcomputers. The statistical officers, statistical assistants, Information and Communication Technology assistants, Data Entry Officer/Coding clerks and development officers (iii), of the sample survey division are acknowledged for their valuable contribution during the whole survey process.

Developing of sample selection programme and its related computer software was done by Mr. K.M.R. Wickramasinghe, AD(ICT).

This publication was organized and prepared by Mrs. W.A.C. Wijebandara, Statistician and, Sample Surveys Division, assisted by Mrs. W.A.S.M.P. Gunasekara, Statistical officer. Mrs. Asanthi Ekanayaka, Statistical Assistant assisted at report editing stage.

The Information & Communication Technology Division, under the direction of Mr. S.A.S. Bandulasena, Director (Data Processing) and under the supervision of Mr. P.M.R.Fernando, Deputy Director (ICT) and Mr. W.H.P.N. Weerasiri, Sri Lanka Information and Communication Technology Service I/II , was responsible for the survey data entry and preparation of data entry and computer edits programmes. Data entry was decentralized and manual editing, coding & data entry were done by responsible officers at district office kachcheries in all districts.

District field staff of the Department who worked on the survey deserves a special word of thanks. They include District Deputy Directors/ Senior Statisticians/ Statisticians for supervision and field Statistical Officers, who worked hard at the data collection stage, to make this survey a success. Printing of the report was done at the staff of Printing Division, under the supervision of Mr. D.C.A. Fernando, Statistician.

Finally, I wish to express my appreciation to all the respondents of the survey for their valuable cooperation.

Sri Lanka Labour Force Survey
Summary Statistics on Labour Force Characteristics
2014 1st Quarter
(All Island)

15 years & over population

| | Total | Male | Female | Urban | Rural |
|---------------------------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| Population (15 years & over) | 16,419,548 | 7,602,293 | 8,817,255 | 2,733,027 | 13,686,521 |
| Labour force in this age group | 8,769,538 | 5,655,705 | 3,113,833 | 1,348,256 | 7,421,282 |
| Labour force participation rate | 53.4 | 74.4 | 35.3 | 49.3 | 54.2 |
| Employed population | 8,407,212 | 5,484,351 | 2,922,861 | 1,295,623 | 7,111,589 |
| Employment rate | 95.9 | 97.0 | 93.9 | 96.1 | 95.8 |
| Unemployed population | 362,326 | 171,354 | 190,972 | 52,633 | 309,693 |
| Unemployment rate | 4.1 | 3.0 | 6.1 | 3.9 | 4.2 |
| Not in labour force | 7,650,010 | 1,946,588 | 5,703,422 | 1,384,771 | 6,265,239 |

20 years & over population

| | Total | Male | Female | Urban | Rural |
|---------------------------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| Population (20 years & over) | 14,810,679 | 6,772,598 | 8,038,081 | 2,474,590 | 12,336,089 |
| Labour force in this age group | 8,523,522 | 5,485,665 | 3,037,858 | 1,312,082 | 7,211,440 |
| Labour force participation rate | 57.5 | 81.0 | 37.8 | 53.0 | 58.5 |
| Employed population | 8,213,219 | 5,349,491 | 2,863,727 | 1,266,478 | 6,946,740 |
| Employment rate | 96.4 | 97.5 | 94.3 | 96.5 | 96.3 |
| Unemployed population | 310,304 | 136,173 | 174,130 | 45,604 | 264,700 |
| Unemployment rate | 3.6 | 2.5 | 5.7 | 3.5 | 3.7 |
| Not in labour force | 6,287,157 | 1,286,934 | 5,000,223 | 1,162,508 | 5,124,649 |

Selected Labour Force Indicators ...

| Indicator | Year | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | 2010* | 2011* | 2012* | 2013* | 2011** | 2012** | 2013** | 2013Q1** | 2014Q1** |
| Labour force participation rate | | | | | | | | | |
| By Gender | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 53.4 | 53.4 | 53.0 | 54.2 | 53.0 | 52.6 | 53.8 | 54.2 | 53.4 |
| Male | 75.0 | 74.2 | 75.2 | 75.0 | 74.0 | 75.0 | 74.9 | 75.1 | 74.4 |
| Female | 34.4 | 35.0 | 33.5 | 36.3 | 34.4 | 32.9 | 35.6 | 36.2 | 35.3 |
| By residential sector | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 53.4 | 53.4 | 53.0 | 54.2 | 53.0 | 52.6 | 53.8 | 54.2 | 53.4 |
| Urban | 46.8 | 48.5 | 48.7 | 48.0 | 47.8 | 48.4 | 47.8 | 47.9 | 49.3 |
| Rural | 54.4 | 54.2 | 53.9 | 55.5 | 53.8 | 53.5 | 55.0 | 55.6 | 54.2 |
| Unemployment Rate | | | | | | | | | |
| By Gender | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 4.9 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.1 |
| Male | 3.5 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.0 |
| Female | 7.7 | 6.8 | 6.0 | 6.4 | 7.0 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 7.0 | 6.1 |
| By selected age Group (Year) | | | | | | | | | |
| 20 – 29 | 13.8 | 12.4 | 11.1 | 13.0 | 12.3 | 11.3 | 13.0 | 13.6 | 13.3 |
| 20 – 24 | 19.1 | 18.0 | 16.7 | 19.3 | 17.7 | 16.8 | 19.2 | 20.7 | 19.1 |
| 25 – 29 | 9.2 | 7.5 | 6.5 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 6.6 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 8.6 |
| By selected educational level | | | | | | | | | |
| A/L & above | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 11.6 | 9.0 | 7.3 | 8.4 | 9.0 | 7.5 | 8.6 | 9.2 | 6.9 |
| Male | 7.8 | 5.4 | 4.3 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 4.5 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 3.6 |
| Female | 15.8 | 13.1 | 10.5 | 11.3 | 13.1 | 10.8 | 11.6 | 12.5 | 10.3 |
| Employed population | | | | | | | | | |
| By Gender | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 7,696,142 | 7,883,817 | 7,791,831 | 8,070,542 | 8,186,305 | 8,118,362 | 8,417,674 | 8,451,187 | 8,407,212 |
| Male | 5,125,763 | 5,219,712 | 5,224,743 | 5,233,167 | 5,452,723 | 5,469,759 | 5,498,815 | 5,494,375 | 5,484,351 |
| Female | 2,570,379 | 2,664,105 | 2,567,089 | 2,837,375 | 2,733,582 | 2,648,603 | 2,918,859 | 2,956,812 | 2,922,861 |
| By industry (Percentage) | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 7,696,142 | 7,883,817 | 7,791,831 | 8,070,542 | 8,186,305 | 8,118,362 | 8,417,674 | 8,451,187 | 8,407,212 |
| % | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Agriculture | 2,512,546 | 2,593,048 | 2,412,066 | 2,390,884 | 2,699,244 | 2,513,673 | 2,504,310 | 2,384,795 | 2,222,097 |
| % | 32.6 | 32.9 | 31.0 | 29.6 | 33.0 | 31.0 | 29.8 | 28.2 | 26.4 |
| Industry | 1,864,538 | 1,914,671 | 2,042,262 | 2,125,376 | 1,976,711 | 2,117,286 | 2,202,159 | 2,273,387 | 2,338,905 |
| % | 24.2 | 24.3 | 26.2 | 26.3 | 24.1 | 26.1 | 26.2 | 26.9 | 27.8 |
| Services | 3,319,059 | 3,376,099 | 3,337,503 | 3,554,282 | 3,510,350 | 3,487,403 | 3,711,204 | 3,793,005 | 3,846,210 |
| % | 43.1 | 42.8 | 42.8 | 44.0 | 42.9 | 43.0 | 44.1 | 44.9 | 45.7 |
| By no. of hours worked per week (percentage) | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 0 [#] | 6.0 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 3.1 | 2.9 |
| 1 – 9 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.2 |
| 10 – 39 | 28.4 | 29.7 | 25.6 | 27 | 29.9 | 26.0 | 27.4 | 27.2 | 27.4 |
| 40 & above | 63.9 | 63.2 | 68.6 | 66 | 63.1 | 68.3 | 65.6 | 67.9 | 68.5 |

has a job but not at work during the reference week

** Excluding Northern Province*

***Whole island covered*

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Introduction

Highlights

- Labour force participation rate is 53.4% for the First Quarter of 2014.
- Unemployment rate for the survey period is 4.1%.

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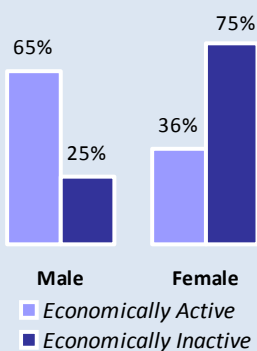


Figure 1 : Distribution of Economically active/Inactive population- First Quarter 2014

Sri Lanka Labour Force Survey (LFS) is designed to measure the levels and trends of employment, unemployment and labour force in Sri Lanka. LFS has been conducted quarterly, since the first quarter of 1990.

The field work of the survey for the first quarter of 2014 was done in January, February and March covering the whole country.

Labour Force

(Economically Active Population)

Number of persons (age 15 years & above) who were employed or unemployed during the reference week

Labour force participation rate (LFPR)

Labour force population expressed as a percentage of the population, age 15 years and over

Labour Force ...

Table 1 : Economically active population by gender and sector- First Quarter 2014

| Sector | Economically active population | | | | | |
|-----------|--------------------------------|-------|-----------|------|-----------|------|
| | Total | % | Male | % | Female | % |
| Sri Lanka | 8,769,538 | 100.0 | 5,655,705 | 64.5 | 3,113,833 | 35.5 |
| Urban | 1,348,256 | 100.0 | 921,852 | 68.4 | 426,404 | 31.6 |
| Rural | 7,137,371 | 100.0 | 4,575,151 | 64.1 | 2,562,220 | 35.9 |
| Estate | 283,911 | 100.0 | 158,702 | 55.9 | 125,209 | 44.1 |

According to the Table 1, the estimated economically active population is about 8.8 million in the first quarter 2014. Of which 64.5 percent are males and 35.5 percent are females. Out of the economically inactive population 25.4 percent are males and 74.6 percent are females (Table 2).

Table 2 : Economically inactive population by gender and sector- First Quarter 2014

| Sector | Economically inactive population | | | | | |
|-----------|----------------------------------|-------|-----------|------|-----------|------|
| | Total | % | Male | % | Female | % |
| Sri Lanka | 7,650,010 | 100.0 | 1,946,588 | 25.4 | 5,703,422 | 74.6 |
| Urban | 1,384,771 | 100.0 | 375,260 | 27.1 | 1,009,511 | 72.9 |
| Rural | 6,099,783 | 100.0 | 1,521,696 | 24.9 | 4,578,087 | 75.1 |
| Estate | 165,456 | 100.0 | 49,632 | 30.0 | 115,824 | 70.0 |

Table 3 : LFPR by gender and year (Excluding Northern province: to keep same domain for the purpose of comparison.)

| Year | Total | Male | Female |
|---------|-------|------|--------|
| 2008 | 55.1 | 76.1 | 36.6 |
| 2009 | 54.1 | 74.7 | 36.2 |
| 2010 | 53.4 | 75.0 | 34.4 |
| 2011 | 53.4 | 74.2 | 35.0 |
| 2012 | 53.0 | 75.2 | 33.5 |
| 2013 Q1 | 54.6 | 75.0 | 37.0 |
| 2013 Q2 | 54.7 | 75.6 | 36.3 |
| 2013 Q3 | 54.2 | 74.8 | 36.6 |
| 2013 Q4 | 53.4 | 74.6 | 35.3 |
| 2014 Q1 | 53.8 | 74.7 | 35.7 |

Table 3 provides the information on LFPRs since year 2008. Referring the table 3, It is important to note that, male participation to the labour force is always higher than that of females.

Considering the Table 4, the distribution of LFPR by age group and by gender depicts high male participation compared to female in all age groups. The highest overall participation rate, as well as the highest participation rates for male and female are reported for the age group of 40- 44 years.

