



# **National Accounts Estimates of Sri Lanka**

**Gross Domestic Product (GDP/GDE)  
by Expenditure Approach  
Base year: 2010**

**Provisional GDP Estimates for the  
Second Quarter (Q2) of 2019  
(3<sup>rd</sup> October, 2019)**

Department of Census and Statistics  
Ministry of Economic Reforms and Public Distribution

**Sri Lanka**

**Table E1: Components of Gross Domestic Product (GDP/GDE) by expenditure for the Second Quarter of 2019 at current prices**

Rs. Million

| Component  | Q2 2018<br>Value | Q2 2019          |              |              |
|--|------------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|
|  |                  | Value            | % Share      | % Change     |
| <b>Final consumption expenditure</b>                 | <b>2,702,940</b> | <b>2,849,664</b> | <b>78.7</b>  | <b>5.4</b>   |
| Household final consumption expenditure <sup>a</sup> | 2,381,021        | 2,472,690        | 68.3         | 3.8          |
| Government final consumption expenditure             | 321,919          | 376,973          | 10.4         | 17.1         |
| Individual consumption expenditure                   | 93,220           | 119,522          | 3.3          | 28.2         |
| Collective consumption expenditure                   | 228,699          | 257,451          | 7.1          | 12.6         |
| <b>Gross capital formation</b>                       | <b>1,104,016</b> | <b>1,036,011</b> | <b>28.6</b>  | <b>(6.2)</b> |
| Gross fixed capital formation                        | 957,443          | 941,495          | 26.0         | (1.7)        |
| Changes in inventories <sup>b</sup>                  | 121,149          | 83,606           | 2.3          | (31.0)       |
| Acquisitions less disposals of valuables             | 25,424           | 10,911           | 0.3          | (57.1)       |
| <b>External balance of goods and services</b>        | <b>(316,418)</b> | <b>(264,939)</b> | <b>(7.3)</b> | <b>16.3</b>  |
| Exports of goods and services                        | 730,562          | 770,974          | 21.3         | 5.5          |
| Imports of goods and services                        | 1,046,981        | 1,035,913        | 28.6         | (1.1)        |
| <b>Gross domestic product (GDP/GDE) @ mp</b>         | <b>3,490,538</b> | <b>3,620,736</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>3.7</b>   |

a. Includes final consumption expenditures of NPISHs

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

b. Includes statistical discrepancy

**Table E2: Components of Gross Domestic Product (GDP/GDE) by expenditure for the Second Quarter of 2019 at constant (2010) prices**

Rs. Million

| Component  | Q2 2018<br>Value | Q2 2019          |              |              |
|--|------------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|
|  |                  | Value            | % Share      | % Growth     |
| <b>Final consumption expenditure</b>                 | <b>1,743,661</b> | <b>1,753,368</b> | <b>75.7</b>  | <b>0.6</b>   |
| Household final consumption expenditure <sup>a</sup> | 1,593,778        | 1,595,364        | 68.9         | 0.1          |
| Government final consumption expenditure             | 149,883          | 158,005          | 6.8          | 5.4          |
| Individual consumption expenditure                   | 43,040           | 49,474           | 2.1          | 14.9         |
| Collective consumption expenditure                   | 106,843          | 108,530          | 4.7          | 1.6          |
| <b>Gross capital formation</b>                       | <b>864,596</b>   | <b>785,886</b>   | <b>33.9</b>  | <b>(9.1)</b> |
| Gross fixed capital formation                        | 628,595          | 579,381          | 25.0         | (7.8)        |
| Changes in inventories <sup>b</sup>                  | 218,673          | 199,381          | 8.6          | (8.8)        |
| Acquisitions less disposals of valuables             | 17,328           | 7,124            | 0.3          | (58.9)       |
| <b>External balance of goods and services</b>        | <b>(328,238)</b> | <b>(223,259)</b> | <b>(9.6)</b> | <b>32.0</b>  |
| Exports of goods and services                        | 393,596          | 436,669          | 18.9         | 10.9         |
| Imports of goods and services                        | 721,834          | 659,929          | 28.5         | (8.6)        |
| <b>Gross domestic product (GDP/GDE) @ mp</b>         | <b>2,280,019</b> | <b>2,315,995</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>1.6</b>   |

a. Includes final consumption expenditures of NPISHs

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

b. Includes statistical discrepancy

**Table E3: Components of Gross Domestic Product (GDP/GDE) by expenditure for the Second Quarter of 2010 to 2018 at current prices**

