



National Accounts Estimates of Sri Lanka

Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Expenditure

Base year: 2010

Provisional Estimates for the Year 2018

(27th March, 2019)

Department of Census and Statistics
Ministry of Economic Reforms and Public Distribution

Sri Lanka

Table E1: Expenditure of Gross domestic product (GDP/GDE) at Current prices

Rs. Million

Component	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016R	2017R	2018@
Final consumption expenditure	4,932,545	5,762,798	6,357,545	7,229,352	7,850,006	8,360,930	9,529,202	10,513,141	11,381,403
Household final consumption expenditure ¹	4,390,215	5,144,879	5,691,714	6,483,669	6,981,947	7,376,176	8,514,456	9,382,467	10,081,223
Final consumption expenditure of NPISHs									
Government final consumption expenditure ²	542,330	617,918	665,831	745,684	868,059	984,755	1,014,746	1,130,674	1,300,180
Individual consumption expenditure	154,764	181,451	188,298	226,234	260,395	319,119	327,713	355,291	371,615
Collective consumption expenditure	387,566	436,467	477,533	519,450	607,664	665,636	687,032	775,383	928,565
Gross capital formation	1,946,707	2,408,574	3,410,511	3,189,326	3,347,638	3,414,556	3,341,171	3,867,947	4,130,406
Gross fixed capital formation ³	1,522,847	1,896,225	2,533,056	2,809,789	2,874,377	2,814,288	3,210,061	3,553,236	3,707,079
Changes in inventories	377,652	369,934	800,232	305,057	428,615	563,196	43,722	180,073	313,710
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	46,209	142,414	77,222	74,479	44,646	37,071	87,388	134,638	109,618
External balance of goods and services	(465,584)	(952,265)	(1,035,593)	(826,553)	(836,493)	(824,865)	(874,289)	(962,801)	(1,061,878)
Exports of goods and services	1,254,021	1,508,565	1,730,467	1,949,158	2,185,039	2,301,065	2,540,049	2,909,720	3,292,414
Imports of goods and services	1,719,605	2,460,830	2,766,060	2,775,711	3,021,531	3,125,931	3,414,338	3,872,521	4,354,292
Statistical discrepancy, Any									
Gross domestic product (GDP/GDE) @ mp	6,413,668	7,219,106	8,732,463	9,592,125	10,361,151	10,950,621	11,996,083	13,418,287	14,449,931

1: Detail table provided by COICOP classification

2: Detail table provided by COFOG classification

3: Detail table provided by type of asset

R - Revised, @ - Provisional

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

Table E2: Expenditure of Gross domestic product (GDP/GDE), at Constant (2010=100) prices

Rs. Million

Component	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016R	2017R	2018@
Final consumption expenditure	4,932,545	5,355,454	5,496,156	5,881,197	6,109,435	6,584,691	7,036,082	7,160,351	7,277,006
Household final consumption expenditure ¹	4,390,215	4,824,505	4,933,104	5,317,618	5,512,177	5,926,299	6,362,682	6,523,177	6,674,695
Final consumption expenditure of NPISHs									
Government final consumption expenditure ²	542,330	530,948	563,052	563,579	597,258	658,392	673,400	637,174	602,310
Individual consumption expenditure	154,764	155,437	158,577	170,333	178,606	213,157	217,963	199,807	171,258
Collective consumption expenditure	387,566	375,511	404,475	393,246	418,652	445,235	455,437	437,367	431,053
Gross capital formation	1,946,707	2,340,767	2,848,686	2,597,115	2,896,597	3,006,450	3,156,162	3,416,093	3,642,658
Gross fixed capital formation ³	1,522,847	1,774,951	2,060,075	2,174,090	2,137,668	2,138,922	2,334,584	2,447,693	2,435,328
Changes in inventories	377,651	432,380	721,339	362,376	723,666	780,139	755,873	873,397	1,132,168
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	46,209	133,437	67,272	60,649	35,263	87,388	65,705	95,003	75,162
External balance of goods and services	(465,584)	(743,500)	(756,326)	(632,110)	(770,603)	(943,307)	(1,156,414)	(1,231,605)	(1,274,935)
Exports of goods and services	1,254,021	1,381,932	1,379,424	1,470,967	1,533,668	1,605,147	1,593,234	1,714,147	1,722,612
Imports of goods and services	1,719,605	2,125,432	2,135,750	2,103,077	2,304,271	2,548,455	2,749,649	2,945,752	2,997,547
Statistical discrepancy, Any									
Gross domestic product (GDP/GDE) @ mp	6,413,668	6,952,720	7,588,517	7,846,202	8,235,429	8,647,833	9,035,830	9,344,839	9,644,728