Table 4 : LFPR by age group and gender - First Quarter 2014

| Age group | Total | Male | Female |
|-----------|-------|------|--------|
| Sri Lanka | 53.4 | 74.4 | 35.3 |
| 15 - 19 | 15.3 | 20.5 | 9.8 |
| 20 - 24 | 50.9 | 68.2 | 35.9 |
| 25 - 29 | 63.2 | 92.3 | 41.1 |
| 30 - 34 | 66.2 | 94.8 | 42.4 |
| 35 - 39 | 68.7 | 96.5 | 44.8 |
| 40 - 44 | 73.5 | 97.2 | 52.8 |
| 45 - 49 | 72.4 | 95.2 | 52.2 |
| 50 - 54 | 67.0 | 93.3 | 44.8 |
| 55 - 59 | 58.9 | 84.3 | 36.2 |
| 60+ | 29.5 | 46.0 | 16.2 |

Employed ...

During the reference period, persons, who worked as paid employees, employers, own account workers (self employed), or contributing family workers are said to be employed

This also includes persons with a job but not at work during the reference period

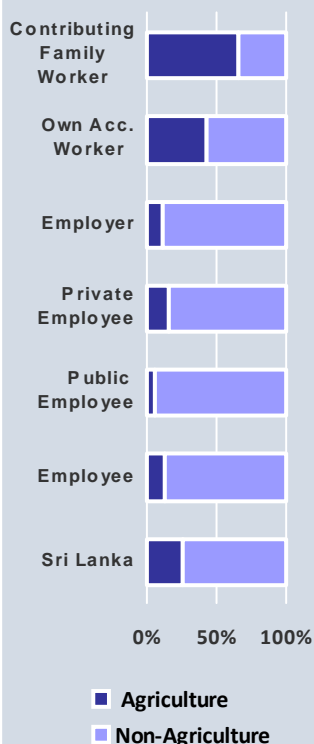


Figure 2: Distribution of employed population by employment status and Agriculture/Non-Agriculture sector - First Quarter 2014

Figure 2 shows a higher percentage of contributing family workers in agriculture sector.

Employment ...

Table 5: Distribution of Employed population by main industry
(First Quarter 2013 – First Quarter 2014)

| Quarter | Sri Lanka | Major Industry Group | | |
|---------------|-----------|----------------------|------------|-----------|
| | | Agriculture | Industries | Services |
| 2013Q1 (No.) | 8,451,187 | 2,384,795 | 2,273,387 | 3,793,005 |
| (%) | 100.0 | 28.2 | 26.9 | 44.9 |
| 2013Q2 (No.) | 8,475,419 | 2,668,059 | 2,217,693 | 3,589,668 |
| (%) | 100.0 | 31.5 | 26.2 | 42.4 |
| 2013 Q3 (No.) | 8,424,409 | 2,417,569 | 2,222,344 | 3,784,496 |
| (%) | 100.0 | 28.7 | 26.4 | 44.9 |
| 2013 Q4 (No.) | 8,319,680 | 2,546,819 | 2,095,213 | 3,677,649 |
| (%) | 100.0 | 30.6 | 25.2 | 44.2 |
| 2014 Q1 (No.) | 8,407,212 | 2,222,097 | 2,338,905 | 3,846,210 |
| (%) | 100.0 | 26.4 | 27.8 | 45.7 |

Table 5 shows the percentage distribution of employed population by main industry from first quarter 2013 to first quarter 2014. During first quarter of 2014, the total number of employed persons in Sri Lanka is estimated as about 8.4 million. Of which, about 45.7 percent engaged in Services sector, 27.8 percent in Industries sector and 26.4 percent in Agriculture sector. The decline in the total employment and the change in percentage share of employment by industry between 2013 Q1 & 2014 Q1 could be attributed to the labour movement due to climatic variations (prevailed drought). Specially some part of unpaid family workers might become economically inactive.

Table 6: Distribution of employed population by employment status and Agriculture/Non-Agriculture sector – First Quarter 2014

| Employment Status | Sri Lanka | | Sector | | | |
|----------------------------|-----------|-------|-------------|------|-----------------|------|
| | | | Agriculture | | Non-Agriculture | |
| | No. | % | No. | % | No. | % |
| Sri Lanka | 8,407,212 | 100.0 | 2,222,097 | 26.4 | 6,185,115 | 73.6 |
| Employee | 4,756,400 | 100.0 | 586,734 | 12.3 | 4,169,666 | 87.7 |
| Public | 1,317,873 | 100.0 | 71,841 | 5.5 | 1,246,032 | 94.5 |
| Private | 3,438,527 | 100.0 | 514,893 | 15.0 | 2,923,634 | 85.0 |
| Employer | 257,646 | 100.0 | 29,024 | 11.3 | 228,622 | 88.7 |
| Own Account Worker | 2,659,049 | 100.0 | 1,122,778 | 42.2 | 1,536,271 | 57.8 |
| Contributing Family Worker | 734,117 | 100.0 | 483,561 | 65.9 | 250,556 | 34.1 |

Table 7 depicts the percentage distribution of male and female employed population by main industries. Regardless of the gender, the highest employment concentrated in service sector. Further among employed women 29.4 percent is in agriculture sector while this share is 24.8 percent for males.

Table 7: Distribution of Employed population by main industry & sex – First Quarter 2014

| Major Industry Group | Sri Lanka | Gender | |
|----------------------|-----------|--------|--------|
| | | Male | Female |
| Sri Lanka | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Agriculture | 26.4 | 24.8 | 29.4 |
| Industry | 27.8 | 27.8 | 27.9 |
| Services | 45.7 | 47.4 | 42.7 |

Main industry categories and sub sectors

Agriculture

1. Agriculture Forestry and Fishery (A)

Industries

1. Mining & Quarrying (B)
2. Manufacturing (C)
3. Construction, Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply, Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities (D, E, F)

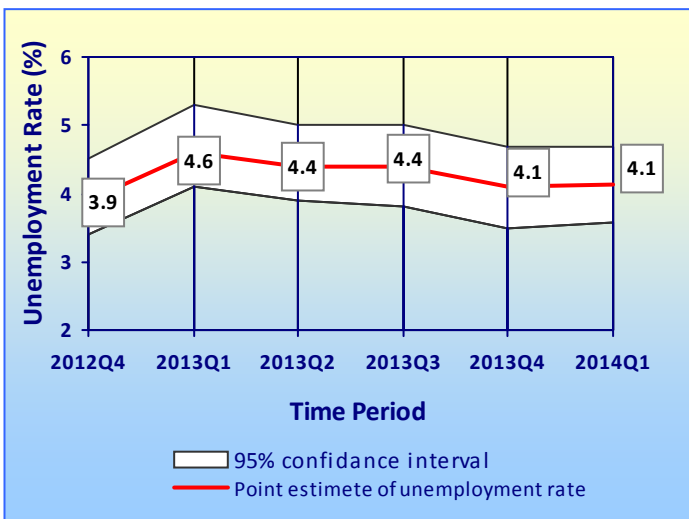
Services

1. Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motor cycles (G)
2. Transportation and storage (H)
3. Accommodation and food services activities (I)
4. Information and communication (J)
5. Financial and insurance activities (K)
6. Professional, scientific and technical activities (M)
7. Administrative and support service activities (N)
8. Public administration and defense compulsory social security (O)
9. Education (P)
10. Human health and social work activities (Q)
11. Other service activities (S)
12. Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods and services - producing activities of households for own use (T)
13. Real estate activities (L) Arts, entertainment and recreation (R) Activities of extra territorial organizations & bodies (U)

According to Table 6, more employers are in non-agriculture sector than in agriculture sector. But contributing family workers are highly concentrated in agriculture sector.

Unemployment ...

Figure 3: Unemployment rates and its 95% confidence intervals (2012 Q4 - 2014Q1)



¹**Sampling error** : When a sample, rather than the entire population, is surveyed, estimates differ from the true population values they represent. This difference, or sampling error, occurs by chance, and its variability is measured by the sampling error of the estimate.

For more details, please refer the explanatory note given under the labour force link in the DCS website; www.statistics.gov.lk

Table 8: Unemployment rate by age group and gender – First Quarter 2014

| Age group (Years) | Sri Lanka | Gender | |
|-------------------|-----------|--------|--------|
| | | Male | Female |
| Sri Lanka | 4.1 | 3.0 | 6.1 |
| 15–24 | 19.6 | 15.4 | 27.3 |
| 25–29 | 8.6 | 6.0 | 13.1 |
| Over 30 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 2.1 |

Further the survey results revealed that the unemployment among females is higher than that of males, in all age groups.

The highest unemployment rate is reported from the G.C.E (A/L) and above group which is about 6.9 percent. Corresponding percentages are 3.6 percent and 10.3 percent for males and females respectively. Among males highest unemployment rate is reported from GCE (O/L) category.

This shows that the problem of unemployment is more acute in the case of educated females than educated males.

Table 9: Unemployment rate by level of education – First Quarter 2014

| Level of Education | Unemployment Rate (%) | | |
|--------------------|-----------------------|------|--------|
| | Sri Lanka | Male | Female |
| Sri Lanka | 4.1 | 3.0 | 6.1 |
| Below GCE O/L | 2.6 | 2.4 | 3.2 |
| GCE O/L | 6.6 | 5.1 | 9.6 |
| GCE A/L & above | 6.9 | 3.6 | 10.3 |

Unemployed ...

Persons available and/or looking for work, and who did not work and taken steps to find a job during last four weeks and ready to accept a job given a work opportunity within next two weeks are said to be unemployed

The number of unemployed persons is estimated as about 362,000 during the first quarter 2014. The unemployment rate for the first quarter 2014 is 4.1 percent.

As shown in figure 3, it is very important to note that, when sampling error¹ is considered there are no statistically significant drops/increases of unemployment rates reported in different time periods starting from fourth quarter 2012 to first quarter 2014.

Unemployment Rate ...

The proportion of unemployed population to the total labour force

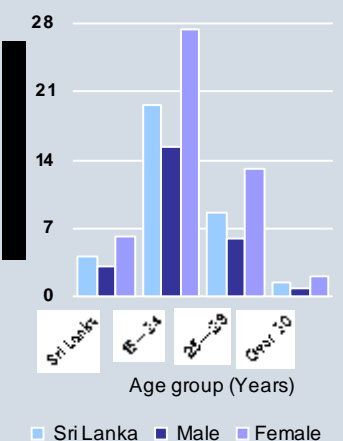


Figure 3: Unemployment rate by age group and gender – First Quarter 2014

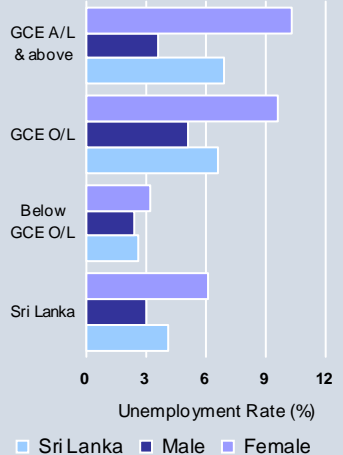


Figure 4: Unemployment rate by level of education and gender – First Quarter 2014