Rs. Million

| Component  | 2010             | 2011             | 2012             | 2013             | 2014             | 2015             | 2016             | 2017             | 2018             |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| <b>Final consumption expenditure</b>                 | <b>1,191,106</b> | <b>1,380,122</b> | <b>1,534,449</b> | <b>1,681,745</b> | <b>1,813,439</b> | <b>1,977,328</b> | <b>2,298,855</b> | <b>2,449,715</b> | <b>2,702,940</b> |
| Household final consumption expenditure <sup>a</sup> | 1,056,019        | 1,230,180        | 1,366,230        | 1,492,893        | 1,604,468        | 1,720,242        | 2,046,395        | 2,193,986        | 2,381,021        |
| Government final consumption expenditure             | 135,087          | 149,941          | 168,219          | 188,852          | 208,970          | 257,086          | 252,460          | 255,730          | 321,919          |
| Individual consumption expenditure                   | 40,306           | 44,530           | 48,035           | 54,957           | 68,603           | 82,625           | 85,095           | 78,940           | 93,220           |
| Collective consumption expenditure                   | 94,781           | 105,411          | 120,184          | 133,895          | 140,367          | 174,462          | 167,365          | 176,790          | 228,699          |
| <b>Gross capital formation</b>                       | <b>502,959</b>   | <b>575,223</b>   | <b>799,129</b>   | <b>911,276</b>   | <b>831,062</b>   | <b>932,945</b>   | <b>862,225</b>   | <b>1,003,680</b> | <b>1,104,016</b> |
| Gross fixed capital formation                        | 338,831          | 410,674          | 537,836          | 659,287          | 579,916          | 684,317          | 736,941          | 847,802          | 957,443          |
| Changes in inventories <sup>b</sup>                  | 151,813          | 125,895          | 235,233          | 226,176          | 242,595          | 237,195          | 103,700          | 128,409          | 121,149          |
| Acquisitions less disposals of valuables             | 12,315           | 38,653           | 26,060           | 25,813           | 8,552            | 11,433           | 21,584           | 27,470           | 25,424           |
| <b>External balance of goods and services</b>        | <b>(157,483)</b> | <b>(233,810)</b> | <b>(239,888)</b> | <b>(260,179)</b> | <b>(160,523)</b> | <b>(237,088)</b> | <b>(270,250)</b> | <b>(255,107)</b> | <b>(316,418)</b> |
| Exports of goods and services                        | 253,778          | 350,008          | 416,739          | 429,137          | 514,572          | 534,425          | 573,527          | 655,521          | 730,562          |
| Imports of goods and services                        | 411,261          | 583,818          | 656,627          | 689,316          | 675,095          | 771,512          | 843,777          | 910,628          | 1,046,981        |
| <b>Gross domestic product (GDP/GDE) @ mp</b>         | <b>1,536,582</b> | <b>1,721,534</b> | <b>2,093,690</b> | <b>2,332,842</b> | <b>2,483,977</b> | <b>2,673,186</b> | <b>2,890,830</b> | <b>3,198,288</b> | <b>3,490,538</b> |

a. Includes final consumption expenditures of NPISHs

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

b. Includes statistical discrepancy

**Table E4: Components of Gross Domestic Product (GDP/GDE) by expenditure for the Second Quarter of 2010 to 2018 at constant (2010) prices**

