

**Time Trend of Poverty Indicators
on
Population, Employment and
Socio - Economic situation
*1981 - 2004***

**D.B.P.S. Vidyaratne
W.J. Nigamuni**

**Department of Census & Statistics
Ministry of Finance & Planning
Colombo
Sri Lanka**

PREFACE

Being then second release of the publication by the department on Poverty Statistics, this includes data on the fields of population, Malnutrition, Poverty Inequality and Hunger, Trade, Education, Health, Environment, Land Resources, living Standard and Labour.

Data for 23 years from year 1981-2004 has been submitted by this and according to my knowledge, I hope these data will be essential to economic plan implementers, researchers and students.

Herewith, I would like to appreciate the assistance and cooperation rendered by the technical division of the department as well as other Departments/Ministeries.

Also, the suggestions for the development and extension of this publication are most welcome and appreciated.

D.B.P.S.Vidyaratne
Director General of Census and Statistics

Department of Census and Statistics
P.O.Box 563,
Colombo 07
August,2006

Tel: +94-011-2682176
E.mail: dcensus@sltnet.lk
Website: www.statistics.gov.lk.

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The information in respect of various subject matter areas was supplied by the respective divisions of the Department of Census and Statistics. All the other information was supplied by the branch offices maintained in different Government Departments and Ministries. Following major contributions are gratefully acknowledged.

Land Resources Statistics	Director and Staff Agriculture and Environment Division
Labour and Employment, Poverty Inequality and Hunger Statistics	Director and Staff Sample Surveys Division
Population Statistics	Director and Staff Census Division
GDP, Income, Savings and Investment Fiscal policy Statistics	Director and Staff National Accounts Division
Trade Statistics	Director and Staff Trade and Services Division

Contributions made by following Divisions of DCS attached to the Departments/Ministries of DCS are also gratefully appreciated.

Population, Birth, Death Rates Statistics	Deputy Director and Staff of Statistics Registrar General's Department
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Education

Senior Statistician and Staff
Ministry of Education

Minimum Wages Statistics

Deputy Director
Department of Labour

Trade Statistics

Deputy Director
Department of Customs

Ms. Inoka Randeniya, Coding Clerk, computer typeset the report and undertaking all secretarial task is appreciated. Data collection was done by Mr. S. Jayasundara, Statistician, Ms. Wasanthi Jayanettiarachchi, Statistical Officer, Ms. J.M.C.M. Jayasekara, Coding Clerk of the Publications Division of DCS is also appreciated.

Mr. H.A. Samarasinghe, Head of the Printing Division and his staff printed this report.

Table 1 : Natural Resources Endowment : Land Resources

Year	TotalArea('000) Sq.Km.	Forest Area (% of Total Land Area)		Arable Land per Capita (Ha.)	Proportion of Irrigated Land (%)
		Natural (Ha.)	Manmade (Ha.)		
1981	65.6	15.09	2.22	..	..
1982	65.6	15.08	2.33	11.8	27.8
1983	65.6	14.98	2.45	..	..
1984	65.6	15.72	2.57	..	..
1985	65.6	17.64	2.66	..	..
1986	65.6	17.65	2.66	..	..
1987	65.6	17.65	2.77	..	..
1988	65.6	17.65	2.89	..	..
1989	65.6	18.16	2.94	..	..
1990	65.6	18.16	2.96	..	..
1991	65.6	18.16	3.02	..	..
1992	65.6	18.06	3.06	..	..
1993	65.6	23.11	2.23	..	..
1994	65.6	23.11	2.29	..	..
1995	65.6	23.09	2.02	..	..
1996	65.6	23.09	2.06	..	..
1997	65.6	23.09	2.06	..	..
1998	65.6	23.11	2.06	..	..
1999	65.6	24.55	2.07	..	..
2000	65.6	24.55	1.41	..	..
2001	65.6	23.11	1.42	..	..
2002	65.6	21.67	1.42	..	36.1
2003	65.6	21.67	1.42	..	..
2004	65.6	21.67	1.42	..	..

Arable land includes land defined by the FAO as land under temporary crops(double - cropped areas are counted once), temporary meadows for mowing or for pasture, land under market or kitchen gardens, and land temporarily fallow. Land abandoned as a result of shifting cultivation is excluded.

Sources - Department of Forest

Census of Agriculture - Department of Census and Statistics

Table 2: Population Dynamics, 1981 - 2004

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
Population (Million)	15.01	15.20	15.42	15.60	15.81	16.13	16.37	16.60	16.83	17.02	17.27	17.43
Population Growth Rate (%)	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.1
Population Density (per Sq. km.)	232	235	239	242	246	250	254	258	261	264	268	270
Crude Birth Rate (per 1000 Population)	28.2	26.9	26.3	25.0	24.6	22.4	21.9	20.7	21.6	19.9	20.6	20.5
Crude Death Rate (per 1000 Population)	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.2	6.0	6.0	5.8	6.3	5.7	5.5	5.6
Total Fertility Rate (Birth per women)	3.8	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5

Table 2 (Contd.) : Population Dynamics, 1981 - 2004

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Population (Million)	17.65	17.89	18.14	18.34	18.57	18.79	19.06	19.36	18.73	19.01	19.25	19.46
Population Growth Rate (%)	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Population Density (per Sq. km.)	274	278	281	292	296	300	304	309	299	303	307	310
Crude Birth Rate (per 1000 Population)	19.9	19.9	18.9	18.6	17.9	17.2	17.2	17.6	18.9	19.1	18.9	18.5
Crude Death Rate (per 1000 Population)	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.7	6.2	6.0	6.1	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.8
Total Fertility Rate (Birth per women)	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.9*	..	..	..	..

Sources - Registrar General 's Department
 Demographic and Health Survey 2000, Department of Census and Statistics
 Statistical Abstract - Department of Census and Statistics

* Provisional

Note: Population figures from 1981 to 2000 are mid year estimates prepared by RGO based on 1981 Census and such figures from 2001 and onwards are based on 2001 Census. The estimated figures towards 2000 are higher than the 2001 population.

Crude Birth Rate indicates the number of live births occurring during the year, per 1000 populations estimated at mid year
Crude Death Rate indicates the number of deaths occurring during the year, per 1000 populations estimated at mid year
Total Fertility Rate represents the number of children that would be born to a woman if she were to live to the end of her childbearing years and bear children in accordance with prevailing age specific fertility rates.

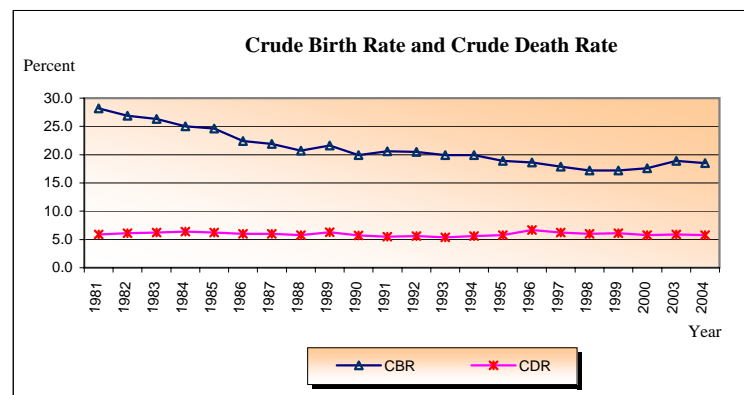


Table 3 - Population Composition , 1981 - 2004

Year	Population (% of total Population)			Dependency Ratio (Per 100 working Population)	Sex Ratio (women per 1000 men)
	0 -14 years	15 - 64 years	65+ years		
1981	35.2	60.5	4.3	65.3	962
1982	34.8	60.8	4.4	64.4	965
1983	34.3	61.2	4.5	63.5	967
1984	33.9	61.5	4.6	62.6	970
1985	33.5	61.9	4.7	61.7	973
1986	33.0	62.2	4.8	60.8	976
1987	32.6	62.6	4.9	59.9	979
1988	32.2	62.9	5.0	59.1	981
1989	31.7	63.2	5.1	58.2	984
1990	31.3	63.5	5.2	57.4	986
1991	30.9	63.9	5.2	56.5	988
1992	30.4	64.2	5.3	55.7	991
1993	30.0	64.6	5.4	54.9	993
1994	29.6	64.9	5.5	54.1	995
1995	29.1	65.2	5.6	53.3	998
1996	28.7	65.6	5.7	52.5	1000
1997	28.3	65.9	5.8	51.7	1002
1998	27.8	66.2	5.9	51.0	1004
1999	27.4	66.6	6.0	50.2	1006
2000	27.0	66.9	6.1	49.4	1009
2001*	26.5	67.3	6.2	48.7	1010
2002*	26.1	67.6	6.3	47.9	1012
2003*	25.7	67.9	6.4	47.2	1014
2004*	25.2	68.3	6.5	46.5	1016

Dependency Ratio is the ratio of young (0-14) and old (65 and over) segments of a population to the segment of working ages (15 - 64)

$$\text{Dependency Ratio} = \frac{\text{Population at ages 0 - 14} + \text{Population at ages 65+} * 100}{\text{Population at ages 15 - 64}}$$

Sex Ratio which is usually calculated as the ratio of one sex per 100 persons of the other sex. Sometimes the sex ratio is given as the percentage of one sex.