TABLE 1 - HISTORICAL TABLE OF LABOUR FORCE STATUS (CURRENT) OF THE HOUSEHOLD POPULATION, 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER - BOTH SEXES

| NATIONAL LEVEL DATA | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|---|--------------------------|--|-----------|--------------------------------------|------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| YEAR | HOUSEHOLD POPULATION (15 YEARS & OVER) | LABOUR FORCE | | | | | | NOT IN LABOUR FORCE NUMBER |
| | | TOTAL LABOUR FORCE | LABOUR FORCE PARTICI: RATE(%) | EMPLOYED | | UNEMPLOYED | | |
| | | | | NUMBER | RATE (% TO TOTAL LABOUR FORCE) | NUMBER | RATE (% TO TOTAL LABOUR FORCE) | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| 2006 ¹ | 13,261,409 | 7,576,415 | 57.1 | 7,084,346 | 93.5 | 492,069 | 6.5 | 5,684,994 |
| 2007 ¹ | 13,459,252 | 7,472,932 | 55.5 | 7,026,733 | 94.0 | 446,199 | 6.0 | 5,986,320 |
| 2008 ² | 14,626,833 | 8,061,725 | 55.1 | 7,628,683 | 94.6 | 433,042 | 5.4 | 6,565,107 |
| 2009 ² | 14,876,264 | 8,051,089 | 54.1 | 7,579,835 | 94.1 | 471,254 | 5.9 | 6,825,175 |
| 2010 ² | 15,166,285 | 8,096,477 | 53.4 | 7,696,142 | 95.1 | 400,335 | 4.9 | 7,069,808 |
| 2011 ³ | 16,122,111 | 8,543,776 | 53.0 | 8,186,305 | 95.8 | 357,471 | 4.2 | 7,578,335 |
| 2012 ³ | 16,081,285 | 8,454,364 | 52.6 | 8,118,362 | 96.0 | 336,002 | 4.0 | 7,626,921 |
| 2013 ³ | 16,359,761 | 8,802,113 | 53.8 | 8,417,674 | 95.6 | 384,439 | 4.4 | 7,557,648 |
| 2014Q1 ³ | 16,419,548 | 8,769,538 | 53.4 | 8,407,212 | 95.9 | 362,326 | 4.1 | 7,650,010 |

¹ - Excluding Northern & Eastern provinces

³ - All the districts are included

² - Including Eastern province but Excluding Northern province

**TABLE 1A - HISTORICAL TABLE OF LABOUR FORCE STATUS (CURRENT) OF THE HOUSEHOLD POPULATION,
15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER - MALE**

| YEAR | HOUSEHOLD POPULATION (15 YEARS & OVER) | LABOUR FORCE | | | | | | NOT IN LABOUR FORCE NUMBER |
|---------------------|---|--------------------------|--|-----------|--------------------------------------|------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| | | TOTAL LABOUR FORCE | LABOUR FORCE PARTICI: RATE(%) | EMPLOYED | | UNEMPLOYED | | |
| | | | | NUMBER | RATE (% TO TOTAL LABOUR FORCE) | NUMBER | RATE (% TO TOTAL LABOUR FORCE) | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| 2006 ¹ | 6,287,747 | 4,822,204 | 76.7 | 4,596,634 | 95.3 | 225,570 | 4.7 | 1,465,543 |
| 2007 ¹ | 6,372,572 | 4,853,559 | 76.2 | 4,643,931 | 95.7 | 209,627 | 4.3 | 1,519,013 |
| 2008 ² | 6,848,600 | 5,212,933 | 76.1 | 5,018,954 | 96.3 | 193,978 | 3.7 | 1,635,668 |
| 2009 ² | 6,925,821 | 5,173,106 | 74.7 | 4,949,825 | 95.7 | 223,281 | 4.3 | 1,752,715 |
| 2010 ² | 7,078,246 | 5,310,872 | 75.0 | 5,125,763 | 96.5 | 185,108 | 3.5 | 1,767,374 |
| 2011 ³ | 7,570,144 | 5,605,446 | 74.0 | 5,452,723 | 97.3 | 152,723 | 2.7 | 1,964,698 |
| 2012 ³ | 7,508,356 | 5,629,617 | 75.0 | 5,469,759 | 97.2 | 159,858 | 2.8 | 1,878,740 |
| 2013 ³ | 7,577,344 | 5,677,815 | 74.9 | 5,498,815 | 96.8 | 179,000 | 3.2 | 1,899,529 |
| 2014Q1 ³ | 7,602,293 | 5,655,705 | 74.4 | 5,484,351 | 97.0 | 171,354 | 3.0 | 1,946,588 |

**TABLE 1B - HISTORICAL TABLE OF LABOUR FORCE STATUS (CURRENT) OF THE HOUSEHOLD POPULATION,
15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER - FEMALE**

| YEAR | HOUSEHOLD POPULATION (15 YEARS & OVER) | LABOUR FORCE | | | | | | NOT IN LABOUR FORCE NUMBER |
|---------------------|---|--------------------------|--|-----------|--------------------------------------|------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| | | TOTAL LABOUR FORCE | LABOUR FORCE PARTICI: RATE(%) | EMPLOYED | | UNEMPLOYED | | |
| | | | | NUMBER | RATE (% TO TOTAL LABOUR FORCE) | NUMBER | RATE (% TO TOTAL LABOUR FORCE) | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| 2006 ¹ | 6,973,662 | 2,754,211 | 39.5 | 2,487,711 | 90.3 | 266,499 | 9.7 | 4,219,451 |
| 2007 ¹ | 7,086,680 | 2,619,373 | 37.0 | 2,382,801 | 91.0 | 236,572 | 9.0 | 4,467,307 |
| 2008 ² | 7,778,232 | 2,848,793 | 36.6 | 2,609,729 | 91.6 | 239,064 | 8.4 | 4,929,440 |
| 2009 ² | 7,950,443 | 2,877,983 | 36.2 | 2,630,010 | 91.4 | 247,973 | 8.6 | 5,072,460 |
| 2010 ² | 8,088,039 | 2,785,605 | 34.4 | 2,570,379 | 92.3 | 215,226 | 7.7 | 5,302,434 |
| 2011 ³ | 8,551,967 | 2,938,329 | 34.4 | 2,733,582 | 93.0 | 204,748 | 7.0 | 5,613,637 |
| 2012 ³ | 8,572,929 | 2,824,747 | 32.9 | 2,648,603 | 93.8 | 176,144 | 6.2 | 5,748,181 |
| 2013 ³ | 8,782,417 | 3,124,298 | 35.6 | 2,918,859 | 93.4 | 205,439 | 6.6 | 5,658,119 |
| 2014Q1 ³ | 8,817,255 | 3,113,833 | 35.3 | 2,922,861 | 93.9 | 190,972 | 6.1 | 5,703,422 |

¹ - Excluding Northern & Eastern provinces

³ - All the districts are included

² - Including Eastern province but Excluding Northern province

TABLE 2 - LABOUR FORCE STATUS (CURRENT) OF THE HOUSEHOLD POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ,BY AGE - BOTH SEXES

| (2014 1 st Quarter) | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|---|--------------------------|--|-----------|--------------------------------------|------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| AGE | HOUSEHOLD POP: (15 YEARS & OVER) | LABOUR FORCE | | | | | | NOT IN LABOUR FORCE NUMBER |
| | | TOTAL LABOUR FORCE | LABOUR FORCE PARTICI: RATE(%) | EMPLOYED | | UNEMPLOYED | | |
| | | | | NUMBER | RATE (% TO TOTAL LABOUR FORCE) | NUMBER | RATE (% TO TOTAL LABOUR FORCE) | |
| ALL AGES | 16,419,548 | 8,769,538 | 53.4 | 8,407,212 | 95.9 | 362,326 | 4.1 | 7,650,010 |
| 15 - 19 YRS | 1,608,869 | 246,016 | 15.3 | 193,994 | 78.9 | 52,022 | 21.1 | 1,362,853 |
| 20 - 24 YRS | 1,434,455 | 730,390 | 50.9 | 590,649 | 80.9 | 139,740 | 19.1 | 704,065 |
| 25 - 29 YRS | 1,417,733 | 896,713 | 63.2 | 819,601 | 91.4 | 77,111 | 8.6 | 521,021 |
| 30 - 39 YRS | 3,156,761 | 2,125,306 | 67.3 | 2,075,325 | 97.6 | 49,981 | 2.4 | 1,031,455 |
| 40 + YRS | 8,801,730 | 4,771,114 | 54.2 | 4,727,642 | 99.1 | 43,471 | 0.9 | 4,030,616 |

TABLE 2A - LABOUR FORCE STATUS (CURRENT) OF THE HOUSEHOLD POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ,BY AGE - MALE

(2014 1st Quarter)

| AGE | HOUSEHOLD POP: (15 YEARS & OVER) | LABOUR FORCE | | | | | | NOT IN LABOUR FORCE NUMBER |
|-------------|---|--------------------------|--|-----------|--------------------------------------|------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| | | TOTAL LABOUR FORCE | LABOUR FORCE PARTICI: RATE(%) | EMPLOYED | | UNEMPLOYED | | |
| | | | | NUMBER | RATE (% TO TOTAL LABOUR FORCE) | NUMBER | RATE (% TO TOTAL LABOUR FORCE) | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| ALL AGES | 7,602,293 | 5,655,705 | 74.4 | 5,484,351 | 97.0 | 171,354 | 3.0 | 1,946,588 |
| 15 - 19 YRS | 829,694 | 170,040 | 20.5 | 134,860 | 79.3 | 35,180 | 20.7 | 659,654 |
| 20 - 24 YRS | 667,065 | 454,984 | 68.2 | 394,164 | 86.6 | 60,820 | 13.4 | 212,081 |
| 25 - 29 YRS | 613,822 | 566,681 | 92.3 | 532,870 | 94.0 | 33,811 | 6.0 | 47,141 |
| 30 - 39 YRS | 1,444,055 | 1,380,074 | 95.6 | 1,361,228 | 98.6 | 18,846 | 1.4 | 63,980 |
| 40 + YRS | 4,047,657 | 3,083,926 | 76.2 | 3,061,230 | 99.3 | 22,696 | 0.7 | 963,731 |

TABLE 2B - LABOUR FORCE STATUS (CURRENT) OF THE HOUSEHOLD POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ,BY AGE - FEMALE

(2014 1st Quarter)

| AGE | HOUSEHOLD POP: (15 YEARS & OVER) | LABOUR FORCE | | | | | | NOT IN LABOUR FORCE NUMBER |
|-------------|---|--------------------------|--|-----------|--------------------------------------|------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| | | TOTAL LABOUR FORCE | LABOUR FORCE PARTICI: RATE(%) | EMPLOYED | | UNEMPLOYED | | |
| | | | | NUMBER | RATE (% TO TOTAL LABOUR FORCE) | NUMBER | RATE (% TO TOTAL LABOUR FORCE) | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| ALL AGES | 8,817,255 | 3,113,833 | 35.3 | 2,922,861 | 93.9 | 190,972 | 6.1 | 5,703,422 |
| 15 - 19 YRS | 779,175 | 75,976 | 9.8 | 59,134 | 77.8 | 16,842 | 22.2 | 703,199 |
| 20 - 24 YRS | 767,390 | 275,406 | 35.9 | 196,486 | 71.3 | 78,920 | 28.7 | 491,984 |
| 25 - 29 YRS | 803,911 | 330,032 | 41.1 | 286,732 | 86.9 | 43,300 | 13.1 | 473,879 |
| 30 - 39 YRS | 1,712,707 | 745,232 | 43.5 | 714,097 | 95.8 | 31,135 | 4.2 | 967,475 |
| 40 + YRS | 4,754,073 | 1,687,188 | 35.5 | 1,666,413 | 98.8 | 20,776 | 1.2 | 3,066,885 |

These figures are to be treated with caution as the corresponding CV (Coefficient of variation) values are high.