Rs. Million

| Component  | 2010             | 2011             | 2012             | 2013             | 2014             | 2015             | 2016             | 2017             | 2018             |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| <b>Final consumption expenditure</b>                 | <b>1,193,664</b> | <b>1,297,985</b> | <b>1,324,386</b> | <b>1,366,723</b> | <b>1,418,726</b> | <b>1,563,670</b> | <b>1,715,568</b> | <b>1,722,644</b> | <b>1,743,661</b> |
| Household final consumption expenditure <sup>a</sup> | 1,058,911        | 1,166,340        | 1,187,207        | 1,228,748        | 1,273,959        | 1,394,403        | 1,540,274        | 1,562,683        | 1,593,778        |
| Government final consumption expenditure             | 134,754          | 131,645          | 137,179          | 137,975          | 144,767          | 169,267          | 175,294          | 159,960          | 149,883          |
| Individual consumption expenditure                   | 40,226           | 38,884           | 38,890           | 39,862           | 47,019           | 54,146           | 58,925           | 49,203           | 43,040           |
| Collective consumption expenditure                   | 94,527           | 92,761           | 98,289           | 98,113           | 97,748           | 115,121          | 116,369          | 110,758          | 106,843          |
| <b>Gross capital formation</b>                       | <b>488,536</b>   | <b>542,186</b>   | <b>649,172</b>   | <b>727,535</b>   | <b>640,547</b>   | <b>727,204</b>   | <b>693,271</b>   | <b>744,118</b>   | <b>862,493</b>   |
| Gross fixed capital formation                        | 326,895          | 400,378          | 465,638          | 506,190          | 420,989          | 503,793          | 520,090          | 580,555          | 628,595          |
| Changes in inventories <sup>b</sup>                  | 149,325          | 106,025          | 161,110          | 200,471          | 212,904          | 201,828          | 156,918          | 144,109          | 216,570          |
| Acquisitions less disposals of valuables             | 12,316           | 35,784           | 22,424           | 20,874           | 6,654            | 21,584           | 16,262           | 19,455           | 17,328           |
| <b>External balance of goods and services</b>        | <b>(158,424)</b> | <b>(206,522)</b> | <b>(180,727)</b> | <b>(195,483)</b> | <b>(119,113)</b> | <b>(212,094)</b> | <b>(289,030)</b> | <b>(271,442)</b> | <b>(326,135)</b> |
| Exports of goods and services                        | 255,571          | 313,334          | 323,538          | 328,459          | 363,666          | 390,628          | 374,174          | 398,664          | 395,699          |
| Imports of goods and services                        | 413,995          | 519,856          | 504,265          | 523,943          | 482,779          | 602,722          | 663,204          | 670,105          | 721,834          |
| <b>Gross domestic product (GDP/GDE) @ mp</b>         | <b>1,523,776</b> | <b>1,633,649</b> | <b>1,792,831</b> | <b>1,898,774</b> | <b>1,940,160</b> | <b>2,078,781</b> | <b>2,119,809</b> | <b>2,195,320</b> | <b>2,280,019</b> |

a. Includes final consumption expenditures of NPISHs

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

b. Includes statistical discrepancy

**Table E5: Percentage shares of Expenditure GDP for the Second Quarter of 2010 to 2018 at current prices**

| Component  | 2010          | 2011          | 2012          | 2013          | 2014         | 2015         | 2016         | 2017         | 2018         |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| <b>Final consumption expenditure</b>                 | <b>77.5</b>   | <b>80.2</b>   | <b>73.3</b>   | <b>72.1</b>   | <b>73.0</b>  | <b>74.0</b>  | <b>79.5</b>  | <b>76.6</b>  | <b>77.4</b>  |
| Household final consumption expenditure <sup>a</sup> | 68.7          | 71.5          | 65.3          | 64.0          | 64.6         | 64.4         | 70.8         | 68.6         | 68.2         |
| Government final consumption expenditure             | 8.8           | 8.7           | 8.0           | 8.1           | 8.4          | 9.6          | 8.7          | 8.0          | 9.2          |
| Individual consumption expenditure                   | 2.6           | 2.6           | 2.3           | 2.4           | 2.8          | 3.1          | 2.9          | 2.5          | 2.7          |
| Collective consumption expenditure                   | 6.2           | 6.1           | 5.7           | 5.7           | 5.7          | 6.5          | 5.8          | 5.5          | 6.6          |
| <b>Gross capital formation</b>                       | <b>32.7</b>   | <b>33.4</b>   | <b>38.2</b>   | <b>39.1</b>   | <b>33.5</b>  | <b>34.9</b>  | <b>29.8</b>  | <b>31.4</b>  | <b>31.6</b>  |
| Gross fixed capital formation                        | 22.1          | 23.9          | 25.7          | 28.3          | 23.3         | 25.6         | 25.5         | 26.5         | 27.4         |
| Changes in inventories <sup>b</sup>                  | 9.9           | 7.3           | 11.2          | 9.7           | 9.8          | 8.9          | 3.6          | 4.0          | 3.5          |
| Acquisitions less disposals of valuables             | 0.8           | 2.2           | 1.2           | 1.1           | 0.3          | 0.4          | 0.7          | 0.9          | 0.7          |
| <b>External balance of goods and services</b>        | <b>(10.2)</b> | <b>(13.6)</b> | <b>(11.5)</b> | <b>(11.2)</b> | <b>(6.5)</b> | <b>(8.9)</b> | <b>(9.3)</b> | <b>(8.0)</b> | <b>(9.1)</b> |
| Exports of goods and services                        | 16.5          | 20.3          | 19.9          | 18.4          | 20.7         | 20.0         | 19.8         | 20.5         | 20.9         |
| Imports of goods and services                        | 26.8          | 33.9          | 31.4          | 29.5          | 27.2         | 28.9         | 29.2         | 28.5         | 30.0         |
| <b>Gross domestic product (GDP/GDE) @ mp</b>         | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b> |