1: Detail table provided by COICOP classification

2: Detail table provided by COFOG classification

3: Detail table provided by type of asset

R - Revised, @ - Provisional

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

Table E3: Expenditure of Gross domestic product (GDP/GDE), Shares at current prices

Component	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016R	2017R	2018@
Final consumption expenditure	76.9	79.8	72.8	75.4	75.8	76.4	79.4	78.3	78.8
Household final consumption expenditure	68.5	71.3	65.2	67.6	67.4	67.4	71.0	69.9	69.8
Final consumption expenditure of NPISHs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government final consumption expenditure	8.5	8.6	7.6	7.8	8.4	9.0	8.5	8.4	9.0
Individual consumption expenditure	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.6
Collective consumption expenditure	6.0	6.0	5.5	5.4	5.9	6.1	5.7	5.8	6.4
Gross capital formation	30.4	33.4	39.1	33.2	32.3	31.2	27.9	28.8	28.6
Gross fixed capital formation	23.7	26.3	29.0	29.3	27.7	25.7	26.8	26.5	25.7
Changes in inventories	5.9	5.1	9.2	3.2	4.1	5.1	0.4	1.3	2.2
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.7	2.0	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.8
External balance of goods and services	(7.3)	(13.2)	(11.9)	(8.6)	(8.1)	(7.5)	(7.3)	(7.2)	(7.3)
Exports of goods and services	19.6	20.9	19.8	20.3	21.1	21.0	21.2	21.7	22.8
Imports of goods and services	26.8	34.1	31.7	28.9	29.2	28.5	28.5	28.9	30.1
Statistical discrepancy, Any	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gross domestic product (GDP/GDE) @ mp	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

R - Revised, @ - Provisional

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

Table E4: Expenditure of Gross domestic product (GDP/GDE), shares at constant prices

Component	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016R	2017R	2018@
Final consumption expenditure	76.9	77.0	72.4	75.0	74.2	76.1	77.9	76.6	75.5
Household final consumption expenditure	68.5	69.4	65.0	67.8	66.9	68.5	70.4	69.8	69.2
Final consumption expenditure of NPISHs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government final consumption expenditure	8.5	7.6	7.4	7.2	7.3	7.6	7.5	6.8	6.2
Individual consumption expenditure	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.1	1.8
Collective consumption expenditure	6.0	5.4	5.3	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.5
Gross capital formation	30.4	33.7	37.5	33.1	35.2	34.8	34.9	36.6	37.8
Gross fixed capital formation	23.7	25.5	27.1	27.7	26.0	24.7	25.8	26.2	25.3
Changes in inventories	5.9	6.2	9.5	4.6	8.8	9.0	8.4	9.3	11.7
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0.7	1.9	0.9	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.8
External balance of goods and services	(7.3)	(10.7)	(10.0)	(8.1)	(9.4)	(10.9)	(12.8)	(13.2)	(13.2)
Exports of goods and services	19.6	19.9	18.2	18.7	18.6	18.6	17.6	18.3	17.9
Imports of goods and services	26.8	30.6	28.1	26.8	28.0	29.5	30.4	31.5	31.1
Statistical discrepancy, Any	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gross domestic product (GDP/GDE) @ mp	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

R - Revised, @ - Provisional

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

Table E5: Expenditure of Gross domestic product (GDP/GDE), percentage change at current prices