**TABLE 3 - HISTORICAL TABLE OF CURRENTLY EMPLOYED PERSONS BY AGE GROUPS
(PERCENTAGE) - BOTH SEXES**

| Year | All Ages | Age Groups | | | | |
|---------------------|----------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------|
| | | 15 - 19 YRS | 20 - 24 YRS | 25 - 29 YRS | 30 - 39 YRS | 40+ YRS |
| 2006 ¹ | 100.0 | 4.1 | 10.3 | 12.1 | 24.3 | 49.3 |
| 2007 ¹ | 100.0 | 3.6 | 9.8 | 12.1 | 24.0 | 50.6 |
| 2008 ² | 100.0 | 3.4 | 9.9 | 11.7 | 24.0 | 51.0 |
| 2009 ² | 100.0 | 3.4 | 8.6 | 11.5 | 24.4 | 52.1 |
| 2010 ² | 100.0 | 3.0 | 8.5 | 10.9 | 24.0 | 53.5 |
| 2011 ³ | 100.0 | 3.1 | 8.6 | 11.0 | 24.3 | 53.0 |
| 2012 ³ | 100.0 | 2.5 | 8.3 | 11.0 | 25.2 | 53.0 |
| 2013 ³ | 100.0 | 2.7 | 7.9 | 10.1 | 24.8 | 54.5 |
| 2014Q1 ³ | 100.0 | 2.3 | 7.1 | 9.8 | 24.9 | 55.8 |

**TABLE 3A - HISTORICAL TABLE OF CURRENTLY EMPLOYED PERSONS BY AGE GROUPS
(PERCENTAGE) - MALE**

| Year | All Ages | Age Groups | | | | |
|---------------------|----------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------|
| | | 15 - 19 YRS | 20 - 24 YRS | 25 - 29 YRS | 30 - 39 YRS | 40+ YRS |
| 2006 ¹ | 100.0 | 4.0 | 10.2 | 12.3 | 24.0 | 49.5 |
| 2007 ¹ | 100.0 | 3.7 | 9.6 | 12.7 | 23.8 | 50.2 |
| 2008 ² | 100.0 | 3.6 | 9.7 | 11.9 | 24.1 | 50.7 |
| 2009 ² | 100.0 | 3.5 | 8.4 | 11.8 | 24.3 | 52.0 |
| 2010 ² | 100.0 | 3.1 | 8.2 | 11.3 | 24.1 | 53.3 |
| 2011 ³ | 100.0 | 3.2 | 8.6 | 11.3 | 24.3 | 52.5 |
| 2012 ³ | 100.0 | 2.7 | 8.3 | 11.2 | 25.2 | 52.6 |
| 2013 ³ | 100.0 | 2.9 | 7.8 | 10.2 | 25.0 | 54.1 |
| 2014Q1 ³ | 100.0 | 2.4 | 7.3 | 9.6 | 25.2 | 55.4 |

**TABLE 3B - HISTORICAL TABLE OF CURRENTLY EMPLOYED PERSONS BY AGE GROUPS
(PERCENTAGE) - FEMALE**

| Year | All Ages | Age Groups | | | | |
|---------------------|----------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------|
| | | 15 - 19 YRS | 20 - 24 YRS | 25 - 29 YRS | 30 - 39 YRS | 40+ YRS |
| 2006 ¹ | 100.0 | 4.1 | 10.3 | 11.7 | 24.9 | 49.0 |
| 2007 ¹ | 100.0 | 3.4 | 10.1 | 10.8 | 24.3 | 51.4 |
| 2008 ² | 100.0 | 3.2 | 10.2 | 11.2 | 24.0 | 51.5 |
| 2009 ² | 100.0 | 3.3 | 8.9 | 11.0 | 24.6 | 52.2 |
| 2010 ² | 100.0 | 2.9 | 9.2 | 10.0 | 23.9 | 54.0 |
| 2011 ³ | 100.0 | 2.8 | 8.5 | 10.3 | 24.4 | 54.0 |
| 2012 ³ | 100.0 | 2.2 | 8.5 | 10.5 | 25.1 | 53.7 |
| 2013 ³ | 100.0 | 2.4 | 8.0 | 10.0 | 24.3 | 55.2 |
| 2014Q1 ³ | 100.0 | 2.1 | 6.6 | 10.1 | 24.5 | 56.6 |

¹ - Excluding Northern & Eastern provinces

³ - All the districts are included

² - Including Eastern province but Excluding Northern province

**TABLE 4 - HISTORICAL TABLE OF CURRENTLY EMPLOYED PERSONS BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION
(PERCENTAGE) - BOTH SEXES**

| Year | Total | Level of education | | | |
|---------------------|-------|--------------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------------------|
| | | Grade 5 & Below | Grades 6 - 10 | GCE (O.L)/ NCGE | GCE (A.L)/ HNCE & above |
| 2006 ¹ | 100.0 | 22.2 | 46.8 | 16.8 | 14.3 |
| 2007 ¹ | 100.0 | 21.1 | 47.8 | 15.6 | 15.5 |
| 2008 ² | 100.0 | 20.8 | 47.4 | 15.8 | 15.9 |
| 2009 ² | 100.0 | 21.1 | 47.2 | 15.5 | 16.2 |
| 2010 ² | 100.0 | 20.2 | 48.2 | 15.9 | 15.8 |
| 2011 ³ | 100.0 | 18.8 | 48.1 | 15.7 | 17.4 |
| 2012 ³ | 100.0 | 18.5 | 47.2 | 17.6 | 16.7 |
| 2013 ³ | 100.0 | 17.9 | 47.8 | 16.0 | 18.3 |
| 2014Q1 ³ | 100.0 | 16.9 | 48.2 | 15.9 | 19.1 |

**TABLE 4A - HISTORICAL TABLE OF CURRENTLY EMPLOYED PERSONS BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION
(PERCENTAGE) - MALE**

| Year | Total | Level of education | | | |
|---------------------|-------|--------------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------------------|
| | | Grade 5 & Below | Grades 6 - 10 | GCE (O.L)/ NCGE | GCE (A.L)/ HNCE & above |
| 2006 ¹ | 100.0 | 21.0 | 50.3 | 16.6 | 12.1 |
| 2007 ¹ | 100.0 | 20.1 | 51.2 | 15.6 | 13.0 |
| 2008 ² | 100.0 | 20.1 | 50.6 | 16.1 | 13.2 |
| 2009 ² | 100.0 | 20.3 | 50.7 | 15.7 | 13.3 |
| 2010 ² | 100.0 | 19.1 | 51.6 | 16.2 | 13.1 |
| 2011 ³ | 100.0 | 18.3 | 51.0 | 16.1 | 14.6 |
| 2012 ³ | 100.0 | 17.9 | 51.1 | 17.8 | 13.2 |
| 2013 ³ | 100.0 | 17.6 | 51.4 | 16.2 | 14.8 |
| 2014Q1 ³ | 100.0 | 16.9 | 51.8 | 16.2 | 15.0 |

**TABLE 4B - HISTORICAL TABLE OF CURRENTLY EMPLOYED PERSONS BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION
(PERCENTAGE) - FEMALE**

| Year | Total | Level of education | | | |
|---------------------|-------|--------------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------------------|
| | | Grade 5 & Below | Grades 6 - 10 | GCE (O.L)/ NCGE | GCE (A.L)/ HNCE & above |
| 2006 ¹ | 100.0 | 24.4 | 40.3 | 17.1 | 18.3 |
| 2007 ¹ | 100.0 | 23.0 | 41.0 | 15.5 | 20.5 |
| 2008 ² | 100.0 | 22.2 | 41.3 | 15.3 | 21.2 |
| 2009 ² | 100.0 | 22.5 | 40.6 | 15.3 | 21.7 |
| 2010 ² | 100.0 | 22.3 | 41.3 | 15.3 | 21.1 |
| 2011 ³ | 100.0 | 19.8 | 42.2 | 15.0 | 23.1 |
| 2012 ³ | 100.0 | 19.8 | 39.2 | 17.2 | 23.8 |
| 2013 ³ | 100.0 | 18.5 | 41.0 | 15.7 | 24.8 |
| 2014Q1 ³ | 100.0 | 16.7 | 41.2 | 15.1 | 27.0 |

¹ - Excluding Northern & Eastern provinces

² - Including Eastern province but Excluding Northern province

³ - All the districts are included

**TABLE 5 - HISTORICAL TABLE OF CURRENTLY EMPLOYED PERSONS BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS
(PERCENTAGE) - BOTH SEXES**

| YEAR | TOTAL EMPLOYED | EMPLOYEE | | | EMPLOYER | OWN ACCOUNT WORKER | UNPAID FAMILY WORKER |
|---------------------|-------------------|----------|--------|---------|----------|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| | | TOTAL | PUBLIC | PRIVATE | | | |
| 2006 ¹ | 100.0 | 55.7 | 13.5 | 42.2 | 3.1 | 30.9 | 10.3 |
| 2007 ¹ | 100.0 | 56.6 | 13.8 | 42.8 | 2.9 | 30.4 | 10.1 |
| 2008 ² | 100.0 | 56.5 | 15.3 | 41.3 | 2.9 | 30.3 | 10.3 |
| 2009 ² | 100.0 | 57.7 | 15.5 | 42.2 | 2.6 | 29.2 | 10.4 |
| 2010 ² | 100.0 | 55.5 | 14.3 | 41.3 | 2.6 | 31.5 | 10.3 |
| 2011 ³ | 100.0 | 55.0 | 14.4 | 40.5 | 2.9 | 31.5 | 10.7 |
| 2012 ³ | 100.0 | 56.5 | 15.2 | 41.3 | 2.8 | 31.9 | 8.8 |
| 2013 ³ | 100.0 | 55.7 | 15.1 | 40.6 | 3.0 | 32.2 | 9.1 |
| 2014Q1 ³ | 100.0 | 57.3 | 16.2 | 41.1 | 3.0 | 31.9 | 7.8 |

**TABLE 5A - HISTORICAL TABLE OF CURRENTLY EMPLOYED PERSONS BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS
(PERCENTAGE) - MALE**

| YEAR | TOTAL EMPLOYED | EMPLOYEE | | | EMPLOYER | OWN ACCOUNT WORKER | UNPAID FAMILY WORKER |
|---------------------|-------------------|----------|--------|---------|----------|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| | | TOTAL | PUBLIC | PRIVATE | | | |
| 2006 ¹ | 100.0 | 56.1 | 12.3 | 43.8 | 4.4 | 35.3 | 4.2 |
| 2007 ¹ | 100.0 | 57.3 | 12.1 | 45.2 | 4.0 | 34.5 | 4.3 |
| 2008 ² | 100.0 | 57.6 | 13.7 | 43.9 | 4.1 | 34.2 | 4.1 |
| 2009 ² | 100.0 | 59.2 | 13.7 | 45.5 | 3.6 | 33.0 | 4.3 |
| 2010 ² | 100.0 | 56.2 | 12.8 | 43.4 | 3.5 | 36.0 | 4.3 |
| 2011 ³ | 100.0 | 55.8 | 12.7 | 43.1 | 3.8 | 36.0 | 4.3 |
| 2012 ³ | 100.0 | 56.6 | 12.8 | 43.8 | 3.8 | 35.9 | 3.6 |
| 2013 ³ | 100.0 | 56.6 | 12.8 | 43.9 | 4.2 | 36.2 | 3.0 |
| 2014Q1 ³ | 100.0 | 57.7 | 13.3 | 44.4 | 4.0 | 36.1 | 2.2 |

**TABLE 5B - HISTORICAL TABLE OF CURRENTLY EMPLOYED PERSONS BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS
(PERCENTAGE) - FEMALE**

| YEAR | TOTAL EMPLOYED | EMPLOYEE | | | EMPLOYER | OWN ACCOUNT WORKER | UNPAID FAMILY WORKER |
|---------------------|-------------------|----------|--------|---------|----------|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| | | TOTAL | PUBLIC | PRIVATE | | | |
| 2006 ¹ | 100.0 | 54.9 | 15.7 | 39.2 | 0.8 | 22.8 | 21.5 |
| 2007 ¹ | 100.0 | 55.2 | 17.1 | 38.1 | 0.7 | 22.5 | 21.6 |
| 2008 ² | 100.0 | 54.4 | 18.2 | 36.2 | 0.7 | 22.8 | 22.1 |
| 2009 ² | 100.0 | 55.0 | 19.0 | 36.0 | 0.9 | 22.1 | 22.0 |
| 2010 ² | 100.0 | 54.3 | 17.3 | 37.0 | 0.8 | 22.6 | 22.3 |
| 2011 ³ | 100.0 | 53.2 | 17.8 | 35.4 | 0.9 | 22.7 | 23.2 |
| 2012 ³ | 100.0 | 56.1 | 19.9 | 36.2 | 0.9 | 23.6 | 19.4 |
| 2013 ³ | 100.0 | 54.0 | 19.4 | 34.6 | 0.9 | 24.6 | 20.5 |
| 2014Q1 ³ | 100.0 | 56.6 | 21.8 | 34.8 | 1.1 | 23.8 | 18.6 |

These figures are to be treated with caution as the corresponding CV (Coefficient of variation) values are high.

