



Department of Census and Statistics



Ministry of Finance,
Economic
Stabilization and
National Policies

STATISTICAL POCKET BOOK 2022

Department of Census and Statistics
Ministry of Finance, Economic Stabilization and National Policies



Statistical Pocket Book - 2022

Sri Lanka

Department of Census and Statistics
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PREFACE

This Statistical Pocket Book is published annually. The 1st issue of the Statistical Pocket Book was published in year 1967. This is the fifty fifth issue. It contains summarized statistical information such as Population, Agriculture, Industry, National Accounts etc. This book is very useful to the administrators, students, tourists and the general public.

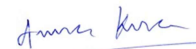
This Pocket Book has been prepared by the Publications Division and headed by Mrs. G.G. Gunasekara (Director) with the guidance of Mrs. D.D.G.A. Seneviratne the Additional Director General of the Department of Census and Statistics.

The preparation of this book and the verification of the data included in the report was carried out by Mrs. A.M.T. Deepthika Abeysinghe Development Officer, under the supervision of Mrs. A.K.J. Muthugalage, Statistician.

I would like to express my appreciation to all Divisions of the Department, other Ministries, Departments for providing data. It was profound assistance from the staff in the Publications Division to publish this book promptly and successfully.

I would like to further express my appreciation to the Mrs. U.V. Jayakody (Director) and the staff of the Printing Division of the Department of Census and Statistics for their immense support.

October, 2022



P.M.P. Anura Kumara
Director General

EXPLANATORY NOTES

1. Symbols employed

The following symbols have been used throughout this book

- .. Not available
- Nil or negligible

2. Rounding off figures

Where necessary each figure has been rounded off to the nearest final digit. For this reason there may be in some tables an apparent discrepancy between the sum of the constituent items and the total.

3. Wherever information has not been given in respect of any table, it is because the information was not available at the time of going to the press or because of the subject matter of the particular table was under review.
4. Explanations, where necessary, have been given in footnotes as far as space permits. A further explanation of the terms and expressions may be found in the Statistical Abstract of Sri Lanka

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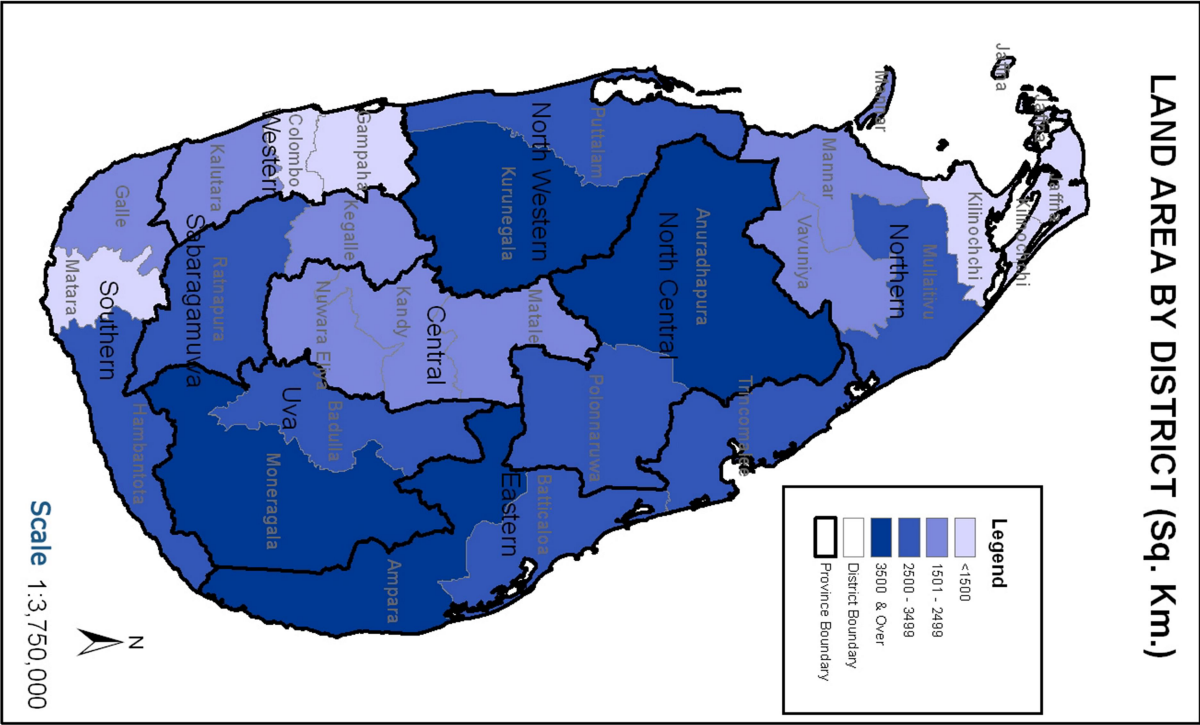
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Item	Summary - 2021	Year	Unit	Qty./Value	
Area	Total Area	As at 1988	Sq.km.	65,610	
	Land Area	As at 1988	Sq.km.	62,705	
Population	Mid Year Population	2021	'000	22,156*	
	Population Density	2021	persons/km ²	353*	
Vital statistics	Crude Birth Rate	2020	Per '000 Pop.	12.9*	
	Crude Death Rate	2020	Per '000 Pop.	7.4*	
	Natural Increase Rate	2021	Per 100 Persons	0.55*	
Employment	Total Labour Force	2021	'000 persons	8,553	
	Labour Force Participation Rate	2021	Percent	49.9	
	Unemployment Rate	2021	Percent	5.1	
Poverty	Percentage of Poor Household based on the Official Poverty line	Old Poverty line (Base on 2002 HIES using CCPI)	2019	Percent	2.5
		Updated Poverty line (Base on 2012/13 HIES using NCPI)	2019	Percent	11.9
	Nominal Poverty Line	2021	Rs.	7,913	
	Poverty Headcount Index	2019	Old/Updated	3.2/14.3	
	Average Monthly Household Income	2019	Rs.	76,414	
	Gini-coefficient for Household Income	2019	Percent	0.46	