Source - Department of Census and Statistics

* Provisional

Table 4 : Poverty, Inequality and Hunger

Item	1990/91	2002
Percentage of population below poverty line	26.1	22.7
Incidence of poverty(%)		
No Schooling	31.9	39.1
Upto grade 5	27.6	29.6
Grade 6 -9	18.4	17.7
G.C.E(O/L) and above	5.6	4.4
Head Count Poverty Ratio	26.1	22.7
Poverty Gap Index	5.6	5.1
Squared Poverty Gap Index	1.8	1.6
Human Development Index (HDI)	0.721+	0.751++
Human Poverty Index (HPI)	20.4+	18.0++
Gender Development Index (GDI)	0.712+	0.747++

Source - Household Income and Expenditure Survey ,
Department of Census and Statistics

+ Data for 1990/91

++ Data for 2003

Note- Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces

Human Development Index is a summary measure of Human development. It measures the average achievements in a country in three basic dimensions of human development.

* A long and healthy life, as measured by life expectancy at birth

* Adult Literacy Rate

* A decent standard of living, as measured by GDP per capita.

Human Development Index(HDI) is a simple average of the three dimension indices.

$HDI = 1/3(Life\ Expectancy\ Index) + 1/3(Education\ Index) + 1/3(GDP\ Index)$

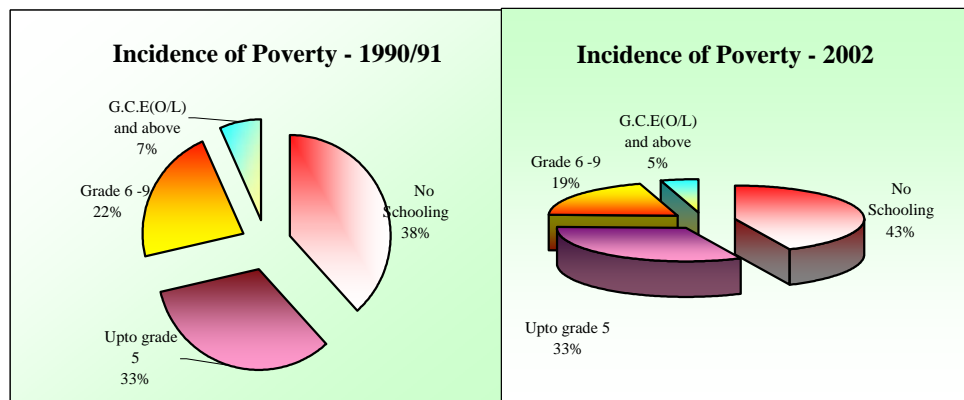


Table 5 : Employment Dynamics , 1981 - 2004

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
Labour force, Total (Million)*	4.50	..	..	..	5.97	..	..	..	..	6.00	6.90	5.80
LF in Agriculture (% of Total employed)*	45.9	..	..	..	49.3	..	..	..	..	47.8#	41.4#	42.2
LF in Industry (% of Total employed)*	18.5	..	..	..	18.8	..	..	..	..	20.5#	25.7#	20.1
LF in Services (% of Total employed)*	35.6	..	..	..	31.9	..	..	..	..	31.6#	32.9#	37.3
Unemployed (% of Total labour Force)*	17.9	..	..	..	14.1	..	..	..	..	15.9	14.7	14.6
Self-Employed ⁽¹⁾ (% of Total employed)*		..	..	..	41.8	..	..	..	..	44.8	37.6	39.9
Under-employed (those working less than 20 hours per week) (% of Total Labour Force)*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.0	10.6	10.4

Table 5 (Contd.) : Employment Dynamics ,1981 - 2004

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Labour force, Total (Million)*	7.65#	8.06**	6.10	6.24	6.22	6.66	6.67	6.82	6.77	7.14	7.65	8.04
LF in Agriculture (% of Total employed)*	41.5	39.5	36.7	37.4	36.2	39.3	36.3	36.0	32.6	34.5	33.6	33.0
LF in Industry (% of Total employed)*	19.7	19.8	22.2	22.0	24.2	21.9	21.9	23.6	23.9	22.4	23.3	24.8
LF in Services (% of Total employed)*	38.8	40.7	41.1	40.6	39.6	38.8	41.8	40.3	43.5	43.1	43.1	42.1
Unemployed (% of Total labour Force)*	13.8	13.1	12.3	11.3	10.5	9.2	8.9	7.6	7.9	8.8	8.37	8.5
Self-Employed ⁽¹⁾ (% of Total employed)*	39.8	39.3	40.2	39.1	40.5	45.6	42.5	43.7	41.4	42.1	42.6	40.9
Under-employed (those working less than 20 hours per week) (% of Total Labour Force)*	13.5	8.4	12.5	9.1	9.3	12.0	9.5	12.2	9.2	9.9	11.5	9.7

Source - Quarterly Labour Force Survey

Department of Census and Statistics

*Excluding Northern and Eastern provinces

** All districts are included

These figures for 1990 1st quarter and 1991 1st quarter

Note: From 1990 - 2002 - Excluding Northern and eastern provinces.

Employer + Own Account Worker + Unpaid Family Workers

Labour Force comprises people who meet the ILO definition of the economically active population. It includes both the employed and the unemployed.

Table 5a : Minimum wage rate for male workers 1985 - 1998

Item	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Tea growing & manufacturing trade	21.07	21.76	22.53	27.11	34.20	41.08	46.26	51.19	57.20	62.21	66.51	77.69	83.00	86.00
Rubber growing & manufacturing trade	17.43	18.11	18.88	23.87	31.70	38.58	43.76	48.69	54.70	59.71	64.01	74.12	81.39	85.00
Cocoa, cardamom & pepper growing & manufacturing trade	13.32	14.00	14.78	16.26	24.97	38.58	43.76	48.69	54.70	59.71	64.01	74.12	81.68	89.95
Coconut growing trade	15.91	15.91	16.61	18.00	30.58	38.58	43.76	48.69	54.70	59.71	64.01	74.12	81.68	92.25
Coconut manufacturing trade	20.25	20.25	27.60	32.00	32.00	45.50	50.00	62.00	62.00	62.00	80.58	86.80	93.40	100.00
Match manufacturing trade (daily)														
Grade I	20.15	20.72	27.00	27.90	29.70	40.37	51.50	54.50	54.50	54.50	54.50	65.00	68.50	70.21
Grade II	19.10	19.68	26.00	26.87	28.60	39.35	50.50	53.50	53.50	53.50	53.50	64.00	67.50	69.19
Grade III	18.60	19.13	25.00	25.62	27.50	37.92	49.00	52.00	52.00	52.00	52.00	62.50	66.00	67.65
Grade IV	20.00	20.58	27.00	27.68	29.70	40.37	51.50	54.50	54.50	54.50	54.50	65.00	68.50	70.21
Brick & tile manufacturing trade (daily)														
Paddy hulling trade (daily)	21.65	23.18	40.00	40.00	40.00	41.67	54.00	57.00	57.00	57.00	57.00	72.33	80.00	84.00

Source - Labour Department

Table 5a (Contd.) : Minimum wage rate for female workers

Item	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Tea growing & manufacturing trade	21.07	21.76	22.53	27.11	34.20	41.08	46.26	51.19	57.20	62.21	66.51	77.69	83.00	86.00
Rubber growing & manufacturing trade	17.43	18.11	18.88	23.87	31.70	38.58	43.76	48.69	54.70	59.71	64.01	74.12	81.39	85.00
Cocoa, cardamom & pepper growing & manufacturing trade	10.14	10.60	11.75	16.26	24.97	38.58	43.76	48.69	54.70	59.71	64.01	74.12	81.68	89.95
Coconut growing trade	13.59	13.59	15.06	18.00	30.58	38.58	43.76	48.69	54.70	59.71	64.01	74.12	81.68	92.25
Coconut manufacturing trade	20.25	20.25	27.10	32.00	32.00	45.50	50.00	62.00	62.00	62.00	80.58	86.80	93.40	100.00
Match manufacturing trade (daily)														
Grade I	19.40	20.72	27.00	27.90	29.70	40.37	51.50	54.50	54.50	54.50	54.50	65.00	68.50	70.21
Grade II	18.50	19.68	26.00	26.87	28.60	39.35	50.50	53.50	53.50	53.50	53.50	64.00	67.50	69.19
Grade III	18.00	19.13	25.00	25.62	27.50	37.92	49.00	52.00	52.00	52.00	52.00	62.50	66.00	67.65
Grade IV	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brick & tile manufacturing trade (daily)														
Paddy hulling trade (daily)	20.00	21.67	40.00	40.00	40.00	41.67	54.00	57.00	57.00	57.00	57.00	72.33	80.00	84.00

Source - Labour Department

Table 6 : GDP and GDP Growth Rates

Item	GDP (Billion US\$)				GDP Growth Rates (% Per Year)		
	1990=100		1998=100		1980-90	1990-00	2000-04
	1980	1990	2000	2004			
In Nominal Terms	41.3	79.4	169.9	203.5	17.5	15.9	12.6
In Real Terms	127.0	79.4	152.5	130.8	4.4	5.3	4.0

Source: Department of Census & Statistics

Note: Growth rates are calculated by the average annual growth rates.