¹ - Excluding Northern & Eastern provinces

³ - All the districts are included

² - Including Eastern province but Excluding Northern province

Table 6 - Currently Employed person by Industry group (Based on ISIC Fourth Revision) - both sexes

| Year | Industry Group | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|----------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
| | Total | 1 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 19 | 20 | Other |
| 2013Q1 | 8,451,187 | 2,384,795 | 91,095 | 1,562,593 | 619,699 | 1,179,540 | 538,086 | 172,303 | 60,176 | 171,119 | 78,545 | 113,199 | 680,605 | 304,780 | 135,555 | 135,519 | 181,797 | 41,783 |
| 2013Q2 | 8,475,419 | 2,668,059 | 124,897 | 1,481,903 | 610,893 | 1,182,254 | 529,608 | 205,370 | 63,923 | 149,866 | 73,979 | 92,527 | 535,117 | 290,140 | 134,632 | 132,309 | 140,883 | 59,059 |
| 2013Q3 | 8,424,409 | 2,417,569 | 99,365 | 1,559,801 | 563,178 | 1,152,871 | 468,023 | 179,715 | 81,633 | 167,329 | 71,116 | 112,284 | 631,193 | 379,552 | 146,451 | 128,103 | 220,715 | 45,509 |
| 2013Q4 | 8,319,680 | 2,546,819 | 85,254 | 1,451,858 | 558,101 | 1,088,977 | 534,329 | 195,489 | 44,829 | 123,793 | 48,217 | 110,098 | 670,239 | 343,814 | 147,440 | 131,996 | 185,713 | 52,715 |
| 2013 | 8,417,674 | 2,504,310 | 100,153 | 1,514,039 | 587,968 | 1,150,911 | 517,511 | 188,219 | 62,640 | 153,027 | 67,964 | 107,027 | 629,288 | 329,572 | 141,020 | 131,982 | 182,277 | 49,766 |
| 2014Q1 | 8,407,212 | 2,222,097 | 84,766 | 1,677,763 | 576,376 | 1,093,264 | 553,820 | 217,762 | 74,883 | 161,334 | 54,578 | 99,456 | 650,652 | 372,222 | 143,603 | 140,825 | 234,157 | 49,654 |

Note: These Industry groups are based on ISIC - Rev. 4

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1 Agriculture, forestry and fishing (A) | Other |
| 2 Mining & quarrying (B) | 12 Real estate activities (L) |
| 3 Manufacturing (C) | 18 Arts, entertainment and recreation (R) |
| 6 Construction, Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply, Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities (D, E,F) | 21 Activities of extra territorial organizations & bodies (U) |
| 7 Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motor cycles(G) | |
| 8 Transportation and storage (H) | |
| 9 Accommodation and food services activities (I) | |
| 10 Information and communication (J) | |
| 11 Financial and insurance activities (K) | |
| 13 Professional, scientific and technical activities (M) | |
| 14 Administrative and support service activities (N) | |
| 15 Public administration and defence compulsory social security (O) | |
| 16 Education (P) | |
| 17 Human health and social work activities (Q) | |
| 19 Other service activities (S) | |
| 20 Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods and services - producing activities of households for own use (T) | |
| Other | |

Table 6A - Currently Employed person by Industry group (Based on ISIC Fourth Revision) - Male

| Year | Total | Industry Group | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|-----------|----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------|--------|
| | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 19 | 20 | Other |
| 2013Q1 | 5,494,375 | 1,443,103 | 85,549 | 832,273 | 602,776 | 815,614 | 510,089 | 125,664 | 48,189 | 94,623 | 48,198 | 81,373 | 440,604 | 97,611 | 52,826 | 86,219 | 94,956 | 34,708 |
| 2013Q2 | 5,589,387 | 1,648,760 | 105,142 | 791,286 | 595,611 | 848,894 | 496,622 | 137,380 | 45,849 | 93,209 | 47,087 | 66,670 | 336,147 | 78,087 | 61,901 | 98,629 | 90,438 | 47,674 |
| 2013Q3 | 5,460,400 | 1,477,031 | 90,801 | 838,262 | 544,400 | 838,078 | 447,558 | 133,081 | 61,564 | 93,653 | 44,313 | 81,311 | 395,070 | 116,053 | 48,422 | 91,193 | 121,393 | 38,217 |
| 2013Q4 | 5,451,097 | 1,562,658 | 71,056 | 738,504 | 540,923 | 771,563 | 523,085 | 145,083 | 35,445 | 75,366 | 27,873 | 85,112 | 458,554 | 100,928 | 54,615 | 94,114 | 126,238 | 39,980 |
| 2013 | 5,498,815 | 1,532,888 | 88,137 | 800,081 | 570,928 | 818,537 | 494,339 | 135,302 | 47,762 | 89,213 | 41,868 | 78,616 | 407,594 | 98,169 | 54,441 | 92,539 | 108,256 | 40,144 |
| 2014Q1 | 5,484,351 | 1,362,507 | 82,150 | 887,088 | 553,770 | 785,855 | 537,980 | 138,400 | 58,939 | 95,721 | 33,216 | 83,886 | 410,024 | 111,607 | 53,901 | 107,445 | 140,438 | 41,424 |

Table 6B - Currently Employed person by Industry group (Based on ISIC Fourth Revision) - Female

| Year | Total | Industry Group | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|-----------|----------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 19 | 20 | Other |
| 2013Q1 | 2,956,812 | 941,691 | 5,546 | 730,319 | 16,923 | 363,926 | 27,996 | 46,639 | 11,987 | 76,496 | 30,347 | 31,826 | 240,001 | 207,169 | 82,729 | 49,300 | 86,840 | 7,076 |
| 2013Q2 | 2,886,033 | 1,019,299 | 19,755 | 690,617 | 15,282 | 333,360 | 32,986 | 67,990 | 18,074 | 56,658 | 26,891 | 25,857 | 198,970 | 212,054 | 72,731 | 33,680 | 50,445 | 11,384 |
| 2013Q3 | 2,964,009 | 940,538 | 8,564 | 721,539 | 18,777 | 314,793 | 20,464 | 46,634 | 20,069 | 73,677 | 26,804 | 30,973 | 236,124 | 263,500 | 98,029 | 36,910 | 99,322 | 7,292 |
| 2013Q4 | 2,868,583 | 984,161 | 14,198 | 713,354 | 17,178 | 317,415 | 11,244 | 50,405 | 9,384 | 48,427 | 20,344 | 24,986 | 211,684 | 242,886 | 92,825 | 37,882 | 59,475 | 12,735 |
| 2013 | 2,918,859 | 971,422 | 12,016 | 713,957 | 17,040 | 332,374 | 23,173 | 52,917 | 14,878 | 63,814 | 26,096 | 28,411 | 221,695 | 231,402 | 86,578 | 39,443 | 74,021 | 9,622 |
| 2014Q1 | 2,922,861 | 859,591 | 2,616 | 790,675 | 22,606 | 307,409 | 15,840 | 79,363 | 15,944 | 65,613 | 21,362 | 15,571 | 240,628 | 260,614 | 89,701 | 33,379 | 93,719 | 8,231 |

Note: These Industry groups are based on ISIC - Rev. 4

These figures are to be treated with caution as the corresponding CV (Coefficient of variation) values are high.

1 Agriculture, forestry and fishing (A)

2 Mining & quarrying (B)

3 Manufacturing (C)

6 Construction, Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply, Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities (D, E,F)

7 Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motor cycles(G)

8 Transportation and storage (H)

9 Accommodation and food services activities (I)

10 Information and communication (J)

11 Financial and insurance activities (K)

13 Professional, scientific and technical activities (M)

14 Administrative and support service activities (N)

15 Public administration and defence compulsory social security (O)

16 Education (P)

17 Human health and social work activities (Q)

19 Other service activities (S)

20 Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods and services - producing activities of households for own use (T)

Other

Other

12 Real estate activities (L)

18 Arts, entertainment and recreation (R)

21 Activities of extra territorial organizations & bodies (U)

Table 6C: Historical table of currently employed population by major industry group - Both sexes

| Major Industry Group | Year | | | | | |
|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | 2013Q1 | 2013Q2 | 2013Q3 | 2013Q4 | 2013 | 2014Q1 |
| Total | 8,451,187 | 8,475,419 | 8,424,409 | 8,319,680 | 8,417,674 | 8,407,212 |
| Agriculture | 2,384,795 | 2,668,059 | 2,417,569 | 2,546,819 | 2,504,310 | 2,222,097 |
| Industry | 2,273,387 | 2,217,693 | 2,222,344 | 2,095,213 | 2,202,159 | 2,338,905 |
| Services | 3,793,005 | 3,589,668 | 3,784,496 | 3,677,649 | 3,711,204 | 3,846,210 |

Table 6D: Historical table of currently employed population by major industry group (percentage) - Both sexes

| Major Industry Group | Year | | | | | |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| | 2013Q1 | 2013Q2 | 2013Q3 | 2013Q4 | 2013 | 2014Q1 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Agriculture | 28.2 | 31.5 | 28.7 | 30.6 | 29.8 | 26.4 |
| Industry | 26.9 | 26.2 | 26.4 | 25.2 | 26.2 | 27.8 |
| Services | 44.9 | 42.4 | 44.9 | 44.2 | 44.1 | 45.7 |

Note: These Industry groups are based on ISIC - Rev. 4

Agriculture

1. Agriculture Forestry and Fishery (A)

Industries

1. Mining & Quarrying (B)
2. Manufacturing (C)
3. Construction, Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply, Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities (D, E,F)

Services

1. Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motor cycles(G)
2. Transportation and storage (H)
3. Accommodation and food services activities (I)
4. Information and communication (J)
5. Financial and insurance activities (K)
6. Professional, scientific and technical activities (M)
7. Administrative and support service activities (N)
8. Public administration and defence compulsory social security (O)
9. Education (P)
10. Human health and social work activities (Q)
11. Other service activities (S)
12. Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods and services - producing activities of households for own use (T)
13. Real estate activities (L) Arts, entertainment and recreation (R) Activities of extra territorial organizations & bodies (U)

Table 7 - Currently Employed person by Occupation group (Based on ISCO 08) - Both sexes

| Year | Total | Occupation group | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|-----------|------------------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|--------|
| | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| 2013Q1 | 8,451,187 | 386,014 | 529,198 | 526,092 | 326,261 | 939,243 | 1,614,985 | 1,439,627 | 755,911 | 1,861,809 | 72,047 |
| 2013Q2 | 8,475,419 | 399,208 | 479,978 | 449,325 | 264,479 | 932,950 | 1,768,371 | 1,510,774 | 734,832 | 1,888,189 | 47,313 |
| 2013Q3 | 8,424,409 | 410,962 | 568,194 | 560,401 | 312,735 | 953,482 | 1,526,744 | 1,436,420 | 660,846 | 1,959,064 | 35,561 |
| 2013Q4 | 8,319,680 | 377,366 | 552,416 | 463,065 | 341,943 | 916,510 | 1,589,784 | 1,369,946 | 680,608 | 1,966,023 | 62,019 |
| 2013 | 8,417,674 | 393,388 | 532,446 | 499,721 | 311,354 | 935,546 | 1,624,971 | 1,439,192 | 708,049 | 1,918,771 | 54,235 |
| 2014Q1 | 8,407,212 | 384,205 | 532,961 | 539,418 | 346,957 | 1,045,104 | 1,616,420 | 1,470,432 | 712,451 | 1,732,228 | 27,036 |

These figures are to be treated with caution as the corresponding CV (Coefficient of variation) values are high.