Item	Summary (Contd.) - 2021	Year	Unit	Qty./Value
Agriculture	Paddy Production Maha Season	2020/21	'000 MT	3,061
	Yala Season	2021	'000 MT	2,088
	Average Yield of Paddy Maha Season	2020/21	Kg/Net Hect.	4,307
	Yala Season	2021	Kg/Net Hect.	4,309
	Per Capita Availability of Nutrition per day			
	Energy	2021	Kilo Calories	3,108*
	Protein	2021	Grams	79*
	Fat	2021	Grams	61*
	Total Exports	2021	Rs. Mn.	2,472,541
Trade	Total Imports	2021	Rs. Mn.	3,988,063
	Balance of Trade	2021	Rs. Mn.	-1,515,522
National Accounts	G.D.P. at Current Market Prices	2021	Rs.Mn.	16,809,309*
	G.D.P. at Constant (2010) Prices	2021	Rs.Mn.	9,881,397*
Tourism	Total no. of Tourist Arrivals	2021	Number	194,495*
Price Indices	Colombo Consumers' Price Index (CCPI base 2013=100)	2021	Index Number	143.4
	Inflation(Annual Average %)	2021	Percent	6.0



1. LAND AREA, ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISIONS AND CLIMATE

1.1 Land Area by District

	Area km ²	%		Area km ²	%
Sri Lanka	65,610	100.0			
Colombo	699	1.1	Kilinochchi	1,279	1.9
Gampaha	1,387	2.1	Batticaloa	2,854	4.3
Kalutara	1,598	2.4	Ampara	4,415	6.7
Kandy	1,940	3.0	Trincomalee	2,727	4.2
Matale	1,993	3.0	Kurunegala	4,816	7.3
Nuwara-Eliya	1,741	2.7	Puttalam	3,072	4.7
Galle	1,652	2.5	Anuradhapura	7,179	10.9
Matara	1,283	2.0	Polonnaruwa	3,293	5.0
Hambantota	2,609	4.0	Badulla	2,861	4.4
Jaffna	1,025	1.6	Moneragala	5,639	8.6
Mannar	1,996	3.0	Ratnapura	3,275	5.0
Vavuniya	1,891	2.9	Kegalle	1,693	2.6
Mullaitivu	2,693	4.1			

Including inland water (Total inland water area = 2,905 km²)