Table 6 (Contd.) : GDP Per Capita and Growth Rates (%) in Annual Per Capita GDP

Item	GDP (US\$)					GDP Growth Rates(% Per Year)			Annual Change in GDP Per Capita (%)		
	1990=100		1998=100			1980-90	1990-00	2000-04	1980-90	1990-00	2000-04
	1980	1990	2000	2000	2004						
In Nominal Terms	280.5	467.0	877.4	877.4	1046.5	6.2	7.3	5.1	6.2	7.3	5.1
In Real Terms	862.0	467.0	361.2	787.6	672.4	2.9	4.0	3.5	2.9	4.0	3.5

Source: Department of Census & Statistics

Note: Growth rates are calculated by the average annual growth rates.

Table 6a : Annual Growth Rates in Sectoral GDP (%) - Constant (1998) Base

Year	Rs. Mn./%							
	Agriculture	Growth Rate	Industry	Growth Rate	Services	Growth Rate	All	Growth Rate
1998	175,478		284,756		585,430		1,045,664	
1999	185,863	5.9	300,006	5.4	604,489	3.3	1,090,358	4.3
2000	189,896	2.2	326,427	8.8	640,574	6.0	1,156,896	6.0
2001	183,018	-3.6	317,580	-2.7	639,533	-0.2	1,140,130	-1.4
2002	186,600	2.0	328,661	3.5	670,286	4.8	1,185,547	4.0
2003	189,994	1.8	345,016	5.0	720,247	7.5	1,255,257	5.9
2004	189,056	-0.5	365,001	5.8	769,363	6.8	1,323,420	5.4
2005	191,300	1.2	394,015	7.9	820,674	6.7	1,405,989	6.2

Source: Department of Census and statistics

Table 7 - Social Condition : Education

Year	Enrolment Ratio (% of Relevant age groups)		Completion Rate		Literacy Rate (%) (5+ years of age)	Adult Literacy Rate (%) (10 years of age)		
	Net Primary	Net Secondary	Primary	Junior Secondary		Male	Female	Total
1981	..	..	..	..	..	91.1	83.2	87.2
1982	..	..	84.2	60.7	85.4	..	..	..
1983	..	..	86.5	63.5	..	..	..	..
1984	..	..	86.4	62.9	..	..	..	..
1985	..	..	89.4	65.6	..	..	..	..
1986	..	..	87.7	65.7	..	..	..	..
1987	..	..	88.7	67.0	88.6	..	..	..
1988	..	..	89.8	72.6	..	..	..	..
1989	..	..	91.3	72.2	..	..	..	..
1990	..	..	86.8	66.4	..	..	..	..
1991	..	..	91.6	72.1	..	..	..	..
1992	..	..	88.7	70.5	..	..	..	..
1993	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1994	..	..	..	..	..	92.5	87.9	90.1
1995	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1996	96.6	94.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
1997	97.0	94.8	95.8	76.3	91.8	..	..	..
1998	97.3	95.4	94.5	75.1	..	..	..	..
1999	97.5	95.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
2000	97.7	96.9	96.5	80	..	..	..	..
2001	96.8	96.0	98.2	82.6	..	92.6	89.7	91.1
2002	97.2	96.3	96.2	82.8	..	..	..	..
2003	96.8	95.1	96.5	82.1	..	..	..	..
2004	98.0	96.2	97.7	83.8	..	..	..	92.5@

Adult Literacy Rate is the percentage of people ages 15 and above who can , with understanding, read and write a short , simple statement on their everyday life.

Completion Rate is the proportion of pupils starting grade 1 who reach grade 5, known as the survival rate to grade 5, is the percentage of a cohort of pupils enrolled in grade 1 of the primary level of education in a given school year who are expected to reach grade 5

Sources - Registrar General 's Department
 Department of Census and Statistics
 Ministry of Education
 Central Bank of Sri Lanka

@ Data for 2003/04

Note - Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces

Data are given only 18 districts where the Census of Population and Housing 2001 was carried out completely.

Table 8 - Social Condition : Health

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Male	67.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female	72.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Under 5 Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	38.86	42.75	39.82	39.20	32.68	31.08	30.40	26.66	23.77	..	22.18	22.46
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live birth)	29.57	30.53	28.37	27.23	24.17	23.25	22.58	20.17	18.35	..	17.71	17.92
Child Immunization Rate (% of children aged 12-23 months fully immunized )	..	..	..	..	..	..	67.3	..	..	..	..	..
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live birth)	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.40	0.50	0.50	0.40	0.40	0.30	0.40	0.40	0.30
Birth Attended by Skilled Health Personnels (% of birth)++	..	..	..	..	..	..	87.7++	..	..	82.1	..	..
No. of cases of HIV - young adult of age 15 -24	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	11	7	13	27
Physicians (Per 1,000 People)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.04	1.03	1.07
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (% of married women)	..	57.8	..	..	..	..	61.7	..	..	..	..	..
Awareness and use of family planning method												
Know about	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ever used	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Currently using	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 8 : (Contd.) - Social Condition : Health

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Male	69.5#	..	..	..	..	..	70.7@	..	..	..	..	..
Female	74.2#	..	..	..	..	..	75.4@	..	..	..	..	..
Under 5 Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	20.22	20.68	20.01	20.89	21.77	17.90	16.84	15.78	14.74	13.39	..	..
Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live birth)	16.28	16.90	16.49	17.26	17.15	14.35	13.80	13.52*	12.63*	11.49*	11.17*	..
Child Immunization Rate (% of children aged 12-23 months fully immunized)	95.0+	..	..	..	..	..	..	93.5+	..	..	..	..
Maternal Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live birth)	0.30	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.34	0.27	0.18	..	..	..	..	..
Birth Attended by Skilled Health Personnels (% of birth)++	94.1++	..	..	..	..	..	..	96.0++	..	84.5	..	..
No. of cases of HIV - young adult of age 15 -24	37	23	22	30	32	55	42	54	47	50	68	91
Physicians (Per 1,000 People)	1.1	1.1	1.17	1.18	1.21	1.25	1.27	1.32	1.32	1.33	1.37	1.39
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (% of married women)	66.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	70.0	..	..	..	..
Awareness and use of family planning method												
Know about	99.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	99.2	..	..	..	..
Ever used	78.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	84.7	..	..	..	..
Currently using	66.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	70.0	..	..	..	..

Sources - Registrar General's Department

Demographic and Health Survey 2000- Department of Census and Statistics

Statistical Abstract - Department of Census and Statistics

+ Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces

++ Excluding traditional birth attendance

Data for 1991/1996

@ Data for 1996/2001

* Provisional

Maternal Mortality Rate is conventionally computed as the number of maternal deaths due to puerperal causes per 10,000 or 100,000 live births

Table 9 - Economic Performance , 1981 - 2004

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
GDP (Million \$)	4,391.0	4,686.6	5,065.9	5,791.8	5,808.7	6,154.2	6,411.6	6,877.5	6,891.5	7,935.7	8,936.9	9,622.5
GDP - Current Factor cost prices	79,337	94,679	113,878	140,039	148,321	163,713	177,731	203,516	228,138	290,615	337,399	386,999
GDP Per Capita (\$)	295	308	329	371	367	382	392	414	409	466	518	552
Sectoral Composition												
Agriculture (% of GDP)	27.7	26.6	28.3	28.7	27.7	27.1	27.0	26.3	25.6	26.3	26.8	25.9
Manufacturing (% of GDP)	16.2	14.9	14.0	14.9	14.7	15.2	16.0	15.4	15.3	14.9	14.8	15.3
Other (% of GDP)	56.1	58.5	57.7	56.4	57.6	57.7	57.0	58.3	59.1	58.8	58.5	58.8
Gross Domestic Savings, GDS (% of GDP)	..	12.6	17.0	29.7	17.5	12.0	12.8	12.8	12.1	14.8	12.7	18.3
Gross Domestic Investment, GDI (% of GDP)	..	32.7	35.9	38.6	35.3	23.7	23.3	23.1	21.7	22.6	22.9	23.8
Savings-Investment Gap (% of GDP)	..	-20.1	-18.9	-8.9	-17.8	-11.7	-10.5	-10.3	-9.6	-7.8	-10.2	-5.5

Table 9(Contd.) - Economic Performance , 1981 - 2004

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
GDP (Million \$)	10,355.2	11,709.1	12,924.6	13,957.2	15,105.4	15,658.0	15,638.9	16,542.9	16,050.3	16,861.7	18,559.5	19652.0*
GDP - Current Factor cost prices	453,092	523,300	598,327	695,934	803,698	912,839	994,730	1,125,259	1,245,598	1,403,310	1,560,806	..
GDP Per Capita (\$)	615	686	755	796	853	879	863	899	841	872	954	1010
Sectoral Composition												
Agriculture (% of GDP)	24.6	23.8	23.0	22.4	21.9	21.1	20.7	19.9	20.1	20.1	19.0	..
Manufacturing (% of GDP)	15.2	15.4	15.7	16.2	16.4	16.5	16.4	16.8	16.0	15.9	15.6	..
Other (% of GDP)	60.2	60.9	61.3	61.4	61.7	62.4	62.9	63.3	64.0	64.0	65.4	..
Gross Domestic Savings, GDS (% of GDP)	16	15.2	15.5	15.5	17.3	18.9	19.8	17.3	15.3	14.4	15.9	15.9
Gross Domestic Investment, GDI (% of GDP)	25.6	27	25.1	24.2	24.4	25.4	27.1	28	22	21.2	22.1	25
Savings-Investment Gap (% of GDP)	-9.6	-11.8	-9.6	-8.7	-7.1	-6.5	-7.3	-10.7	-6.7	-6.8	-6.2	-9.1

Sources - Statistical Abstract - Department of Census and Statistics

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

* Provisional

GDP is the sum of gross value added by all resident producers in the economy plus any product taxes and minus any subsidies not included in the value of the products. It is calculated without making deductions for depreciation of fabricated assets or for depletion and degradation of natural resources.