- | | | | |
|---|--|----|---|
| 1 | Managers, Senior Officials and Legislators | 6 | Skilled Agricultura, Forestry and Fishery workers |
| 2 | Professionals | 7 | Craft and Related Trades workers |
| 3 | Technicians and Associate Professionals | 8 | Plant and Machine operators and Assemblers |
| 4 | Clerks and Clerical support workers | 9 | Elementary occupations |
| 5 | Services and Sales workers | 10 | Armed Forces Occupations & unidentified occupations |

Table 7A - Currently Employed person by Occupation group (Based on ISCO 08) - Male

| Year | Total | Occupation group | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|-----------|------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|--------|
| | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| 2013Q1 | 5,494,375 | 263,261 | 208,292 | 331,813 | 153,235 | 638,914 | 1,049,024 | 991,394 | 638,205 | 1,159,943 | 60,293 |
| 2013Q2 | 5,589,387 | 292,861 | 177,098 | 306,841 | 129,309 | 639,673 | 1,154,039 | 1,047,750 | 650,240 | 1,150,102 | 41,474 |
| 2013Q3 | 5,460,400 | 286,320 | 209,881 | 342,750 | 164,472 | 680,057 | 992,438 | 970,236 | 574,852 | 1,208,337 | 31,056 |
| 2013Q4 | 5,451,097 | 274,564 | 219,229 | 302,044 | 167,280 | 632,750 | 1,060,751 | 891,425 | 596,679 | 1,245,865 | 60,510 |
| 2013 | 5,498,815 | 279,252 | 203,625 | 320,862 | 153,574 | 647,849 | 1,064,063 | 975,201 | 614,994 | 1,191,062 | 48,333 |
| 2014Q1 | 5,484,351 | 284,081 | 171,495 | 351,237 | 179,010 | 720,092 | 1,018,793 | 948,457 | 631,067 | 1,153,083 | 27,036 |

Table 7B - Currently Employed person by Occupation group (Based on ISCO 08) - Female

| Year | Total | Occupation group | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|-----------|------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
| | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| 2013Q1 | 2,956,812 | 122,753 | 320,906 | 194,279 | 173,026 | 300,328 | 565,961 | 448,233 | 117,706 | 701,866 | 11,754 |
| 2013Q2 | 2,886,033 | 106,347 | 302,880 | 142,485 | 135,170 | 293,277 | 614,332 | 463,024 | 84,592 | 738,087 | 5,839 |
| 2013Q3 | 2,964,009 | 124,641 | 358,312 | 217,652 | 148,262 | 273,425 | 534,307 | 466,184 | 85,994 | 750,726 | 4,505 |
| 2013Q4 | 2,868,583 | 102,802 | 333,187 | 161,021 | 174,662 | 283,761 | 529,033 | 478,521 | 83,929 | 720,159 | 1,509 |
| 2013 | 2,918,859 | 114,136 | 328,821 | 178,859 | 157,780 | 287,698 | 560,908 | 463,990 | 93,055 | 727,709 | 5,902 |
| 2014Q1 | 2,922,861 | 100,124 | 361,466 | 188,181 | 167,947 | 325,012 | 597,626 | 521,975 | 81,384 | 579,145 | .. |

.. Negligible

These figures are to be treated with caution as the corresponding CV (Coefficient of variation) values are high.

- | | | | |
|---|--|----|---|
| 1 | Managers, Senior Officials and Legislators | 6 | Skilled Agricultura, Forestry and Fishery workers |
| 2 | Professionals | 7 | Craft and Related Trades workers |
| 3 | Technicians and Associate Professionals | 8 | Plant and Machine operators and Assemblers |
| 4 | Clerks and Clerical support workers | 9 | Elementary occupations |
| 5 | Services and Sales workers | 10 | Armed Forces Occupations & unidentified occupations |

TABLE 8 - CURRENTLY EMPLOYED PERSONS BY HOURS PER WEEK ACTUALLY WORKED AT THE MAIN JOB AND MAJOR INDUSTRIAL GROUP (PERCENTAGE) - BOTH SEXES

| MAJOR INDUSTRIAL GROUP | TOTAL | 0 * | 1 - 9 | 10 - 19 | 20 - 29 | 30 - 39 | 40 - 49 | 50 & OVER |
|------------------------|-------|-----|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|
| Total | 100.0 | 2.9 | 1.2 | 3.6 | 7.3 | 16.5 | 36.8 | 31.7 |
| 1 | 100.0 | 4.3 | 2.4 | 7.5 | 12.7 | 22.7 | 35.0 | 15.4 |
| 2 | 100.0 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 5.3 | 13.9 | 33.2 | 42.3 |
| 3 | 100.0 | 2.9 | 0.8 | 2.8 | 5.7 | 14.3 | 38.5 | 35.1 |
| 6 | 100.0 | 3.9 | 1.8 | 3.9 | 6.6 | 15.0 | 39.7 | 29.1 |
| 7 | 100.0 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 10.5 | 31.2 | 52.5 |
| 8 | 100.0 | 3.1 | .. | 3.0 | 5.0 | 7.3 | 32.8 | 48.8 |
| 9 | 100.0 | 2.0 | .. | 0.9 | 8.4 | 10.8 | 22.6 | 55.4 |
| 10 | 100.0 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 1.9 | 4.0 | 13.7 | 47.6 | 25.8 |
| 11 | 100.0 | .. | .. | .. | 8.7 | 6.9 | 64.4 | 19.9 |
| 13 | 100.0 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 3.3 | 9.1 | 8.7 | 38.8 | 37.0 |
| 14 | 100.0 | 1.5 | .. | 1.0 | 6.4 | 8.8 | 26.2 | 56.0 |
| 15 | 100.0 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 2.6 | 11.7 | 52.4 | 30.1 |
| 16 | 100.0 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 4.4 | 14.0 | 49.1 | 25.2 | 4.3 |
| 17 | 100.0 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 2.6 | 6.4 | 52.1 | 36.5 |
| 19 | 100.0 | 4.4 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 12.0 | 34.5 | 44.6 |
| 20 | 100.0 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 4.9 | 15.7 | 31.4 | 40.8 |
| Other | 100.0 | 1.3 | .. | .. | 2.6 | 15.4 | 52.1 | 28.5 |

* Has a job but not at work during the reference week

.. Negligible

These figures are to be treated with caution as the corresponding CV (Coefficient of variation) values are high.

Industry group

- 1 Agriculture, forestry and fishing (A)
- 2 Mining & quarrying (B)
- 3 Manufacturing (C)
- 6 Construction, Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply, Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities (D, E,F)
- 7 Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motor cycles(G)
- 8 Transportation and storage (H)
- 9 Accommodation and food services activities (I)
- 10 Information and communication (J)
- 11 Financial and insurance activities (K)
- 13 Professional, scientific and technical activities (M)
- 14 Administrative and support service activities (N)
- 15 Public administration and defence compulsory social security (O)
- 16 Education (P)
- 17 Human health and social work activities (Q)
- 19 Other service activities (S)
- 20 Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods and services - producing activities of households for own use (T)
- Other

Other

- 12 Real estate activities (L)
- 18 Arts, entertainment and recreation (R)
- 21 Activities of extra territorial organizations & bodies (U)

**TABLE 9 - HISTORICAL TABLE OF CURRENTLY UNEMPLOYED PERSONS BY AGE GROUPS
(PERCENTAGE) - BOTH SEXES**

| YEAR | TOTAL | AGE GROUPS | | | | |
|---------------------|-------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|
| | | 15 - 19 YRS | 20 - 24 YRS | 25 - 29 YRS | 30 - 39 YRS | 40 + YRS |
| 2006 ¹ | 100.0 | 17.5 | 39.3 | 21.5 | 11.9 | 9.8 |
| 2007 ¹ | 100.0 | 15.7 | 41.2 | 19.7 | 13.1 | 10.4 |
| 2008 ² | 100.0 | 15.8 | 38.4 | 21.5 | 13.6 | 10.6 |
| 2009 ² | 100.0 | 14.5 | 37.5 | 21.3 | 15.1 | 11.6 |
| 2010 ² | 100.0 | 14.8 | 38.7 | 21.2 | 14.7 | 10.6 |
| 2011 ³ | 100.0 | 12.8 | 42.5 | 20.6 | 15.6 | 8.5 |
| 2012 ³ | 100.0 | 14.2 | 40.6 | 18.8 | 15.6 | 10.7 |
| 2013 ³ | 100.0 | 13.7 | 40.9 | 18.1 | 15.2 | 12.1 |
| 2014Q1 ³ | 100.0 | 14.1 | 38.7 | 21.3 | 14.6 | 11.3 |

**TABLE 9A - HISTORICAL TABLE OF CURRENTLY UNEMPLOYED PERSONS BY AGE GROUPS
(PERCENTAGE) - MALE**

| YEAR | TOTAL | AGE GROUPS | | | | |
|---------------------|-------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------|
| | | 15 - 19 YRS | 20 - 24 YRS | 25 - 29 YRS | 30 - 39 YRS | 40+ YRS |
| 2006 ¹ | 100.0 | 21.2 | 40.1 | 18.4 | 8.3 | 11.9 |
| 2007 ¹ | 100.0 | 19.9 | 40.7 | 16.0 | 10.2 | 13.1 |
| 2008 ² | 100.0 | 19.4 | 37.8 | 19.5 | 9.4 | 13.9 |
| 2009 ² | 100.0 | 17.9 | 36.4 | 18.9 | 12.4 | 14.4 |
| 2010 ² | 100.0 | 19.6 | 41.2 | 15.5 | 11.7 | 12.0 |
| 2011 ³ | 100.0 | 17.6 | 44.9 | 16.7 | 13.1 | 7.6 |
| 2012 ³ | 100.0 | 19.5 | 41.6 | 17.1 | 12.4 | 9.4 |
| 2013 ³ | 100.0 | 16.9 | 44.0 | 15.4 | 11.6 | 12.1 |
| 2014Q1 ³ | 100.0 | 20.5 | 35.7 | 19.9 | 11.7 | 12.3 |

**TABLE 9B - HISTORICAL TABLE OF CURRENTLY UNEMPLOYED PERSONS BY AGE GROUPS
(PERCENTAGE) - FEMALE**

| YEAR | TOTAL | AGE GROUPS | | | | |
|---------------------|-------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------|
| | | 15 - 19 YRS | 20 - 24 YRS | 25 - 29 YRS | 30 - 39 YRS | 40+ YRS |
| 2006 ¹ | 100.0 | 14.4 | 38.7 | 24.2 | 14.9 | 7.9 |
| 2007 ¹ | 100.0 | 11.9 | 41.5 | 23.0 | 15.6 | 8.0 |
| 2008 ² | 100.0 | 12.9 | 38.9 | 23.2 | 17.0 | 8.0 |
| 2009 ² | 100.0 | 11.5 | 38.5 | 23.5 | 17.5 | 9.0 |
| 2010 ² | 100.0 | 10.7 | 36.5 | 26.1 | 17.4 | 9.3 |
| 2011 ³ | 100.0 | 9.3 | 40.7 | 23.4 | 17.5 | 9.1 |
| 2012 ³ | 100.0 | 9.4 | 39.8 | 20.3 | 18.6 | 11.9 |
| 2013 ³ | 100.0 | 10.9 | 38.3 | 20.3 | 18.3 | 12.2 |
| 2014Q1 ³ | 100.0 | 8.4 | 41.4 | 22.5 | 17.3 | 10.5 |

These figures are to be treated with caution as the corresponding CV (Coefficient of variation) values are high.