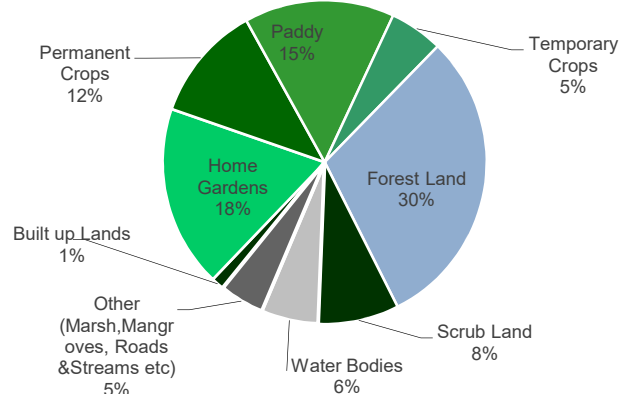
Source: Survey Department

1.2 Land Use Pattern within Agricultural Holdings, 2018

Type	Area (Hec)	%
Total	6,561,000	100.0
Built up Lands	85,094	1.30
Home Gardens	1,192,925	18.18
Permanent Crops	763,618	11.64
Paddy	983,550	14.99
Temporary Crops	351,322	5.35
Forest Land	1,986,431	30.28
Scrub Land	530,006	8.08
Water Bodies	374,553	5.71
Other (Marsh Mangroves, Roads and Streams etc)	293,501	4.47

Source: Land Use Policy Planning Department

Figure 1
Land Use Pattern within Agricultural Holdings, 2018



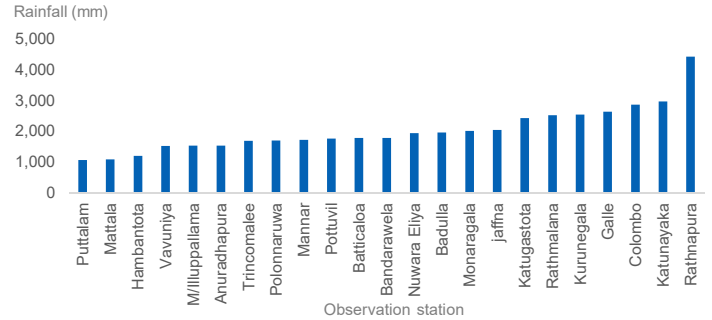
Source: Land use policy planning department, Sri Lanka

1.3 Meteorological Observation, 2021

Observation Station	Average Temperature °C	Average Relative Humidity (%)		Rainfall (mm)
		Day	Night	
Anuradhapura	28.2	71.6	91.3	1533.4
Badulla	23.8	75.5	0.0	1960.2
Bandarawela	21.1	68.0	0.0	1785.8
Batticaloa	28.4	61.6	57.9	1781.1
Colombo	28.1	75.7	79.7	2856.1
Galle	27.5	81.6	88.9	2634.7
Hambantota	28.2	76.3	88.2	1207.1
jaffna	28.3	75.6	0.0	2043.3
Katugastota	25.4	76.6	86.2	2422.8
Katunayaka	27.3	75.4	90.7	2963.6
Kurunegala	27.8	65.6	81.3	2539.0
M/Iluppallama	27.7	72.5	0.0	1529.1
Mannar	28.6	78.1	86.7	1720.3
Mattala	28.3	70.5	91.7	1092.4
Monaragala	27.3	71.4	0.0	2005.8
Nuwara Eliya	16.3	80.4	90.1	1935.8
Polonnaruwa	28.8	61.6	0.0	1698.3
Pottuvil	28.5	73.1	0.0	1758.8
Puttalam	28.4	74.9	66.6	1067.5
Rathmalana	28.6	73.8	87.2	2520.2
Rathnapura	27.5	78.4	69.2	4410.5
Trincomalee	28.4	71.3	86.8	1691.5
Vavuniya	28.2	74.0	0.0	1527.9