Table 10 - Trade Performance , 1981 - 2004

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
Total Export (Million \$)	1,049.30	1,015.09	1,070.21	1,454.64	1,289.95	1,216.70	1,353.51	1,480.41	1,541.14	1,912.73	1,987.55	2,452.86
Total Export (Million Rs.)	20,199	21,124	25,182	37,006	35,035	34,092	39,861	47,092	55,512	76,624	82,225	107,509
Total Import (Million \$)	1,831.22	2,015.67	1,785.85	1,844.06	1,806.66	1,830.19	2,028.86	2,210.63	2,091.98	2,635.02	3,089.94	3,417.29
Total Import (Million Rs.)	35,251	41,946	42,021	46,913	49,069	51,282	59,750	70,320	75,353	105,559	127,831	149,780
Trade Deficit (Million \$)	-781.92	-1000.58	-715.64	-389.43	-516.72	-613.49	-675.35	-730.21	-550.83	-722.29	-1102.39	-964.43
Trade Deficit (Million Rs.)	-15,052	-20,822	-16,839	-9,907	-14,034	-17,190	-19,889	-23,228	-19,841	-28,935	-45,606	-42,271
Export within SAARC (% of Total)	8.7	8.0	6.2	4.5	4.1	2.7	4.0	6.3	5.6	3.7	3.1	2.3
Import within SAARC (% of Total)	5.3	5.3	7.3	7.1	6.5	7.9	12.0	8.2	5.9	7.0	10.1	12.2

Table 10 (Contd.) - Trade Performance , 1981 - 2004

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Total Export (Million \$)	2,859.98	3,210.44	3,809.93	4,096.71	4,647.87	4,735.25	4,529.19	5,446.46	4,724.55	4,726.53	5,027.22	5,444.27*
Total Export (Million Rs.)	137,994	158,660	195,259	226,425	274,178	305,850	318,810	412,733	422,186	452,140	486,283	570,560*
Total Import (Million \$)	3,759.19	4,482.54	4,767.30	5,027.99	5,640.45	5,713.16	5,377.31	6,300.99	5,412.51	6,045.38	6,511.75	7,599.23*
Total Import (Million Rs.)	181,381	221,527	244,324	277,897	332,730	369,013	378,509	477,489	483,662	578,301	629,882	796,399*
Trade Deficit (Million \$)	-899.21	-1,272.10	-957.37	-931.28	-992.58	-977.91	-848.12	-854.53	-687.96	-1,318.85	-1,484.53	-215,495*
Trade Deficit (Million Rs.)	-43,387	-62,867	-49,065	-51,472	-58,552	-63,163	-59,699	-64,756	-61,476	-126,161	-143,599	-225,839*
Export within SAARC (% of Total)	2.5	1.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.8	2.8	3.1	5.4	7.0	8.9
Import within SAARC (% of Total)	11.4	10.9	17.6	12.9	11.8	11.3	11.7	11.2	13.2	15.5	18.0	19.0

Sources - Statistical Abstract, Department of Census and Statistics

Sri Lanka Customs

* Provisional

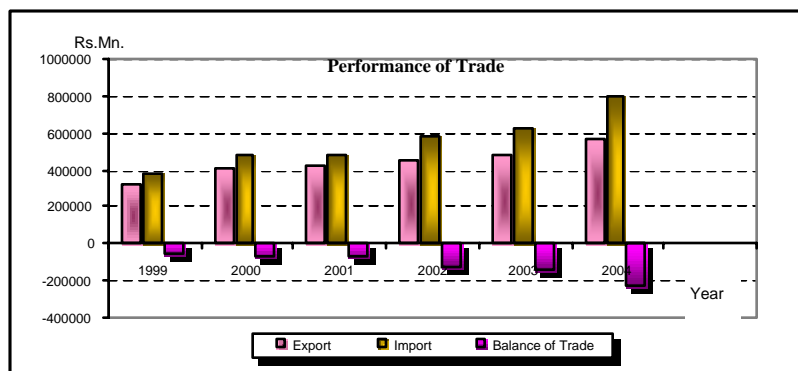


Table 11 - Composition of Trade , 1993 - 2004

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Composition of Export (% of total export)						
Agriculture	22.9	21.9	21.8	23.5	22.9	23.0
Industry	73.5	74.7	75.3	73.6	74.1	76.3
Other	3.6	3.4	2.9	2.9	3.1	0.7
Food (% of Total Import)	..	..	..	12.1	15.2	14.0
Fuels* (% of Total Import)	..	..	..	7.8	9.2	6.2
Manufacturers (% of Total Import)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Private Remittance from abroad (% of GDP)	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.6	6.8	7.1
Remittance Received from the SAARC Region only (% of GDP)	0.11	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.06

Table 11 (Contd.) - Composition of Trade , 1993 - 2004

Item	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Composition of Export (% of total export)						
Agriculture	20.9	18.5	19.7	19.8	..	..
Industry	78.6	79.0	78.6	76.9	..	..
Other	0.5	2.6	1.7	3.3	..	..
Food (% of Total Import)	13.7	11.7	12.5	12.8	12.1	11.0
Fuels* (% of Total Import)	5.7	9.2	9.3	13.9	11.3	14.5
Manufacturers (% of Total Import)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Private Remittance from abroad (% of GDP)	7.5	7.8	8.3	8.8	..	..
Remittance Received from the SAARC Region only (% of GDP)	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.06	..	..

Source - Economics and Social Statistics, Central Bank of Sri Lanka 2003
Sri Lanka Customs

* Petroleum and Charcoal

Composition of Export - 2002

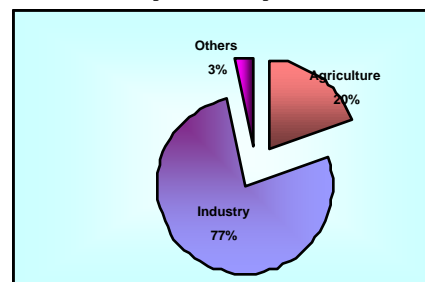


Table 12 - Environment Conditions : Land and Forest, Air and water pollution, Threatened Species

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
National Parks (% of Land area)	4.88	4.88	4.88	4.88	4.88	6.63	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.43	7.43	7.43
Sanctuary (% of Land area)	3.28	3.27	3.30	3.30	3.32	3.32	3.64	3.64	3.64	4.07	3.94	4.43
Fertilizer Issues (Mt. tons. thousands)	..	..	..	..	..	..	505.3	525.2	522.3	437.1	453.7	459.4
Paddy (Mt. tons. thousands)	2229	2155	2483	2414	2661	2588	2128	2477	2064	2538	2389	2340
Area (Ha' 000)	877	844	824	990	881	895	781	868	727	857	817	804
Tea (Mt. tons. thousands)	210	188	179	208	214	211	213	226	207	233	241	179
Area (Ha' 000)	245	242	230	228	232	223	221	222	222	222	222	222
Rubber (Mt. tons. thousands)	124	125	140	142	137	138	122	122	111	113	104	106
Area (Ha'000)	..	..	376.1	374.6	373.7	371.9	370.8	..	..	..	..	..
Coconut (Million nuts)	2258	2521	2312	1942	2958	3039	2292	1936	2484	2532	2184	2296
Area (Ha' 000)	451	416	416	416	416	416	416	416	416	..	..	..
Minor Export Crops(Mt.tons '000)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Area (Ha' 000)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Minor Food Crops (Mt. tons. thousands)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tobacco (Mt. tons. thousands)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other (Mt. tons. thousands)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Table 12 (Contd.) - Environment Condition : Land and Forest, Air and water pollution, Threatened Species

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
National Parka (% of Land area)	7.53	7.62	7.99	8.37	7.91	7.91	7.91	7.95	7.95	8.06	8.13	8.07
Sanctuary (% of Land area)	4.77	4.08	3.60	4.10	3.87	3.87	3.87	4.87	4.87	4.91	4.98	4.90
Fertilizer Issues (Mt. tons. thousands)	549.12	532.66	597.6	523.23	528.69	561.35	617.81	592.53	579.47	657.05	592*	..
Paddy (Mt. tons. thousands)	2570	2684	2810	2062	2239	2692	2857	2860	2695	2859	3071	2628
Area (Ha' 000)	835	930	915	749	730	848	892	878	798	853	983*	779
Tea (Mt. tons. thousands)	232	242	246	258	277	280	284	305	295	310	303	308
Area (Ha' 000)	193	187	189	189	194	195	180	189	189	211	211	211
Rubber (Mt. tons. thousands)	104	105	107	112	106	96	97	88.00	86.00	91.00	92	95
Area (Ha'000)	281	282	283	284	299	286	287	157	157	115	115	115
Coconut (Million nuts)	2200	2628	2755	2546	2631	2565	2700	3096	2905	2459	2512	2591
Area (Ha' 000)	..	..	..	417	..	..	..	444	444	395	395	395
Minor Export Crops(Mt.tons '000)	7.02	5.60	51.06	6.06	7.06	11.31	9.74	8.70	8.71	8.25	..	..
Area (Ha' 000)	72.66	72.80	74.30	74.22	74.12	74.88	74.85	74.31	73.00	72.96	..	..
Minor Food Crops (Mt. tons. thousands)	44.30	40.61	39.73	54.79	50.7	44.18	42.69	40.46	34.32	40.86	..	..
Tobacco (Mt. tons. thousands)	9.80	4.30	47.01	4.13	3.94	3.76	3.65	3.20	2.52	2.57	..	..
Other (Mt. tons. thousands)	38.83	37.58	34.19	11.90	17.36	14.51	39.51	29.79	28.77	30.67	..	..