¹ - Excluding Northern & Eastern provinces

³ - All the districts are included

² - Including Eastern province but Excluding Northern province

TABLE 10 - HISTORICAL TABLE OF CURRENTLY UNEMPLOYED PERSONS BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION (PERCENTAGE) - BOTH SEXES

| YEAR | TOTAL | LEVEL OF EDUCATION | | | |
|---------------------|-------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------|
| | | GRADE 5 & BELOW | GRADES 6 - 10 | GCE(O/L) NCGE | GCE(A/L) HNCE & ABOVE |
| 2006 ¹ | 100.0 | 4.5 | 41.8 | 26.7 | 27.0 |
| 2007 ¹ | 100.0 | 4.3 | 41.0 | 22.1 | 32.6 |
| 2008 ² | 100.0 | 4.5 | 39.3 | 23.4 | 32.8 |
| 2009 ² | 100.0 | 4.3 | 39.9 | 23.1 | 32.7 |
| 2010 ² | 100.0 | 2.7 | 34.9 | 22.7 | 39.7 |
| 2011 ³ | 100.0 | 2.7 | 37.9 | 19.9 | 39.4 |
| 2012 ³ | 100.0 | 2.6 | 37.4 | 27.3 | 32.8 |
| 2013 ³ | 100.0 | 3.9 | 36.5 | 22.1 | 37.4 |
| 2014Q1 ³ | 100.0 | 3.9 | 36.7 | 26.0 | 33.4 |

TABLE 10A - HISTORICAL TABLE OF CURRENTLY UNEMPLOYED PERSONS BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION (PERCENTAGE) - MALE

| YEAR | TOTAL | LEVEL OF EDUCATION | | | |
|---------------------|-------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------|
| | | GRADE 5 & BELOW | GRADES 6 - 10 | GCE(O/L) NCGE | GCE(A/L) HNCE & ABOVE |
| 2006 ¹ | 100.0 | 6.1 | 48.8 | 26.7 | 18.3 |
| 2007 ¹ | 100.0 | 5.8 | 49.4 | 24.5 | 20.3 |
| 2008 ² | 100.0 | 5.3 | 49.7 | 23.1 | 21.9 |
| 2009 ² | 100.0 | 4.4 | 48.0 | 25.3 | 22.3 |
| 2010 ² | 100.0 | 3.4 | 40.4 | 25.4 | 30.9 |
| 2011 ³ | 100.0 | 2.0 | 47.6 | 20.4 | 29.9 |
| 2012 ³ | 100.0 | 2.0 | 46.8 | 29.7 | 21.5 |
| 2013 ³ | 100.0 | 4.6 | 43.6 | 24.3 | 27.5 |
| 2014Q1 ³ | 100.0 | 5.3 | 50.3 | 26.3 | 18.1 |

TABLE 10B - HISTORICAL TABLE OF CURRENTLY UNEMPLOYED PERSONS BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION (PERCENTAGE) - FEMALE

| YEAR | TOTAL | LEVEL OF EDUCATION | | | |
|---------------------|-------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------|
| | | GRADE 5 & BELOW | GRADES 6 - 10 | GCE(O/L) NCGE | GCE(A/L) HNCE & ABOVE |
| 2006 ¹ | 100.0 | 3.1 | 35.8 | 26.7 | 34.3 |
| 2007 ¹ | 100.0 | 3.0 | 33.5 | 19.9 | 43.6 |
| 2008 ² | 100.0 | 3.8 | 30.9 | 23.7 | 41.7 |
| 2009 ² | 100.0 | 4.3 | 32.5 | 21.1 | 42.1 |
| 2010 ² | 100.0 | 2.1 | 30.1 | 20.5 | 47.3 |
| 2011 ³ | 100.0 | 3.3 | 30.7 | 19.5 | 46.5 |
| 2012 ³ | 100.0 | 3.0 | 28.8 | 25.1 | 43.1 |
| 2013 ³ | 100.0 | 3.2 | 30.4 | 20.3 | 46.1 |
| 2014Q1 ³ | 100.0 | 2.6 | 24.6 | 25.7 | 47.1 |

These figures are to be treated with caution as the corresponding CV (Coefficient of variation) values are high.

¹ - Excluding Northern & Eastern provinces

³ - All the districts are included

² - Including Eastern province but Excluding Northern province

TABLE 11 - CURRENTLY UNEMPLOYED PERSONS BY SEX AND DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT

(2014 1st Quarter)

| Sex | Total | Duration | | |
|------------|---------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|------------|
| | | Less than 6 months | 6 to less than 12 months | 12+ months |
| Both sexes | 362,326 | 45,593 | 236,225 | 80,508 |
| % | 100.0 | 12.6 | 65.2 | 22.2 |
| Male | 171,354 | 5,452 | 123,341 | 42,561 |
| % | 100.0 | 3.2 | 72.0 | 24.8 |
| Female | 190,972 | 40,141 | 112,884 | 37,947 |
| % | 100.0 | 21.0 | 59.1 | 19.9 |

These figures are to be treated with caution as the corresponding CV (Coefficient of variation) values are high.

STANDARD ERROR AND COEFFICIENT OF VARIATION OF SELECTED VARIABLES

| | (2014 1 st Quarter) | | | | | |
|---|--|----------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------|------------------------------|
| | Estimated Value | Standard Error | Coefficient of Variation (%) | Estimated Value (Ratio) | Standard Error | Coefficient of Variation (%) |
| General labour force characteristics | | | | | | |
| Population (15 years & over) | 16,419,548 | 170,648 | 1.039 | | | |
| Employed Population | 8,407,212 | 122,418 | 1.456 | | | |
| Unemployed Population | 362,326 | 25,145 | 6.940 | | | |
| Employment Rate | - | - | - | 95.9 | 0.278 | 0.290 |
| Unemployment Rate | - | - | - | 4.1 | 0.278 | 6.723 |
| Labour Force | 8,769,538 | 126,314 | 1.440 | | | |
| Not in Labour Force | 7,650,010 | 113,245 | 1.480 | | | |
| Employed persons by major industry Groups | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2,222,097 | 96,309 | 4.334 | | | |
| 2 | 84,766 | 18,341 | 21.638 | | | |
| 3 | 1,677,763 | 63,962 | 3.812 | | | |
| 6 | 576,376 | 30,367 | 5.269 | | | |
| 7 | 1,093,264 | 44,584 | 4.078 | | | |
| 8 | 553,820 | 28,180 | 5.088 | | | |
| 9 | 217,762 | 19,883 | 9.131 | | | |
| 10 | 74,883 | 10,712 | 14.305 | | | |
| 11 | 161,334 | 17,081 | 10.587 | | | |
| 13 | 54,578 | 9,148 | 16.762 | | | |
| 14 | 99,456 | 13,468 | 13.541 | | | |
| 15 | 650,652 | 37,556 | 5.772 | | | |
| 16 | 372,222 | 24,874 | 6.682 | | | |
| 17 | 143,603 | 15,101 | 10.516 | | | |
| 19 | 140,825 | 13,668 | 9.705 | | | |
| 20 | 234,157 | 21,054 | 8.991 | | | |
| Other | 49,654 | 8,953 | 18.032 | | | |
| Unemployed persons by level of education | | | | | | |
| Below grade 5 | 16,157 | 4,707 | 29.133 | | | |
| Grade 5 - 9/Year 6 - 10 | 130,656 | 15,263 | 11.682 | | | |
| G.C.E.(O/L)/N.C.G.E. | 94,731 | 12,079 | 12.751 | | | |
| G.C.E.(A/L)/H.N.C.E. & above | 120,781 | 12,097 | 10.016 | | | |
| Industry group | | | | | | |
| 1 Agriculture, forestry and fishing (A) | | | | | | |
| 2 Mining & quarrying (B) | | | | | | |
| 3 Manufacturing (C) | | | | | | |
| 6 Construction, Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply, Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities (D, E,F) | | | | | | |
| 7 Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motor cycles(G) | | | | | | |
| 8 Transportation and storage (H) | | | | | | |
| 9 Accommodation and food services activities (I) | | | | | | |
| 10 Information and communication (J) | | | | | | |
| 11 Financial and insurance activities (K) | | | | | | |
| 13 Professional, scientific and technical activities (M) | | | | | | |
| 14 Administrative and support service activities (N) | | | | | | |
| 15 Public administration and defence compulsory social security (O) | | | | | | |
| 16 Education (P) | | | | | | |
| 17 Human health and social work activities (Q) | | | | | | |
| 19 Other service activities (S) | | | | | | |
| 20 Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods and services - producing activities of households for own use (T) | | | | | | |
| Other | | | | | | |
| | Other | | | | | |
| | Real estate activities (L) | | | | | |
| | Arts, entertainment and recreation (R) | | | | | |
| | Activities of extra territorial organizations & bodies (U) | | | | | |

Special Statistical Appendix

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Coverage

Sri Lanka Labour Force Survey was designed to measure the levels and trends of employment, unemployment and labour force in Sri Lanka. This survey is being conducted quarterly, since the first quarter of 1990.

This quarterly survey of households is conducted through a scientifically selected sample designed to represent the civilian non-institutional population. Respondents are interviewed to obtain information about the employment status etc. of each member of the household 15 years of age and older.

The field work of the survey is done during the third week of each month, Monday through Sunday. This is known as the "survey week". The inquiry relates to activity or status are referred in the preceding week of the survey week; referred to as the "reference week".

The concepts and definitions underlying labour force data are as follows.

Concepts & Definitions

1. **Labour force** : The labour force is composed of the economically active population 15 years of age and over.
2. **The Economically Active Population** : is defined as those persons who are/were employed or unemployed during the reference period of the survey.
3. **Employed** : Persons, who during the reference period, worked as paid employees, employers, own account workers (self employed), or unpaid family workers are said to be employed. This includes persons with a job but not at work during the reference period.
4. **Unemployed** : Persons who are seeking and available for work, but had no employment during the reference period.
5. **Currently Economically Active** : A person who was employed or unemployed during the current reference period is considered to be currently economically active.
6. **Not in the Labour Force (not economically active)** : Persons who were neither working nor available/looking for work are classified as "not in the labour force". Persons are not in the labour force for such reasons as: full time care of the household, full – time students, retired or old age, infirmed or disabled, or are not interested in working for one reason or another. Current and Usual definitions apply.
7. **Criteria for classification of underemployment**: In order to classify an employed persons as visibly underemployed,

(i) If the person has worked less than the normal duration in his/her main activity

In Sri Lanka scenario, 35 hours per week is taken as the cut-off point applicable to all workers, except government teachers. As in practice, though teachers do have a normal duration of work which is below the general cut-off point, they should be on a full time schedule according to the nature of their job. Further, those who do have a secondary job, or those who are employers, were considered as having worked the normal duration in their respective activity.

Therefore, if the person has worked less than the normal duration in his/her activity (as described above), then the person is further questioned to ascertain whether he/She is prepared and available for further work if provided. Such persons are considered underemployed in their respective employment.

(ii) If the person has worked more than the normal duration in his/her activity

If the person has worked even more than 35 hours as usually, but he has worked less than 35 hours actually in the reference period, only due to the off season or bad weather, such persons were also further questioned to check their underemployment situation, considering them as a special category.

8. Informal Sector Employment

In order to classify a person to be employed in informal sector employment, following information were used.

- (i) Registration of the organization
- (ii) Accounts keeping practices of the organization
- (iii) Total number of regular employees of the organization.

Reliability of the estimates

Statistics based on the quarterly labour force data are subject to both sampling and non - sampling errors. When a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed, there is a chance that the sample estimates may differ from the "true" population values they represent.

The exact differences or sampling error, varies depending on the particular sample selected, and this variability is measured by the standard error of the estimate. There is about a 95 percent chance, or level of confidence, that an estimate based on a sample will differ by no more than 1.96 standard errors from the " true" population value, because of sampling error. Analyses relating to the Labour Force Survey are generally conducted at the 95 percent level of confidence.