Component	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016R	2017R	2018@
Final consumption expenditure		16.8	10.3	13.7	8.6	6.5	14.0	10.3	8.3
Household final consumption expenditure		17.2	10.6	13.9	7.7	5.6	15.4	10.2	7.4
Final consumption expenditure of NPISHs									
Government final consumption expenditure		13.9	7.8	12.0	16.4	13.4	3.0	11.4	15.0
Individual consumption expenditure		17.2	3.8	20.1	15.1	22.6	2.7	8.4	4.6
Collective consumption expenditure		12.6	9.4	8.8	17.0	9.5	3.2	12.9	19.8
Gross capital formation		23.7	41.6	(6.5)	5.0	2.0	(2.1)	15.8	6.8
Gross fixed capital formation		24.5	33.6	10.9	2.3	(2.1)	14.1	10.7	4.3
Changes in inventories		(2.0)	116.3	(61.9)	40.5	31.4	(92.2)	311.9	74.2
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables		208.2	(45.8)	(3.6)	(40.1)	(17.0)	135.7	54.1	(18.6)
External balance of goods and services		(104.5)	(8.8)	20.2	(1.2)	1.4	(6.0)	(10.1)	(10.3)
Exports of goods and services		20.3	14.7	12.6	12.1	5.3	10.4	14.6	13.2
Imports of goods and services		43.1	12.4	0.3	8.9	3.5	9.2	13.4	12.4
Statistical discrepancy, Any									
Gross domestic product (GDP/GDE) @ mp		12.6	21.0	9.8	8.0	5.7	9.5	11.9	7.7

R - Revised, @ - Provisional

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

Table E6: Expenditure of Gross domestic product (GDP/GDE), percentage growth at constant prices

Component	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016R	2017R	2018@
Final consumption expenditure		8.6	2.6	7.0	3.9	7.8	6.9	1.8	1.6
Household final consumption expenditure		9.9	2.3	7.8	3.7	7.5	7.4	2.5	2.3
Final consumption expenditure of NPISHs									
Government final consumption expenditure		(2.1)	6.0	0.1	6.0	10.2	2.3	(5.4)	(5.5)
Individual consumption expenditure		0.4	2.0	7.4	4.9	19.3	2.3	(8.3)	(14.3)
Collective consumption expenditure		(3.1)	7.7	(2.8)	6.5	6.3	2.3	(4.0)	(1.4)
Gross capital formation		20.2	21.7	(8.8)	11.5	3.8	5.0	8.2	6.6
Gross fixed capital formation		16.6	16.1	5.5	(1.7)	0.1	9.1	4.8	(0.5)
Changes in inventories		14.5	66.8	(49.8)	99.7	7.8	(3.1)	15.5	29.6
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables		188.8	(49.6)	(9.8)	(41.9)	147.8	(24.8)	44.6	(20.9)
External balance of goods and services		(59.7)	(1.7)	16.4	(21.9)	(22.4)	(22.6)	(6.5)	(3.5)
Exports of goods and services		10.2	(0.2)	6.6	4.3	4.7	(0.7)	7.6	0.5
Imports of goods and services		23.6	0.5	(1.5)	9.6	10.6	7.9	7.1	1.8
Statistical discrepancy, Any									
Gross domestic product (GDP/GDE) @ mp		8.4	9.1	3.4	5.0	5.0	4.5	3.4	3.2

R - Revised, @ - Provisional

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

Table E7: Gross Capital Formation at current market prices

Rs. Million

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016R	2017R	2018@
Gross capital formation	1,946,707	2,408,574	3,410,511	3,189,326	3,347,638	3,414,556	3,341,171	3,867,947	4,130,406
Gross fixed capital formation by asset	1,522,847	1,896,225	2,533,056	2,809,789	2,874,377	2,814,288	3,210,061	3,553,236	3,707,079
Construction	589,708	791,978	1,088,969	1,254,493	1,250,116	1,160,410	1,368,928	1,547,232	1,555,109
Machinery and equipment and weapons systems	678,656	802,850	1,045,311	1,111,166	1,135,486	1,152,229	1,292,498	1,418,175	1,510,510
Transport equipment	215,357	254,982	343,971	378,368	415,652	420,229	460,137	489,272	530,350
Information and communication technology (ICT) equipment	16,798	20,879	24,805	32,271	36,347	42,114	46,828	52,005	60,054
Cultivated biological resources	5,013	5,866	5,983	6,761	7,627	8,239	8,191	9,600	10,454
Intellectual property products	17,316	19,670	24,018	26,732	29,150	31,067	33,479	36,952	40,601
Changes in inventories and acquisition less disposals of valuables	423,860	512,348	877,455	379,536	473,260	600,267	131,109	314,711	423,328
Change in inventories	377,652	369,934	800,232	305,057	428,615	563,196	43,722	180,073	313,710
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	46,209	142,414	77,222	74,479	44,646	37,071	87,388	134,638	109,618