Source: Department of Meteorology

Figure 2
Meteorological Observation of Rainfall by Stations 2021



Source: Department of Meteorology, Sri Lanka

1.4 Number of Sub National Administrative Divisions by District (as at 08th August 2021)

District	DS/AGA Divisions	Pradeshiya Sabhas	Municipal Councils	Urban Councils	Electorates	GN Divisions	Villages (a)
Colombo	13	3	5	5	15	557	357
Gampaha	13	12	2	5	13	1,177	1,565
Kalutara	14	13	-	4	8	762	2,352
Kandy	20	17	1	4	13	1,187	2,833
Matale	11	11	2	-	4	545	1,344
Nuwara Eliya	5	9	1	2	4	491	1,199
Galle	22	17	1	2	10	895	2,423
Matara	16	15	1	1	7	650	1,662
Hambantota	12	10	1	1	4	576	1,380
Jaffna	15	13	1	3	11	435	1,251
Mannar	5	4	-	1	1	153	680
Vavuniya	4	4	-	1	1	102	421
Mullaitivu	6	4	-	-	1	136	607
Kilinochchi	4	3	-	-	1	95	350
Batticaloa	14	9	1	2	3	345	947
Ampara	20	17	2	1	4	503	737
Trincomalee	11	11	-	2	3	230	602
Kurunegala	30	19	1	1	14	1,610	4,533
Puttalam	16	10	-	2	5	548	1,328
Anuradhapura	22	18	1	-	7	694	2,633
Polonnaruwa	7	7	1	-	3	295	629
Badulla	15	15	2	1	9	567	1,960
Moneragala	11	10	-	-	3	319	1,346
Ratnapura	18	14	1	2	8	575	2,101
Kegalle	11	11	-	1	9	573	1,582
Sri Lanka	335	276	24	41	160	14,020	36,822

(a) Villages extended in more than one GN division were treated as separate Villages in respective GN divisions

Source- Department of Census and Statistics

2. POPULATION

2.1 Growth of Population, 2016-2021

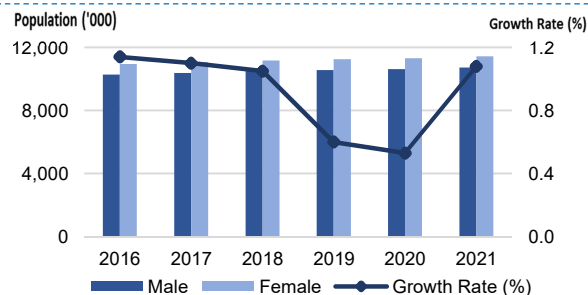
Year	Mid Year Population ('000)			Population	
	Total	Male	Female	Growth Rate (%)	Density (Persons/km ²)
2016	21,209	10,268	10,941	1.14	338
2017*	21,444	10,382	11,062	1.14	342
2018*	21,670	10,492**	11,178	1.05	346
2019*	21,803	10,556	11,247	0.62	348
2020*	21,919	10,613	11,306	0.53	350
2021*	22,156	10,727	11,429	1.08	353

* Provisional **Revised

Note: -Estimated mid year population can be vary with census population

Source- Registrar General's Department

Figure 3
Growth of Population, 2016-2021



Source: Department of Census and Statistics, Sri Lanka

2.2 Population by Age, Dependency Ratio & Ageing Index - Census Years

Year	Population by Age Group ('000)			Dependency Ratio (%)			Ageing Index (C+A)*100
	0-14 yrs. A	15-64 yrs. B	65 yrs. & over C	Total (A+C)/B	0-14 yrs. A/B	65 yrs. & over C/B	
1901	1,496	1,963(a)	96(b)	81.12	76.2	4.9	6.4
1911	1,680	2,332	94	76.07	72.0	4.0	5.6
1921	1,771	2,619	108	71.75	67.6	4.1	6.1
1946	2,478	3,949	229	68.57	62.8	5.8	9.3
1953	3,412	4,595	283	80.41	74.2	6.2	8.3
1963(c)	4,390	5,744	379	83.03	76.4	6.6	8.6
1971	4,945	7,206	539	76.10	68.6	7.5	10.9
1981	5,227	8,979	641	65.35	58.2	7.1	12.3
2001	4,449	11,413	1,068	48.30	39.0	9.4	24.0
2012	5,132	13,625	1,603	49.43	37.7	11.8	31.2

(a) Excludes 60-64 age group

(b) Includes 60-64 age group (c) Excludes unspecified 69,306 persons

Note : Jaffna, Mannar, Vavuniya, Mullaitivu, Kilinochchi, Batticaloa and Trincomalee districts in which the 2001 census enumeration was not completed are not included here.