Sources - Statistical Abstract, Department of Census and Statistics

Economic and Social Statistics, 2003 ,Central Bank of Sri Lanka

* Provisional

Table 13 - Environment Conditions : Household Level Environment

Item	1981	1993	1994	1997	2000	2001+	2004
Access to Improved Water Sources (% of Households)							
All sector	..	73.5	68.4	..	75.4	82	..
Urban	91.1	..	..	..	97.4	95.9	..
Rural	65.0	..	..	..	74.6	81.2	..
Estate	..	..	..	..	24.8	..	..
Access to Improved Sanitation Facilities (% of Households)							
All sector	..	62.0	63.4	70.1	72.6	67.5	79.9
Urban	..	..	..	77.3	86.9	77.8	87.1
Rural	..	..	..	69.7	72.6	67.5	79.3
Estate	..	..	..	59.4	35.5	43.2	70.9
HHs with access to sewerage connection (%)	..	..	..	..	72.6 *	..	..
HHs with access to Electricity (%)							
All sector	..	39.1	43.8	57.1	67.2	..	74.9
Urban	..	..	..	87.8	88.7	..	93.7
Rural	..	..	..	55.5	66.6	..	73.4
Estate	..	..	..	12.3	31.0	..	53.1

Sources - The Consumer Finance & Socio Economic Survey Report , Central Bank of Sri Lanka
 Demographic and Health Survey 2000,
 Poverty Statistics ,Department of Census and Statistics
 Annual Health Bulletin - 2002

+ Only for completely enumerated districts
 * Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces

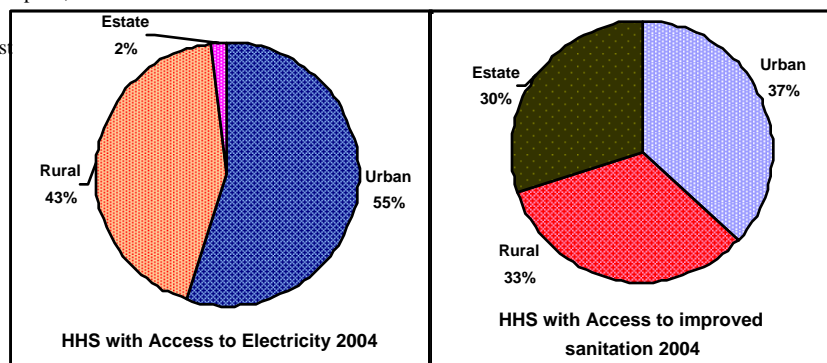


Table 14 - Gender and Development : Education

Item	1981	1987	1994	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Male (10+ yrs) Literacy Rate (%)	91.1	92.2	92.5#	..	94.3	..	..	..	92.2 #	..	..	94.5
Female (10+ yrs) Literacy Rate (%)	83.2	85.2	87.9 #	..	89.4	..	..	..	89.2 #	..	..	90.6
Male Net Primary School Enrolment (%)#	..	..	..	96.9	96.6	97.6	97.7	97.8	96.8	97.6	96.6	97.8
Female Net Primary School Enrolment (%)#	..	..	..	96.3	97.4	97.0	97.3	97.6	96.9	96.7	97.1	98.1
Male Net Secondary School Enrolment (%)#	..	..	..	94.3	94.6	95.2	95.6	96.7	95.5	96.3	95.4	95.7
Female Net Secondary School Enrolment (%)#	..	..	..	93.7	95.0	95.7	96.0	97.1	96.5	96.4	94.7	96.6
Male Primary School Completion Rate (% of relevant age groups)	..	..	..	..	..	..	94.2	95.8	97.5	95.6	95.6	97.0
Female Primary School Completion Rate (% of relevant age groups)	..	..	..	..	..	..	74.4	76.7	79.1	79.9	78.4	80.7

Sources - The Consumer Finance & Socio Economic Survey Report - Central Bank of Sri Lanka
 Labour Force Survey - Department of Census and Statistics
 Annual School Census- Ministry of Education
 Annual Health Bulletin, 1981,1994,2001

Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces

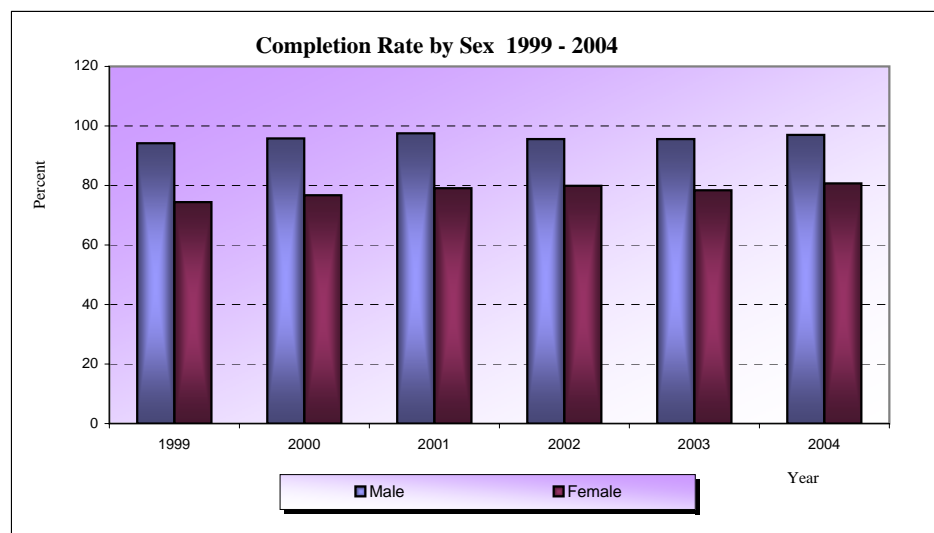


Table 15 - Gender and Development : Health

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
Male Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)	67.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)	72.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Boys Under 5 Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	40.53	46.17	42.03	41.81	34.86	33.17	32.28	28.27	25.40	..	24.28	24.60
Girls Under 5 Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	37.10	39.18	37.52	36.46	30.40	28.89	28.43	24.97	22.06	..	20.01	20.24
Boys Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	31.64	33.80	30.39	29.87	26.29	25.36	24.58	21.72	19.93	..	19.90	20.02
Girls Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	27.40	27.13	26.26	24.47	21.95	21.04	20.48	18.54	16.70	..	15.43	15.73
Immunization rate for girls and boys(% of one year)	..	..	..	..	..	..	46.9	..	..	..	..	..

Table 15 (Contd.) - Gender and Development : Health

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Male Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)	..	69.5	..	..	..	..	70.7+	..	..	..	..	..
Female Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)	..	74.2	..	..	..	..	75.4 #	..	..	..	..	..
Boys Under 5 Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	21.79	22.33	21.41	22.68	22.95	18.98	17.79	17.14*	16.30*	14.82*	..	..
Girls Under 5 Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	18.59	18.95	18.57	19.02	20.54	16.77	15.84	14.34*	13.12*	11.90*	..	..
Boys Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	17.91	18.50	17.86	18.84	18.48	15.58	14.65	14.75*	14.05*	12.83*	12.03*	..
Girls Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)	14.59	15.24	15.07	15.61	15.76	13.06	12.91	12.22*	11.16*	10.09*	10.27*	..
Immunization rate for girls and boys(% of one year)	79.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	80.7	..	..	..	..