For example, the confidence interval for the quarterly unemployment rate is on the order of

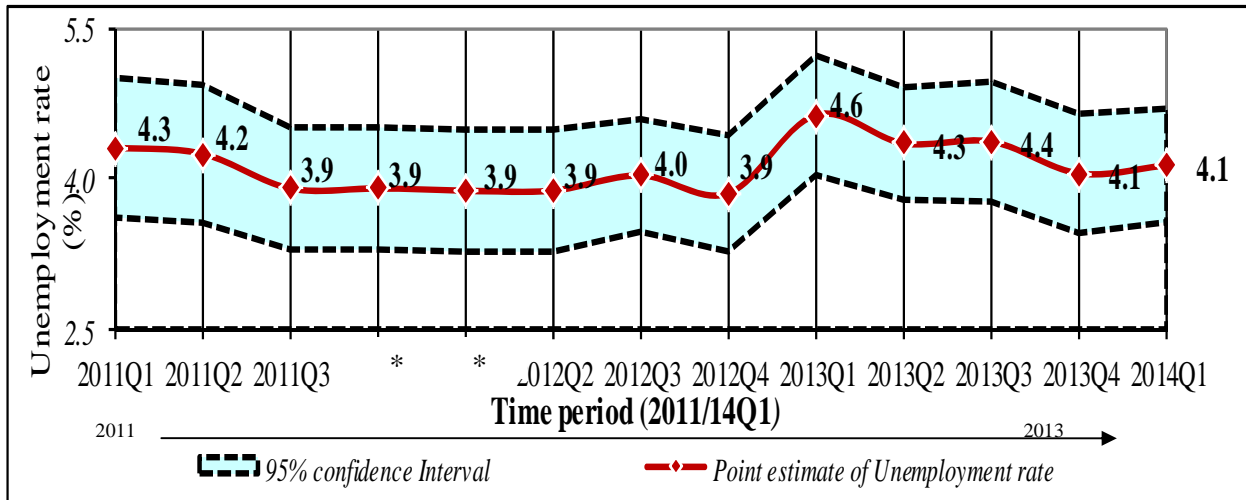
Estimated value *(of the unemployment rate)* \pm (standard error) * (1.96)

6.4 \pm (0.4) * (1.96)
(6.4 \pm 0.784)

This means, the 95 percent confidence interval on the quarterly unemployment rate could range from (5.6 to 7.2) . This implies that there is about 95 percent chance that the "true" unemployment rate lies within this interval. This range includes all the values range from 5.6 to 7.2. When the comparison of this estimate is done between two quarters, if any of the value within the 95 percent confidence interval of one quarter overlaps with the confidence interval of the other , it means that the estimates of this two quarters *are not significantly different*.

Therefore, in each quarterly labour force report, a separate table is given including approximate standard errors for some selected variables, so that users could understand this statistical scenario clearly.

Distribution of unemployment rates and 95% confidence intervals (2011Q1 - 2014Q1)



Note:

- * Survey was not conducted in the fourth quarter 2011 & first quarter 2012 due to activities of population census.
- Excluding Northern Province

As seen in figure 2, it is very important to note that, there were no statistically significant differences between the unemployment rates reported in different time periods of 2011/2013, when sampling error was considered.

Change in survey schedule

Current survey concepts and methods are very similar to those introduced at the beginning of the survey in 1990. However, some changes have been made over the years to improve the accuracy and usefulness of the data. In January 2006, some improvements were made to the labour force survey schedule in order to fulfill the requirements of data users and also to provide additional information for planning purposes. The revision was made focusing on literacy, household economic activities, and informal sector employment and under employment etc.

From January , 2013 onwards, the lower bound of working age populations is considered as age 15, hence age 15 and over population is considered as working age population .The survey schedule is updated to obtain more precise information on following age, informal employment, informal sector, secondary occupation, wages & income , unemployment & trainings.

New Industry & Occupation classifications

From January 2013 onward the survey uses new industry & occupation classifications, such as

SLIC Rev 4:- Sri Lanka Standard Industry Classification based on International Standard Industry classification - Rev.4 (ISIC Rev 4)

SLSCO 08:- Sri Lanka Standard Classification of Occupation -2008 based on International Standard Classification of Occupation-2008 (ISCO 2008)

ALTERNATIVE ESTIMATES

Alternative Estimates of Employment, Unemployment and Labour Force Characteristics

Official employment, unemployment and labour force characteristics are estimated at the Sri Lanka Labour Force Survey, based on the internationally comparable concepts and definitions recommended by the ILO. However the validity of the concepts and definitions used at the survey is questioned very often in some forums, for the appropriateness of these concepts and definitions in the Sri Lankan context.

The concepts and definitions, which were found to be controversial, are as below.

- (1) **Number of Hours of Work** : A person who work **at least one hour** during the reference week, is considered **employed**, under these definitions.
- (2) **Working Age Population** : All persons of **age 10 years and over** are considered to be in the working age, before 2013. However, this was changed as age 15 and over from 2013 onward.
- (3) **Employment Status** : All,
 - a) Paid employees, (those who work for wages/salaries).
 - b) Employers (who have at least one paid employee under them).
 - c) Own account workers (who carry out the economic activity without having any paid employees).
 - d) Contributing family workers (who make their contribution to the economic activities carried out by their own household, without wages/salaries).

The validity of the above concepts and definitions is raised due to the following reasons.

- (1) **Number of Hours of Work** : Some pointed out that one hour per week is too low, to consider a person to be employed.
- (2) **Working Age Population** : Some pointed out those persons in the age group 10-14 yrs. are too young to be considered in the working age. (From 2013 onward the working age population is considered as age 15 and over).
- (3) **Employment Status** : Some pointed out that 'contributing family workers' may work in the family enterprise without payment because they have no other work, and so it is not appropriate to consider them as employed.

An attempt has been made to produce '**Alternative estimates of Employment, Unemployment and Labour Force Characteristics,**' by revising the original concepts and definitions so that the above issues are addressed as explained below.

The revisions made are,

- (1) **Number of Hours of Work** : Persons who work **20 hours or more per week only** are considered to be employed.
- (2) **Contributing Family Worker** : Contributing family workers are **not** considered as employed. Those contributing family workers who were reported to be seeking some other work are considered as **unemployed** and the rest of the unpaid family workers are considered as **economically inactive** (not in the labour force) so only, **a) paid employees b) employers and c) own account workers are considered to be employed.**

Following tables are based on the above alternative concepts and definitions.

Alternative Estimates of Employment, Unemployment and Labour Force Characteristics

TABLE 1 - LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF HOUSEHOLD POPULATION 15 YEARS & OVER (ALTERNATIVE ESTIMATES)

| YEAR | HOUSEHOLD POPULATION | | LABOUR FORCE | LABOUR FORCE | | | | NOT IN LABOUR FORCE |
|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------------------------|--------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| | (15 YEARS & OVER) | TOTAL LABOUR FORCE | | EMPLOYED | | UNEMPLOYED | | |
| | | | NUMBER | RATE (% TO TOTAL LABOUR FORCE) | NUMBER | RATE (% TO TOTAL LABOUR FORCE) | | |
| | | | | | | | PARTICIPATION RATE(%) | NUMBER |
| 2006 ¹ | 13,261,409 | 6,467,138 | 48.8 | 5,975,069 | 92.4 | 492,069 | 7.6 | 6,794,271 |
| 2007 ¹ | 13,459,252 | 6,425,260 | 47.7 | 5,979,061 | 93.1 | 446,199 | 6.9 | 7,033,992 |
| 2008 ² | 14,626,581 | 6,859,040 | 46.9 | 6,425,997 | 93.7 | 433,042 | 6.3 | 7,767,541 |
| 2009 ² | 14,876,264 | 6,836,598 | 46.0 | 6,365,344 | 93.1 | 471,254 | 6.9 | 8,039,665 |
| 2010 ² | 15,166,285 | 6,892,444 | 45.4 | 6,492,109 | 94.2 | 400,335 | 5.8 | 8,273,841 |
| 2011 ³ | 16,122,111 | 7,196,558 | 44.6 | 6,839,087 | 95.0 | 357,471 | 5.0 | 8,925,553 |
| 2012 ³ | 16,081,285 | 7,417,834 | 46.1 | 7,081,831 | 95.5 | 336,002 | 4.5 | 8,663,451 |
| 2013 ³ | 16,359,761 | 7,619,111 | 46.6 | 7,234,672 | 95.0 | 384,439 | 5.0 | 8,740,650 |
| 2014Q1 ³ | 16,415,549 | 7,713,441 | 47.0 | 7,351,115 | 95.3 | 362,326 | 4.7 | 8,702,108 |

TABLE 2 - HISTORICAL TABLE OF NUMBER AND RATE OF UNEMPLOYMENT BY AGE (ALTERNATIVE ESTIMATES)

| YEAR | AGE GROUP | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|------|---------|------|---------|------|---------|------|---------|------|------------|------|
| | TOTAL | | 15 - 19 | | 20 - 24 | | 25 - 29 | | 30 - 39 | | 40 & ABOVE | |
| | NO. | RATE | NO. | RATE | NO. | RATE | NO. | RATE | NO. | RATE | NO. | RATE |
| 2006 ¹ | 492,069 | 7.6 | 86,180 | 29.7 | 193,481 | 24.0 | 105,966 | 12.5 | 58,443 | 3.8 | 47,999 | 1.6 |
| 2007 ¹ | 446,199 | 6.9 | 69,856 | 27.7 | 183,617 | 24.0 | 87,993 | 10.7 | 58,252 | 3.8 | 46,480 | 1.5 |
| 2008 ² | 433,042 | 6.3 | 68,487 | 27.1 | 166,409 | 20.8 | 93,202 | 10.9 | 58,838 | 3.6 | 46,107 | 1.4 |
| 2009 ² | 471,254 | 6.9 | 68,447 | 27.3 | 176,801 | 24.9 | 100,508 | 11.9 | 70,988 | 4.2 | 54,511 | 1.6 |
| 2010 ² | 400,335 | 5.8 | 59,339 | 26.5 | 154,788 | 22.5 | 84,777 | 10.5 | 59,041 | 3.6 | 42,390 | 1.2 |
| 2011 ³ | 357,471 | 5.0 | 45,900 | 21.0 | 151,882 | 20.7 | 73,545 | 8.7 | 55,880 | 3.2 | 30,263 | 0.8 |
| 2012 ³ | 336,056 | 4.5 | 47,690 | 23.6 | 136,553 | 19.5 | 63,135 | 7.3 | 52,541 | 2.8 | 36,084 | 1.0 |
| 2013 ³ | 384,439 | 5.0 | 52,652 | 22.9 | 157,353 | 21.7 | 69,413 | 8.5 | 58,352 | 3.1 | 46,669 | 1.2 |
| 2014Q1 ³ | 362,383 | 4.7 | 52,022 | 24.3 | 139,740 | 20.8 | 77,111 | 9.6 | 49,981 | 2.6 | 43,471 | 1.1 |

¹ - Excluding Northern & Eastern provinces

³ - All the districts are included

² - Including Eastern province but Excluding Northern province

Table 3 - Currently Employed persons by Industry group (No. and percentage) (Based on ISIC Fourth Revision) - (Alternative estimates)

| Year | Industry group | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|----------------------|-----------|--------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--|
| | Total | 1 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 19 | 20 | Other | |
| 2013 | No. 7,234,672 | 1,797,192 | 92,742 | 1,360,236 | 561,214 | 989,320 | 499,257 | 160,616 | 59,656 | 151,882 | 64,976 | 103,930 | 620,201 | 305,115 | 136,759 | 116,217 | 170,324 | 45,035 | |
| | % 100.0 | 24.8 | 1.3 | 18.8 | 7.8 | 13.7 | 6.9 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 8.6 | 4.2 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 0.6 | |
| 2014Q1 | No. 7,351,115 | 1,582,602 | 81,454 | 1,549,883 | 536,076 | 955,973 | 534,383 | 189,878 | 70,893 | 161,334 | 50,358 | 97,547 | 642,333 | 349,500 | 140,445 | 135,070 | 224,192 | 49,195 | |
| | % 100.0 | 21.5 | 1.1 | 21.1 | 7.3 | 13.0 | 7.3 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 8.7 | 4.8 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 0.7 | |

Note: The tabulation groups based on ISIC (Rev.4) are indicated as A,B,C.....U. Due to the limitations on reliability (based on CV),some of these groups have been combined.

Industry Group

1 Agriculture, forestry and fishing (A)

2 Mining & quarrying (B)

3 Manufacturing (C)

6 Construction, Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply, Water supply, sewerage, waste and remediation activities (D, E,F)

7 Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motor cycles(G)

8 Transportation and storage (H)

9 Accommodation and food services activities (I)

10 Information and communication (J)

11 Financial and insurance activities (K)

13 Professional, scientific and technical activities (M)

14 Administrative and support service activities (N)

15 Public administration and defence compulsory social security (O)

16 Education (P)

17 Human health and social work activities (Q)

19 Other service activities (S)

20 Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods and services - producing activities of households for own use (T)

Other

Other

12 Real estate activities (L)

18 Arts, entertainment and recreation (R)

21 Activities of extra territorial organizations & bodies (U)