Year	Population by Age Group ('000)			Dependency Ratio (%)
	0-14 yrs. A	15-59 yrs. B	60 yrs. & over C	Total (A+C)/B
2012	5,132	12,707	2,520	60.22

Source- Department of Census and Statistics

2.3 Components of Population Change, 2015-2021

Year	Mid Year Population ('000)	Births (Number)	Deaths (Number)	Natural Increase Rate (%)	Net Migration Rate (0/00)
2015	20,970	336,097	132,011	0.97	0.7
2016	21,209	329,630	130,912	0.93	2.1
2017*	21,444	326,052	139,822	0.87	2.3
2018*	21,670	328,112	139,498	0.87	0.7
2019*	21,803	319,010	146,053	0.79	-2.3
2020*	21,919	301,706	132,431	0.77	-4.3
2021*	22,156	284,848	163,936	0.55	4.0

* Provisional

Note: -Estimated mid year population can be vary with census population

- % - Per 100 persons

- ‰ -Per 1000 persons

Source- Registrar General's Department

2.4 Population by Ethnic Group, Census Years

Ethnic Group	1953	1963	1971	1981	2001	(000') 2012
All Ethnic Groups	8,098	10,582	12,690	14,847	16,930	20,359
Sinhalese	5,617	7,513	9,131	10,980	13,876	15,250
Sri Lankan Tamil	885	1,165	1,424	1,887	732	2,269
Indian Tamil	974	1,123	1,175	819	855	840
Sri Lankan Moor	464	627	828	1,047	1,339	1,893
Indian Moor(a)	48	55	27	..	..	..
Europeans(b)	7	..	..	..	..	..
Burghers and Eurasians	46	46	45	39	35	38
Malay	25	33	43	47	55	44
Veddhas(b)	1	..	..	..	..	..
Sri Lanka Chetty	..	..	..	..	..	6
Bharatha	..	..	..	..	..	2
Others	32	21	16	28	37	18

(a) Included under others for the years, 1981, 2001 and 2012

(b) Included under others from 1963 onwards

Note : Jaffna, Mannar, Vavuniya, Mullaitivu, Kilinochchi, Batticaloa and Trincomalee districts in which the 2001 census enumeration was not completed are not included here.

Source- Department of Census and Statistics

2.5 Population by Religion, Census Years

Religions	('000)					
	1953	1963	1971	1981	2001	2012
All Religions	8,097.9	10,582.0	12,690.0	14,846.7	16,929.7	20,359.4
Buddhist	5,209.4	7,003.3	8,536.9	10,288.3	12,986.6	14,272.1
Hindu	1,610.5	1,958.4	2,238.7	2,297.8	1,312.9	2,561.3
Islam	541.5	724.0	901.8	1,121.7	1,435.9	1,967.5
Roman Catholic and Other Christian	724.4	884.9	1,004.3	1,130.6	1,185.9	1,552.2
Other	11.9	11.4	8.3	8.3	8.4	6.4

Note: Jaffna, Mannar, Vavuniya, Mullaitivu, Kilinochchi, Batticaloa and Trincomalee districts in which the 2001 census enumeration was not completed are not included here

Source- Department of Census and Statistics

2.6 Population by Sector, Census Years

	1953	1963	1971	1981	2001(a)	2012
Population ('000)						
Urban	1,239.1	2,016.3	2,848.1	3,192.5	2,930.7	3,704.5
Rural(b)	6,858.7	8,565.8	9,841.8	11,654.3	15,035.8	16,654.9
Total	8,097.8	10,582.1	12,689.9	14,846.8	17,966.5	20,359.4
Percentage (%)						
Urban	15.30	19.05	22.44	21.50	16.30	18.2
Rural	84.70(b)	80.95(b)	77.56(b)	78.50(b)	83.70(b)	77.4
Estate	-	-	-	-	-	4.4
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100

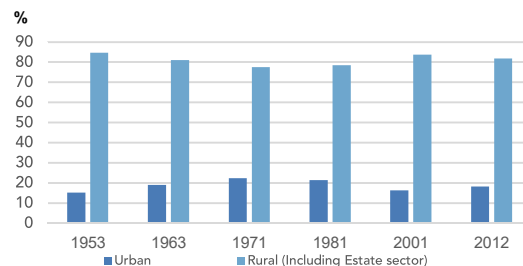
(a) 2001 Census data was given according to the current boundaries of the urban areas.

(b) Including estate sector.

Note: Jaffna, Mannar, Vavuniya, Mullaitivu, Kilinochchi, Batticaloa and Trincomalee districts in which the 2001 census enumeration was not completed are not included here.