Sources - Registrar General's Department
Annual Health Bulletin 2002

+ Data for 1991/96

Data for 1996/2001

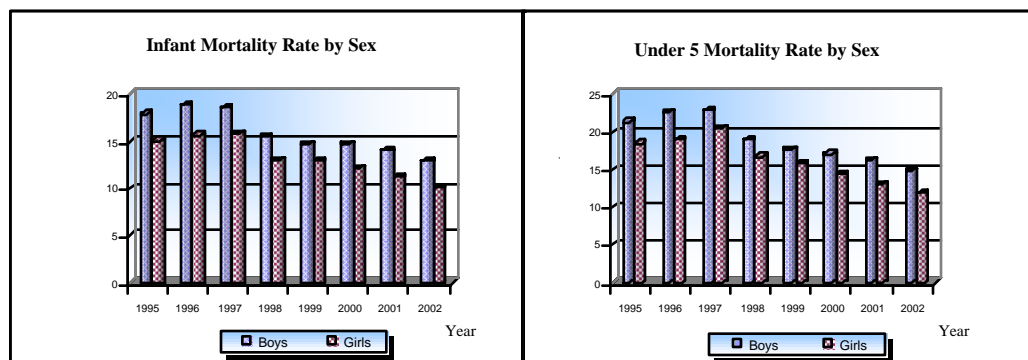


Table 16 - Gender and Development : Employment and Decision Making

Item	1981	1985	1989	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Male Agriculture (% of male employed)	44.1	47.2	..	40.6	40.0	37.3	35.8	35.3	34.6	36.3	33.2	33.3	29.9	31.8	30.8	30.0
Female Agriculture (% of female employed)	51.0	54.2	..	46.0	45.0	44.6	38.7	42.4	39.8	45.2	42.8	41.6	38.5	40.0	39.6	39.3
Male Industry (% of male employed)	19.0	18.3	..	19.1	17.9	18.6	20.4	21.1	22.4	21.2	21.3	22.4	22.6	21.5	22.3	24.0
Female Industry (% of female employed)	17.5	19.9	..	22.7	23.8	22.7	26.2	24.1	28.1	23.4	23.1	26.2	26.7	24.3	25.4	26.6
Male Service (% of male employed)	36.9	34.5	..	40.3	42.2	44.2	43.8	43.7	43.0	42.5	45.6	44.3	47.5	46.7	46.9	46.0
Female Service (% of female employed)	31.5	25.9	..	31.4	31.2	32.8	35.1	33.5	32.2	31.4	34.1	32.2	34.8	35.7	35.0	34.1
Female Seats in Parliament (% of Total)	..	..	5.78	..	..	5.33	..	..	.	..	..	4.00	4.44	..	..	4.89
Female Professional/ Technical and Associate professionals (% of total female workers)	..	8.7	..	..	13.9	12.3	13.8	13.1	13.5	12.5	13.9	13.7	15.1	14.4	14.3#	14.7#

Sources - Quarterly Labour Force Survey , Department of Census & Statistics

Women's Bureau

Including Eastern Province but Excluding Northern Province

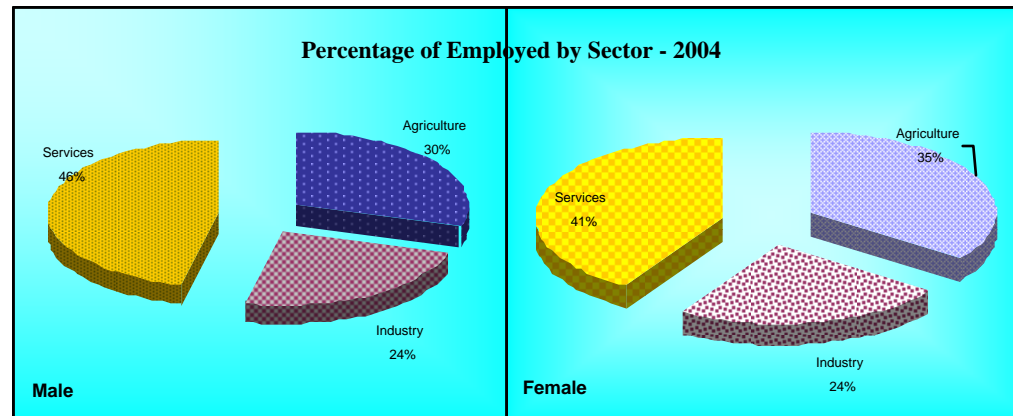


Table 16a : Number of Workers in Foreign Employment by Sex ,2001- 2004

Name of Country of Destination	2001		2002		2003		2004*	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Saudi Arabia	26,672	40,013	27,622	43868	25,812	50,283	23893	46,998
Kuwait	6,041	29,059	6,686	35156	6,770	31,853	7039	29,494
U.A.E.	9,169	19,122	12,538	20355	14,362	17,955	15468	17,243
Lebanon	442	14,993	423	12269	356	12,851	376	17,442
Jordan	447	7,629	388	6146	520	6,562	1177	7,722
Qatar	11,169	2,884	17,153	3591	18,700	5,098	24877	4,972
Oman	1,266	2,403	1,335	2243	1,546	2,585	1618	1,789
Bahrain	948	2,790	948	3578	1,179	2,552	966	2,833
Cyprus	639	2,451	681	2412	625	2,418	501	2,622
Maldives	1,727	665	1,500	1395	2,090	1,103	2111	343
Singapore	229	1,278	112	1158	85	984	123	855
South Korea	280	73	421	101	1,798	238	1182	122
Hong Kong	12	370	3	267	6	222	8	154
Malaysia	185	151	99	282	30	209	30	211
Mauritius	26	78	46	113	73	112	57	296
Egypt	21	36	6	60	10	108	14	147
Israel	4	20	21	38	21	37	34	72
Greece	96	55	78	63	25	30	54	31
Kenya	21	5	14	18	21	3	8	3
United Kingdom	5	15	18	11	12	20	4	25
Syria	5	21	5	12	7	20	8	30
Seychelles	21	3	100	-	119	9	48	4
Pakistan	15	11	13	15	18	9	27	14
Ireland	16	4	39	8	25	6	9	1
Italy	22	6	6	1	1	5	15	1
North Yemen	1	3	3	3	11	5	6	-
South Yemen	13	6	8	4	35	3	6	8
Africa	41	16	26	7	14	3	44	11
Libya	101	-	114	3	54	4	34	1
Brunei	10	4	1	2	5	5	4	1
United States	26	4	3	4	1	2	2	3
China	24	1	2	1	9	2	5	1
Thailand	-	1	2	2	1	1	1	2
Madagascar	21	-	2	-	13	-	2	-
Spain	7	8	1	1	-	-	-	1
France	2	-	1	1	-	-	1	-
Japan	20	3	-	2	1	-	3	-
Botswana	5	-	2	1	5	2	2	-
Vietnam	-	-	1	-	12	-	-	-
Uganda	-	1	4	-	16	6	-	-
Switzerland	-	-	-	-	1	-	12	-
Others	58	18	97	60	119	33	210	22
Total	59,807	124,200	70,522	133251	74,508	135,338	79,979	133,474



Source: Statistical Abstract, Department of Census and Statistics

* Provisional

**Table 16b: No. of Workers Departure for Foreign Employment
by Type of Work, 2001 & 2004**

Type of Work	2001			2002			2003			2004*		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Professional Level	1,125	93	1,218	1,297	184	1,481	1,410	131	1,541	1,707	103	1,810
Middle Level	3,205	571	3,776	3,924	631	4,555	5,281	2,226	7,507	5,339	1,170	6,509
Clerical & Related	4,631	1,384	6,015	5,604	1,635	7,239	5,342	1,437	6,779	5,746	842	6,588
Skilled	25,262	11,501	36,763	30,567	14,911	45,478	31,638	16,106	47,744	33,649	11,969	45,618
Unskilled	25,584	7,801	33,385	29,130	7,355	36,485	30,837	13,427	44,264	33,538	9,356	42,894
Domestic Help	..	102,850	102,850	..	108,535	108,535	..	102,011	102,011	..	110,034	110,034
Total	59,807	124,200	184,007	70,522	133,251	203,773	74,508	135,338	209,846	79,979	133,474	213,453

Source: Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment

* Provisional

Departure for Foreign Employment - 2004

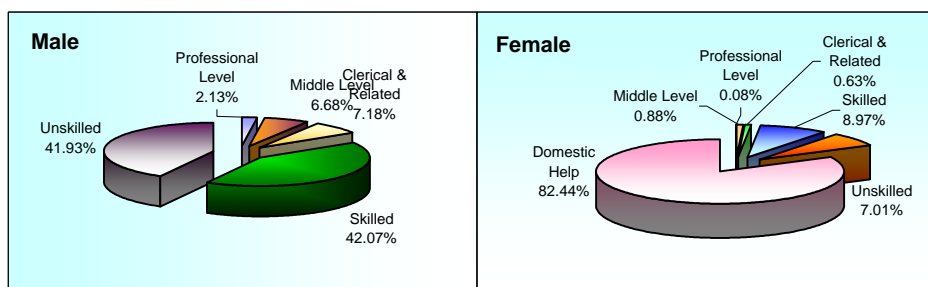


Table 17 - Rural Urban Comparison : Population

Item	1981	1987	1993	2000	2001*
Rural Population (Million)	11.6	..	..	..	14.4
Urban Population (Million)	3.2	..	..	..	3.6
Rural Population Growth Rate (%)	1.79	..	..	..	1.25
Urban Population Growth Rate (%)	1.21	..	..	..	1.21
Rural Population Density (Persons per sq	..	..	..	..	293
Urban Population Density (Persons per sq	..	..	..	..	5135
Rural Fertility Rate (Birth per women)	..	3.2	2.5	2.1	..
Urban Fertility Rate (Birth per women)	..	2.3	2.2	2.0	..