R - Revised, @ - Provisional

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

Table E8: Gross Capital Formation at constant (2010) market prices

Rs. Million

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016R	2017R	2018@
Gross capital formation	1,946,707	2,340,767	2,848,686	2,597,115	2,896,597	3,006,450	3,156,162	3,416,093	3,642,658
Gross fixed capital formation by asset	1,522,847	1,774,951	2,060,075	2,174,090	2,137,668	2,138,922	2,334,584	2,447,693	2,435,328
Construction	589,708	745,040	902,211	970,219	895,618	870,171	991,168	1,064,350	1,026,301
Machinery and equipment and weapons systems	678,656	741,321	809,064	841,792	859,248	878,230	928,230	966,527	975,528
Transport equipment	215,357	244,470	300,674	308,368	325,613	327,356	348,446	347,695	359,149
Information and communication technology (ICT) equipment	16,798	20,019	21,682	26,301	28,474	32,807	35,462	36,957	40,668
Cultivated biological resources	5,013	5,242	5,449	5,624	5,881	6,157	5,927	5,906	6,186
Intellectual property products	17,316	18,859	20,994	21,786	22,835	24,201	25,352	26,260	27,494
Changes in inventories and acquisition less disposals of valuables	423,860	565,816	788,611	423,025	758,928	867,527	821,578	968,400	1,207,330
Change in inventories	377,651	432,380	721,339	362,376	723,666	780,139	755,873	873,397	1,132,168
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	46,209	133,437	67,272	60,649	35,263	87,388	65,705	95,003	75,162

R - Revised, @ - Provisional

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

Table E9: Household Final Consumption Expenditure by COICOP - 2010 to 2015, at current market prices

Rs. Million

Code	COICOP main categories	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Actual Household Final Consumption Expenditure		4,544,979	5,326,330	5,880,012	6,709,903	7,242,342	7,695,295	8,842,169	9,737,759	10,452,838
Household Final Consumption Expenditure		4,390,215	5,144,879	5,691,714	6,483,669	6,981,947	7,376,176	8,514,456	9,382,467	10,081,223
1-12	Individual consumption expenditure of households	4,402,019	5,179,516	5,730,362	6,546,173	7,128,655	7,582,122	8,797,387	9,731,563	10,517,455
1	Food and non-alcoholic beverages;	1,252,043	1,560,395	1,493,620	1,705,716	1,796,837	2,337,710	2,881,219	3,058,580	3,245,698
2	Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics;	168,024	189,844	111,240	121,724	132,665	141,466	151,916	161,746	175,255
3	Clothing and footwear;	265,840	272,085	239,493	280,409	275,522	401,991	419,049	417,339	434,671
4	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels;	434,570	495,737	587,210	688,512	749,919	769,723	877,269	933,980	1,001,360
5	Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance;	66,947	92,848	92,229	82,313	90,709	94,717	127,438	134,926	136,166
6	Health;	132,203	195,009	207,851	179,631	181,913	208,437	233,233	250,401	260,622
7	Transport;	858,404	954,787	1,208,047	1,353,718	1,548,476	1,363,318	1,674,661	2,077,167	2,351,056
8	Communication;	45,522	49,046	57,240	61,308	65,331	77,317	85,973	91,899	87,982
9	Recreation and culture;	78,776	91,722	81,666	73,558	89,919	167,778	162,828	170,681	180,893
10	Education;	73,578	89,045	104,542	105,562	123,691	101,800	99,969	108,320	118,939
11	Restaurants and hotels;	161,459	206,750	283,302	285,457	306,230	312,315	337,099	377,306	415,038
12	Miscellaneous goods and services;	864,654	982,248	1,263,922	1,608,264	1,767,442	1,605,553	1,746,734	1,949,219	2,109,777
	Direct Purchases Abroad by Residents	55,551	59,720	97,187	162,890	174,842	203,723	234,285	254,216	281,361
	Direct Purchases in Domestic Market by Non-Residents	67,355	94,357	135,835	225,394	321,550	409,670	517,216	603,311	717,593
13	Individual consumption expenditure of NPISHs;									
14	Individual consumption expenditure of general government	154,764	181,451	188,298	226,234	260,395	319,119	327,713	355,291	371,615