a. Includes final consumption expenditures of NPISHs

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

b. Includes statistical discrepancy

**Table E6: Percentage shares of Expenditure GDP for the Second Quarter of 2010 to 2018 at constant (2010) prices**

| Component  | 2010          | 2011          | 2012          | 2013          | 2014         | 2015          | 2016          | 2017          | 2018          |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>Final consumption expenditure</b>                 | <b>78.3</b>   | <b>79.5</b>   | <b>73.9</b>   | <b>72.0</b>   | <b>73.1</b>  | <b>75.2</b>   | <b>80.9</b>   | <b>78.5</b>   | <b>76.5</b>   |
| Household final consumption expenditure <sup>a</sup> | 69.5          | 71.4          | 66.2          | 64.7          | 65.7         | 67.1          | 72.7          | 71.2          | 69.9          |
| Government final consumption expenditure             | 8.8           | 8.1           | 7.7           | 7.3           | 7.5          | 8.1           | 8.3           | 7.3           | 6.6           |
| Individual consumption expenditure                   | 2.6           | 2.4           | 2.2           | 2.1           | 2.4          | 2.6           | 2.8           | 2.2           | 1.9           |
| Collective consumption expenditure                   | 6.2           | 5.7           | 5.5           | 5.2           | 5.0          | 5.5           | 5.5           | 5.0           | 4.7           |
| <b>Gross capital formation</b>                       | <b>32.1</b>   | <b>33.2</b>   | <b>36.2</b>   | <b>38.3</b>   | <b>33.0</b>  | <b>35.0</b>   | <b>32.7</b>   | <b>33.9</b>   | <b>37.8</b>   |
| Gross fixed capital formation                        | 21.5          | 24.5          | 26.0          | 26.7          | 21.7         | 24.2          | 24.5          | 26.4          | 27.6          |
| Changes in inventories <sup>b</sup>                  | 9.8           | 6.5           | 9.0           | 10.6          | 11.0         | 9.7           | 7.4           | 6.6           | 9.5           |
| Acquisitions less disposals of valuables             | 0.8           | 2.2           | 1.3           | 1.1           | 0.3          | 1.0           | 0.8           | 0.9           | 0.8           |
| <b>External balance of goods and services</b>        | <b>(10.4)</b> | <b>(12.6)</b> | <b>(10.1)</b> | <b>(10.3)</b> | <b>(6.1)</b> | <b>(10.2)</b> | <b>(13.6)</b> | <b>(12.4)</b> | <b>(14.3)</b> |
| Exports of goods and services                        | 16.8          | 19.2          | 18.0          | 17.3          | 18.7         | 18.8          | 17.7          | 18.2          | 17.4          |
| Imports of goods and services                        | 27.2          | 31.8          | 28.1          | 27.6          | 24.9         | 29.0          | 31.3          | 30.5          | 31.7          |
| <b>Gross domestic product (GDP/GDE) @ mp</b>         | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b> | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b>  | <b>100.0</b>  |

a. Includes final consumption expenditures of NPISHs

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

b. Includes statistical discrepancy

**Table E7: Percentage change of Expenditure GDP for the Second Quarter, 2010 to 2018 at current prices**

| <b>Component</b>                                     | <b>2011/10</b> | <b>2012/11</b> | <b>2013/12</b> | <b>2014/13</b> | <b>2015/14</b> | <b>2016/15</b> | <b>2017/16</b> | <b>2018/17</b> |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Final consumption expenditure</b>                 | <b>15.9</b>    | <b>11.2</b>    | <b>9.6</b>     | <b>7.8</b>     | <b>9.0</b>     | <b>16.3</b>    | <b>6.6</b>     | <b>10.3</b>    |
| Household final consumption expenditure <sup>a</sup> | 16.5           | 11.1           | 9.3            | 7.5            | 7.2            | 19.0           | 7.2            | 8.5            |
| Government final consumption expenditure             | 11.0           | 12.2           | 12.3           | 10.7           | 23.0           | (1.8)          | 1.3            | 25.9           |
| Individual consumption expenditure                   | 10.5           | 7.9            | 14.4           | 24.8           | 20.4           | 3.0            | (7.2)          | 18.1           |
| Collective consumption expenditure                   | 11.2           | 14.0           | 11.4           | 4.8            | 24.3           | (4.1)          | 5.6            | 29.4           |
| <b>Gross capital formation</b>                       | <b>14.4</b>    | <b>38.9</b>    | <b>14.0</b>    | <b>(8.8)</b>   | <b>12.3</b>    | <b>(7.6)</b>   | <b>16.4</b>    | <b>10.0</b>    |
| Gross fixed capital formation                        | 21.2           | 31.0           | 22.6           | (12.0)         | 18.0           | 7.7            | 15.0           | 12.9           |
| Changes in inventories <sup>b</sup>                  | (17.1)         | 86.8           | (3.9)          | 7.3            | (2.2)          | (56.3)         | 23.8           | (5.7)          |
| Acquisitions less disposals of valuables             | 213.9          | (32.6)         | (1.0)          | (66.9)         | 33.7           | 88.8           | 27.3           | (7.4)          |
| <b>External balance of goods and services</b>        | <b>(48.5)</b>  | <b>(2.6)</b>   | <b>(8.5)</b>   | <b>38.3</b>    | <b>(47.7)</b>  | <b>(14.0)</b>  | <b>5.6</b>     | <b>(24.0)</b>  |
| Exports of goods and services                        | 37.9           | 19.1           | 3.0            | 19.9           | 3.9            | 7.3            | 14.3           | 11.4           |
| Imports of goods and services                        | 42.0           | 12.5           | 5.0            | (2.1)          | 14.3           | 9.4            | 7.9            | 15.0           |
| <b>Gross domestic product (GDP/GDE) @ mp</b>         | <b>12.0</b>    | <b>21.6</b>    | <b>11.4</b>    | <b>6.5</b>     | <b>7.6</b>     | <b>8.1</b>     | <b>10.6</b>    | <b>9.1</b>     |