Sources - Census of Population and Housing, Department of Census and Statistics

Demographic and Health Survey, Department of Census and Statistics

* Based on 18 districts

Urban The definition of urban sector is not comparable between 1981 and 2001. In the 2001 Census, urban sector comprises of all Municipal and Urban Council areas. In the 1981 Census, Town Council areas also treated as a urban area addition to the Municipal and Urban Council areas.

Table 18 - Rural Urban Comparison: Population, Health & Employment

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
Rural Under 5 Mortality Rate (per 1,000	15.66	..	25.54	27.92	20.68	19.42	19.88	15.44	13.99	..	11.70	11.93
Urban Under 5 Mortality Rate (per 1,000	35.21	41.30	49.03	44.85	40.60	38.80	37.19	33.74	30.32	..	28.02	28.08
Rural Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000	9.70	..	16.05	16.23	13.64	12.50	12.32	9.88	9.11	..	7.28	7.37
Urban Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000	27.48	40.35	36.81	33.39	31.33	30.37	29.02	26.94	24.51	..	23.80	23.70
Rural Labour Force Participation Rate(% of rural working age population)	..	..	..	..	49.10	..	..	..	..	51.6*	..	..
Urban Labour Force Participation Rate(% of urban working age population)	..	..	..	..	45.40	..	..	..	..	46.6*	50.6*	49.9*
											44.7*	45.3*

Table 18 (Contd.) - Rural Urban Comparison: Population, Health & Employment

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Rural Under 5 Mortality Rate (per 1,000	10.40	9.98	10.08	10.80	12.05	9.50	9.23	10.75	..	..	..	..
Urban Under 5 Mortality Rate (per 1,000	24.88	25.33	24.20	25.00	25.28	20.83	19.09	18.03	..	..	..	..
Rural Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000	6.45	5.96	5.85	6.84	6.23	5.14	4.89	6.04	..	..	..	..
Urban Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000	21.18	21.79	21.09	21.57	21.22	17.57	16.56	15.72	..	..	..	..
Rural Labour Force Participation Rate(% of rural working age population)	50.7*	..	48.9*	..	49.2	53.0*	..	50*	50*	51.2	50.2	49.8*
Urban Labour Force Participation Rate(% of urban working age population)	45.3*	..	45.9*	..	43.9	44.7*	..	44.7*	43.2*	46.7*	45.9*	43.8*

Sources - Quarterly Labour Force Survey , Department of Census & Statistics

Registrar General 's Department

* All figures for 4th Quarter

Table 19 - Rural Urban Comparison: Poverty, Inequality and Hunger

Item	1981	1986	1987	1990/91	1993	1995/96	2000	2002
Rural Head-count Poverty Ratio National Poverty Line (% of R/U Population)	..	..	..	29.4	..	30.9	..	24.7
Urban Head-count Poverty Ratio National Poverty Line (% of R/U Population)	..	..	..	16.3	..	14	..	7.9
Squared Poverty Gap Index	..	..	..	1.8	..	..	..	1.6
Rural Poverty Gap Index National Poverty Line (% of Rural/Urban Population)	..	..	..	6.3	..	..	7.2	5.6
Urban Poverty Gap Index National Poverty Line (% of Rural/Urban Population)	..	..	..	3.7	..	..	2.9	1.7
Rural Gini Index (%)	0.38	0.43	..	0.42	..	0.48	..	0.51
Urban Gini Index (%)	0.44	0.48	..	0.62	..	0.46	..	0.54
Prevalence of Malnutrition among under 5 yrs of Age (3-36 months)								
Height for age	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombo metro	..	..	21.8	..	19.7	..	7.4	..
Other urban	..	..	16.3	..	16.8	..	8.6	..
Rural	..	..	26.2	..	22.9	..	12.8	..
Estate	..	..	60	..	53.7	..	33.8	..
Weight for height								
Colombo metro	..	..	13.4	..	12.2	..	10.1	..
Other urban	..	..	10.2	..	16.8	..	6.3	..
Rural	..	..	13.6	..	16.4	..	15.9	..
Estate	..	..	7.1	..	9.5	..	11.8	..
Weight for age								
Colombo metro	..	..	27.6	..	31.2	..	18.2	..
Other urban	..	..	26.5	..	29.9	..	21.3	..
Rural	..	..	38.7	..	38.3	..	30.8	..
Estate	..	..	52.9	..	52.1	..	44.1	..

Sources - Household Income and Expenditure Survey 1995/96,
Demographic and Health Survey,
Poverty Indicators, Department of Census & Statistics

Head Count Poverty Ratio - National Poverty Rate is the percentage of the population living below the National Poverty Line.

Table 20 - Global Integration , 1981 - 2004

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
Exports (% GDP)	23.90	21.66	21.13	25.12	22.21	19.77	21.11	21.53	22.36	24.10	22.24	25.49
Imports (% of GDP)	41.70	43.01	35.25	31.84	31.10	29.74	31.64	32.14	30.36	33.20	34.58	35.51
Total Trade (% of GDP)	0.66	0.65	0.56	0.57	0.53	0.50	0.53	0.54	0.53	0.57	0.57	0.61
Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) (Mn \$)	..	..	..	..	24.78	27.98	58.66	43.45	17.56	32.30	63.65	116.70
Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) within the SAARC Region (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) (%)	..	..	..	..	0.45	0.48	0.97	0.68	0.28	0.45	0.78	1.32
Total External Debt (% of GDP)	36.77	37.24	41.00	38.69	46.83	53.94	63.26	61.64	68.51	60.87	63.00	60.86

Table20 (Contd.) - Global Integration , 1981 - 2004

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Exports (% GDP)	27.62	27.39	29.48	29.35	30.77	30.34	28.96	32.92	29.44	28.03	27.09	27.70*
Imports (% of GDP)	36.30	38.25	36.89	36.02	37.34	36.49	34.38	38.09	33.72	35.85	35.09	38.67*
Total Trade (% of GDP)	0.64	0.66	0.66	0.65	0.68	0.67	0.63	0.71	0.63	0.64	0.62	0.66*
Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) (Mn \$)	188.75	158.14	19.72	86.05	128.62	136.96	176.86	173.12	81.80	180.65	171.54	216.90
Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) within the SAARC Region (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) (%)	2.01	1.49	0.17	0.68	0.94	0.97	1.25	1.17	0.59	1.23	1.06	1.22
Total External Debt (% of GDP)	59.64	57.67	57.88	51.68	46.82	50.53	51.06	48.17	50.95	51.45	54.07	55.40

Sources - Statistical Abstract - Department of Census & Statistics
Central Bank of Sri Lanka

* Provisional

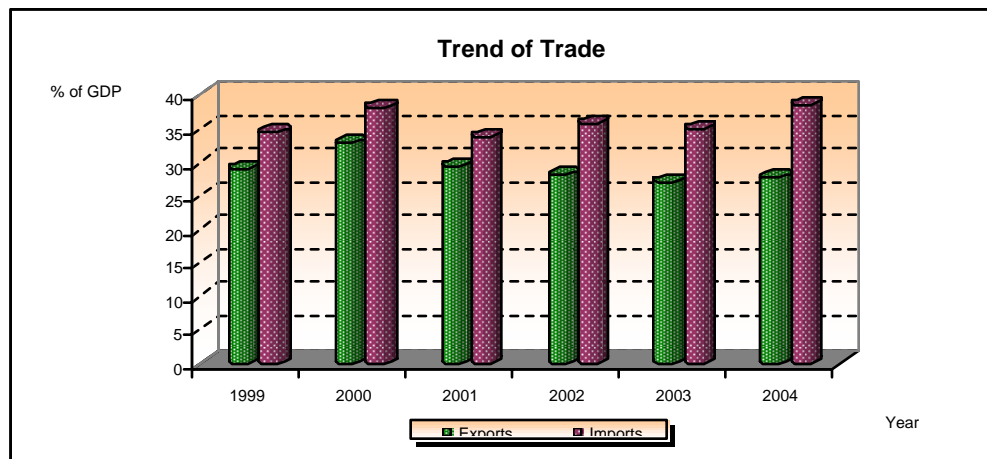


Table 21 - Trends in Tourism and Remittances

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
Inbound Tourists (Thousand)	370,742	407,230	337,530	317,734	257,456	230,106	182,620	182,662	184,732	297,888	317,703	393,669
Internal Tourism Receipt (Rs Mn)	2,547	3,050	2,896	2,670	2,233	2,300	2,415	2,438	2,740	5,303	6,486	8,826
Labour Remittance (Million \$)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	445	548
Samurdhi Subsidies (Rs. Mn)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labour Remittance (Million \$)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	444.62	548.41
Labour Remittance (Rs. Mn.)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18,311	24,037

Table 21 (Contd.) - Trends in Tourism and Remittances

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Inbound Tourists (Thousand)	392,250	407,511	403,101	302,265	366,165	381,063	436,440	400,414	336,794	393,171	500,642	566,202
Internal Tourism Receipt (Rs Mn)	10,037	11,402	11,552	9,559	12,980	14,868	19,297	19,162	18,863	24,202	32,810	42,059
Labour Remittance (Million \$)	634	708	790	832	923	999	1,056	1,157	1,155	1,288	1,414	1,564
Samurdhi Subsidies (Rs. Mn)	..	..	2,331	6,728	8,035	7,963	8,060	9,638	12,057	9,920	8,756	8,498
Labour Remittance (Million \$)	634.03	708.05	789.89	832.33	922.95	998.87	1,056.30	1,157.30	1,154.70	1,287.70	1,414.00	1,564.30
Labour Remittance (Rs. Mn.)	30,592	34,992	40,482	46,003	54,445	64,517	74,356	87,697	103,180	123,183	136,475	158,291