R - Revised, @ - Provisional

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

Table E10: Household Final Consumption Expenditure by COICOP - 2010 to 2015, at constant (2010) prices

Rs. Million

Code	COICOP main categories	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016R	2017R	2018@
Actual Household Final Consumption Expenditure		4,544,979	4,979,943	5,091,681	5,487,951	5,690,783	6,139,456	6,580,645	6,722,984	6,845,953
Household Final Consumption Expenditure		4,390,215	4,824,505	4,933,104	5,317,618	5,512,177	5,926,299	6,362,682	6,523,177	6,674,695
1-12	Individual consumption expenditure of households	4,402,019	4,857,810	4,966,711	5,368,851	5,628,797	6,088,974	6,575,733	6,766,279	6,965,905
1	Food and non-alcoholic beverages;	1,252,043	1,434,804	1,311,149	1,387,642	1,409,075	1,747,779	2,063,769	2,005,235	2,058,488
2	Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics;	168,024	181,645	98,968	108,296	84,641	81,636	77,306	79,294	84,873
3	Clothing and footwear;	265,840	243,075	197,902	216,784	212,420	264,219	257,464	245,940	239,191
4	Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels;	434,570	475,015	513,163	543,514	585,399	662,462	757,757	806,010	854,849
5	Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance;	66,947	88,967	82,670	70,950	76,437	73,746	95,560	92,343	86,451
6	Health;	132,203	189,895	196,430	166,927	155,802	156,562	157,851	148,080	140,486
7	Transport;	858,404	891,603	927,785	994,293	1,087,592	1,041,309	1,250,402	1,486,914	1,541,401
8	Communication;	45,522	49,046	57,240	61,308	62,826	74,274	77,247	75,817	73,693
9	Recreation and culture;	78,776	86,971	74,488	64,461	77,057	136,838	128,584	131,720	135,891
10	Education;	73,578	86,069	100,618	100,603	117,304	93,351	87,537	83,012	83,630
11	Restaurants and hotels;	161,459	184,437	236,821	225,636	239,618	237,097	250,287	257,999	258,282
12	Miscellaneous goods and services;	864,654	946,285	1,169,475	1,428,437	1,520,626	1,519,701	1,371,968	1,353,915	1,408,671
	Direct Purchases Abroad by Residents	55,551	57,423	84,510	133,516	138,984	160,919	176,419	177,031	187,824
	Direct Purchases in Domestic Market by Non-Residents	67,355	90,728	118,117	184,749	255,604	323,594	389,470	420,133	479,034
13	Individual consumption expenditure of NPISHs;									
14	Individual consumption expenditure of general government	154,764	155,437	158,577	170,333	178,606	213,157	217,963	199,807	171,258

R - Revised, @ - Provisional

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

Table E11.1: General Government Final Consumption Expenditure by COFOG (Classification of the Functions of Government), at current prices

Code	COFOG main categories	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016R	2017R	2018@
	General Government Final Consumption Expenditure	542,330	617,918	665,831	745,684	868,059	984,755	1,014,746	1,130,674	1,300,180
	Collective Final Consumption Expenditure	387,566	436,467	477,533	519,450	607,664	665,636	687,032	775,383	928,565
	Individual Final Consumption Expenditure	154,764	181,451	188,298	226,234	260,395	319,119	327,713	355,291	371,615

R - Revised, @ - Provisional

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

Table E11.2: General Government Collective Final Consumption Expenditure by COFOG (Classification of the Functions of Government), at current prices