a. Includes final consumption expenditures of NPISHs

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

b. Includes statistical discrepancy

**Table E8: Percentage change of Expenditure GDP for the Second Quarter, 2010 to 2018 at constant (2010) prices**

| <b>Component</b>                                     | <b>2011/10</b> | <b>2012/11</b> | <b>2013/12</b> | <b>2014/13</b> | <b>2015/14</b> | <b>2016/15</b> | <b>2017/16</b> | <b>2018/17</b> |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>Final consumption expenditure</b>                 | <b>8.7</b>     | <b>2.0</b>     | <b>3.2</b>     | <b>3.8</b>     | <b>10.2</b>    | <b>9.7</b>     | <b>0.4</b>     | <b>1.2</b>     |
| Household final consumption expenditure <sup>a</sup> | 10.1           | 1.8            | 3.5            | 3.7            | 9.5            | 10.5           | 1.5            | 2.0            |
| Government final consumption expenditure             | (2.3)          | 4.2            | 0.6            | 4.9            | 16.9           | 3.6            | (8.7)          | (6.3)          |
| Individual consumption expenditure                   | (3.3)          | 0.0            | 2.5            | 18.0           | 15.2           | 8.8            | (16.5)         | (12.5)         |
| Collective consumption expenditure                   | (1.9)          | 6.0            | (0.2)          | (0.4)          | 17.8           | 1.1            | (4.8)          | (3.5)          |
| <b>Gross capital formation</b>                       | <b>11.0</b>    | <b>19.7</b>    | <b>12.1</b>    | <b>(12.0)</b>  | <b>13.5</b>    | <b>(4.7)</b>   | <b>7.3</b>     | <b>15.9</b>    |
| Gross fixed capital formation                        | 22.5           | 16.3           | 8.7            | (16.8)         | 19.7           | 3.2            | 11.6           | 8.3            |
| Changes in inventories <sup>b</sup>                  | (29.0)         | 52.0           | 24.4           | 6.2            | (5.2)          | (22.3)         | (8.2)          | 50.3           |
| Acquisitions less disposals of valuables             | 190.5          | (37.3)         | (6.9)          | (68.1)         | 224.4          | (24.7)         | 19.6           | (10.9)         |
| <b>External balance of goods and services</b>        | <b>(30.4)</b>  | <b>12.5</b>    | <b>(8.2)</b>   | <b>39.1</b>    | <b>(78.1)</b>  | <b>(36.3)</b>  | <b>6.1</b>     | <b>(20.1)</b>  |
| Exports of goods and services                        | 22.6           | 3.3            | 1.5            | 10.7           | 7.4            | (4.2)          | 6.5            | (0.7)          |
| Imports of goods and services                        | 25.6           | (3.0)          | 3.9            | (7.9)          | 24.8           | 10.0           | 1.0            | 7.7            |
| <b>Gross domestic product (GDP/GDE) @ mp</b>         | <b>7.2</b>     | <b>9.7</b>     | <b>5.9</b>     | <b>2.2</b>     | <b>7.1</b>     | <b>2.0</b>     | <b>3.6</b>     | <b>3.9</b>     |

a. Includes final consumption expenditures of NPISHs

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

b. Includes statistical discrepancy