Sources - Sri Lanka Tourist Board

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Sri Lanka Foreign Employment Bureau

Ministry of Samurdhi and Poverty Allevation

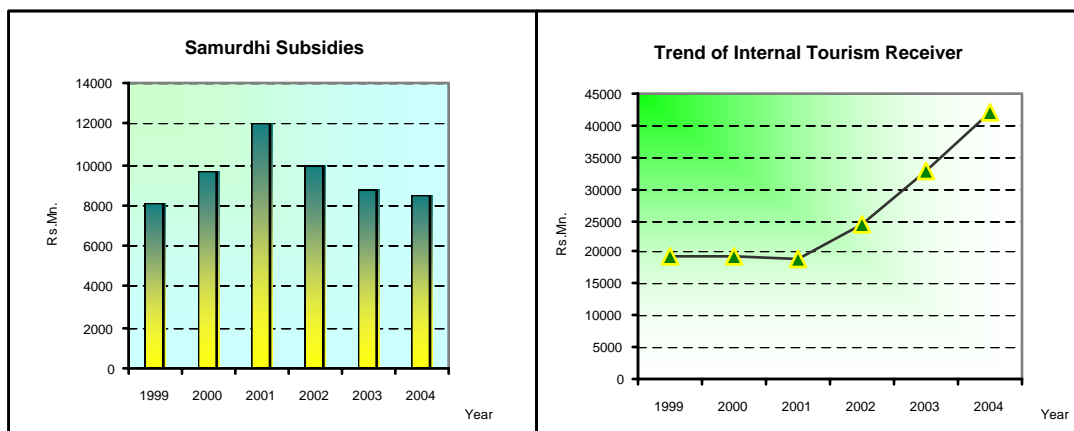


Table 22 - Institutions and Policies: Fiscal Policy , 1981 - 2004

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
Revenue (% of GDP)	17.4	16.3	19.2	22.2	22.3	20.7	21.4	18.8	21.4	21.1	20.5	20.2
Expenditure (% of GDP)	33.0	33.8	32.6	31.1	34.0	33.0	32.5	34.5	32.6	31.0	32.3	28.2
Fiscal Deficit (% of GDP)	-15.6	-17.4	-13.4	-9.0	-11.7	-12.2	-11.1	-15.7	-11.2	-9.9	-11.9	-8.0
Tax Revenue Composition (% of GDP)	16.1	14.8	16.4	19.5	18.7	17.4	17.8	16.2	18.9	19.0	18.3	18.0
Non Tax Revenue Composition (% of GDP)	1.3	1.5	2.8	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.6	2.6	2.5	2.1	2.2	2.2
Current Expenditure Composition (% of GDP)	17.2	18.5	18.1	16.0	20.1	18.9	20.1	20.8	22.6	22.3	22.5	21.1
Capital Expenditure Composition (% of GDP)	13.9	16.3	13.7	13.5	13.9	14.4	13.2	12.6	10.6	8.2	8.8	7.0
Public Health Expenditure (% of Total GDP)	1.18	1.14	1.68	1.14	1.29	1.25	1.72	1.77	1.84	1.54	1.40	1.54
Public Health Expenditure (Per Capita in \$)	3.5	3.6	5.6	4.4	4.9	5.0	7.0	7.4	7.6	7.6	7.7	9.0
Total Public Expenditure on Education (% of Total GDP)	2.38	2.50	2.33	2.02	2.74	2.80	2.47	2.88	3.23	2.97	2.45	2.95
Per Capita Public Expenditure on Education (US\$)	7.1	7.9	7.8	7.8	10.3	11.1	10.1	12.1	13.4	14.7	13.4	17.2

Table 22 (Contd.) - Institutions and Policies: Fiscal Policy, 1981 - 2004

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Revenue (% of GDP)	19.7	19.0	20.6	19.1	18.5	17.2	17.7	16.2	16.7	16.5	15.7	15.4
Expenditure (% of GDP)	28.4	29.5	30.5	28.5	26.4	26.3	25.2	26.7	27.5	25.4	23.7	23.5
Fiscal Deficit (% of GDP)	-8.7	-10.5	-10.1	-9.4	-7.9	-9.2	-7.5	-9.9	-10.8	-8.9	-8.0	-8.2
Tax Revenue Composition (% of GDP)	17.2	17.2	17.8	17.0	16.0	14.5	15.0	14.5	14.6	14.0	13.2	13.9
Non Tax Revenue Composition (% of GDP)	2.5	1.8	2.7	2.1	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.5	1.5
Current Expenditure Composition (% of GDP)	20.5	21.9	23.1	22.8	20.8	19.6	18.7	20.2	21.5	20.8	19.0	19.2
Capital Expenditure Composition (% of GDP)	8.2	7.0	7.9	6.0	5.8	6.7	6.4	6.4	5.9	4.6	4.9	4.8
Public Health Expenditure (% of Total GDP)	1.41	1.59	1.64	1.55	1.36	1.42	1.41	1.65	1.33	1.57	1.56	1.69
Public Health Expenditure (Per Capita in \$)	8.7	10.9	12.3	12.3	11.6	12.5	11.2	14.8	11.2	13.7	14.8	17.4
Total Public Expenditure on Education (% of Total GDP)	2.82	3.06	2.83	2.65	2.50	2.62	2.65	2.46	2.01	2.35	2.22	2.06
Per Capita Public Expenditure on Education (US\$)	17.3	21.0	21.3	21.1	21.3	23.0	21.0	22.1	16.9	20.5	21.0	21.2

Source - Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 23 - Institutions and Policies: Monetary and Financial Policy / Exchange Rate , 1981 - 2004

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
Defence Expenditure (Rs Mn.)	1,051	1,227	1,772	2,482	4,614	4,351	6,001	4,732	4,593	6,736	10,317	12,876
Military Expenditure (% of GDP)	1.32	1.3	1.56	1.77	3.11	2.66	3.38	2.33	2.01	2.32	3.06	3.33
Military Expenditure (% of Govt Expenditure)	3.78	3.14	3.86	5.12	8.36	7.26	9.16	6.4	5.07	6.86	8.86	10.8
Exchange Rate (Per unit of US \$)	19.25	20.81	23.53	25.44	27.16	28.02	29.44	31.8	36.05	40.06	41.37	43.83

Table 23 (Contd.) - Institutions and Policies: Monetary and Financial Policy / Exchange Rate , 1981 - 2004

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Defence Expenditure (Rs Mn.)	15,413	19,415	43,139	33,579	42,124	42,496	40,071	38,442	48,161	46,650	46,116	56,447
Military Expenditure (% of GDP)	3.4	3.71	7.21	4.82	5.24	4.65	4.03	3.42	3.87	3.32	2.95	3.14
Military Expenditure (% of Govt Expenditure)	10.33	11.59	20.84	15.19	17.85	15.86	14.38	11.47	12.48	11.57	6.97	8.25
Exchange Rate (Per unit of US \$)	48.25	49.42	51.25	55.27	58.99	64.59	70.39	75.78	89.36	95.66	96.52	101.2

Source - Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Table 24: Institutions - Educational / Health , 1981 - 2004

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
Primary Schools (No.)	4,673	4,623	4,621	4,585	4,240	4,238	4,377	4,412	4,489	4,140	4,326	4,185
Secondary Schools (No.)	4,848	4,921	4,914	4,954	5,394	5,479	5,314	5,311	5,374	5,488	5,553	5,599
College (No.)	21	22	22	27	27	28	..	..	..	..	..	..
University (No.)	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Hospital Beds (No.)	42,902	42,252	43,073	43,877	44,206	45,006	45,776	44,454	45,721	41,416	41,785	49,185
Physicians (Per 1,000 People)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.04	1.03	1.07
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (% of married women)	..	57.8	..	..	..	..	61.7	..	..	..	..	..

Table 24 (Contd.) : Institutions - Educational / Health,1981 - 2004

Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
Primary Schools (No.)	4,208	4,110	..	4,013	4,000	3,933	3,642	3,234	3,334	3,234	3,163	..
Secondary Schools (No.)	5,935	5,965	..	6,103	6,120	6,155	6,415	6,592	6,557	6,592	6,627	..
College (No.)	..	..	..	34	33	36	36	36	36	37	36	..
University (No.)	8	9	10	12	12	12	13	13	13	13	13	13
Hospital Beds (No.)	48,181	49,284	47,025	51,278	52,291	53,507	55,195	57,027	57,946	59,144	59,269	..
Physicians (Per 1,000 People)	1.1	1.1	1.17	1.18	1.21	1.25	1.27	1.32	1.32	1.33	1.37	1.39
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (% of married women)	66.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	70.0	..	..	..	..

Sources - Statistical Abstract ,

Contraceptive Prevalence Survey,1982

Demographic & Health Survey, 1987,1993,2000 - Department of Census & Statistics