Code	COFOG main categories	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016R	2017R	2018@
	Government Collective Consumption Expenditure	387,566	436,467	477,533	519,450	607,664	665,636	687,032	775,383	928,565
1	General public services	43,199	50,898	59,808	65,245	75,252	100,557	94,405	135,158	286,944
2	Defense	160,992	186,973	196,358	208,271	256,772	267,520	243,480	259,499	252,563
3	Public order and safety	44,183	44,143	47,851	53,066	64,292	68,694	75,525	85,098	88,020
4	Economic affairs	40,336	45,858	52,131	59,386	71,107	69,631	88,200	95,585	88,402
5	Environmental protection	487	610	675	709	964	3,942	3,841	4,455	4,216
6	Housing and community amenities	312	519	643	632	692	873	757	1,409	847
7	Health									
8	Recreation, culture and religion	4,368	5,472	6,219	6,191	8,194	3,913	3,727	7,041	6,840
9	Education									
10	Social protection	93,690	101,994	113,848	125,950	130,391	150,506	177,098	187,137	200,734

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Source: Department of Census and Statistics

Table E11.3: General Government Individual Final Consumption Expenditure by COFOG (Classification of the Functions of Government), at current prices

Code	COFOG main categories	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016R	2017R	2018@
	Government Individual Consumption Expenditure	154,764	181,451	188,298	226,234	260,395	319,119	327,713	355,291	371,615
1	General public services									
2	Defense									
3	Public order and safety									
4	Economic affairs									
5	Environmental protection									
6	Housing and community amenities									
7	Health	65,104	77,138	83,111	105,000	123,996	143,992	150,450	163,401	177,960
8	Recreation, culture and religion									
9	Education	89,660	104,313	105,187	121,234	136,400	175,127	177,263	191,890	193,656
10	Social protection									

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Source: Department of Census and Statistics

Table E12.1: General Government Final Consumption Expenditure by COFOG (Classification of the Functions of Government), at constant (2010) prices

Code	COFOG main categories	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016R	2017R	2018@
	General Government Final Consumption Expenditure	542,330	530,948	563,052	563,579	597,258	658,392	673,400	637,174	602,310
	Collective Final Consumption Expenditure	387,566	375,511	404,475	393,246	418,652	445,235	455,437	437,367	431,053
	Individual Final Consumption Expenditure	154,764	155,437	158,577	170,333	178,606	213,157	217,963	199,807	171,258

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Source: Department of Census and Statistics

Table E12.2: General Government Collective Final Consumption Expenditure by COFOG (Classification of the Functions of Government), at constant (2010) prices

Code	COFOG main categories	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016R	2017R	2018@
	Government Collective Consumption Expenditure	387,566	375,511	404,475	393,246	418,652	445,235	455,437	437,367	431,053
1	General public services	43,199	43,601	50,368	49,124	51,616	67,168	62,789	76,010	132,237
2	Defense	160,992	160,167	165,365	156,809	176,121	178,692	161,939	145,936	116,393
3	Public order and safety	44,183	37,815	40,299	39,954	44,098	45,885	50,232	47,857	40,564
4	Economic affairs	40,336	40,901	46,218	46,860	50,626	47,130	57,152	55,065	43,867
5	Environmental protection	487	522	569	534	661	2,633	2,554	2,505	1,943
6	Housing and community amenities	312	445	541	476	475	583	504	793	390
7	Health									
8	Recreation, culture and religion	4,368	4,687	5,237	4,661	5,620	2,613	2,479	3,960	3,152
9	Education									
10	Social protection	93,690	87,372	95,878	94,829	89,436	100,531	117,788	105,241	92,507

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Source: Department of Census and Statistics

Table E12.3: General Government Individual Final Consumption Expenditure by COFOG (Classification of the Functions of Government), at

Code	COFOG main categories	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016R	2017R	2018@
	Government Individual Consumption Expenditure	154,764	155,437	158,577	170,333	178,606	213,157	217,963	199,807	171,258
1	General public services									
2	Defense									
3	Public order and safety									
4	Economic affairs									
5	Environmental protection									
6	Housing and community amenities									
7	Health	65,104	66,079	69,992	79,055	85,049	96,180	100,065	91,893	82,012
8	Recreation, culture and religion									
9	Education	89,660	89,358	88,585	91,278	93,557	116,977	117,898	107,914	89,245
10	Social protection									

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Source: Department of Census and Statistics