Source- Department of Census and Statistics

Figure 4
Percentage Distribution of Population by Sector, Census Years



Source: Department of Census and Statistics, Sri Lanka

DCS

2.7 Vital Statistics, 2014-2021

Year	Population (‘000)	Per 1,000 Population		Per 100,000 Live Births	Per 1,000 Live Births	
		Birth Rate	Death Rate	Maternal Mortality Rate (a)	Under 5 Mortality Rate	Infant Mortality Rate
2014	20,778**	16.8	6.2	25.7	9.1**	7.6
2015	20,970	16.0	6.3	23.2	9.0	7.5
2016	21,209	15.5	6.2	..	..	..
2017*	21,444	15.2	6.5	..	..	..
2018*	21,670	15.1	6.4	..	..	..
2019*	21,803	14.6	6.7	..	..	..
2020*	21,919	13.8	6.0	..	..	..
2021*	22,156	12.9	7.4	..	..	..

* Provisional

** Revised

Note: - Estimated mid year population can be vary with census population

(a) Information received from Civil registration system in 2009 & onwards was reviewed and supplemented with the maternal mortality data compiled by the Family Health Bureau, Ministry of Health Nutrition and Indigenous Medicine

Source- Registrar General's Department

2.8 Nutritional Status of Children (Stunted, Wasted and Underweight)

[Percentage of children under 5 years classified as malnourished according to three anthropometric indices of nutritional status]

Year	(% of children)		
	Under weight (Weight - for - age)	Wasted (Weight - for- height)	Stunted (Height - for - age)
1993	37.7	15.5	23.8
2000	29.4	14.0	13.5
2006/07(a)	26.9	14.1	12.9
2016 (b)	20.5	15.1	17.3

Note: (a) Each of the indices is expressed in standard deviation units (SD) from the median of the NCHS/WHO/CDC child growth standards

(b) Each of the indices is expressed in standard deviation units(SD) from the median of the WHO child Growth standards adopted in 2006. These indices are not comparable to those based on the previously used NCHS/CDC/WHO reference.

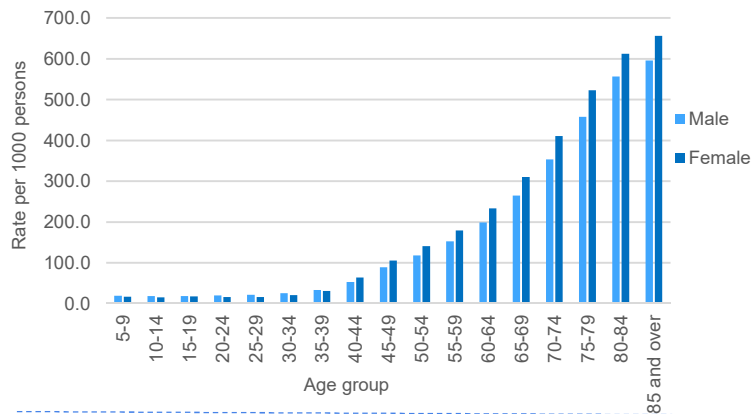
Source- Demographic & Health Survey 1993, 2000, 2006/07and 2016
Department of Census and Statistic

2.9 Rate of Difficulties by Age and Sex, 2012

Age	Rate of Difficulties (per 1000 persons)		
	Total	Male	Female
5-9	18.0	19.3	16.8
10-14	16.8	18.0	15.6
15-19	18.0	18.5	17.6
20-24	18.1	20.3	16.1
25-29	18.9	21.8	16.2
30-34	23.0	25.4	20.8
35-39	31.8	32.9	30.7
40-44	58.6	53.2	63.8
45-49	97.5	88.8	105.6
50-54	129.6	117.8	140.4
55-59	166.6	152.5	179.1
60-64	217.5	198.8	233.7
65-69	289.7	264.7	310.0
70-74	385.2	353.2	410.4
75-79	496.2	458.2	522.8
80-84	589.9	556.4	612.4
85 and over	633.3	595.8	656.7

Source- Census of Population and Housing - 2012 Department of Census and Statistics

Figure 5
Rate of Difficulties by Age and Sex, 2012



Source: Department of Census and Statistics, Sri Lanka

2.10 Number of Persons Affected by Natural Disasters, 2018-2021

Type of Disaster	2018	2019	2020	2021
Flood	490,295	579,960	121,236	734,685
Drought	2,044,780	969,689	416,276	437,241
Lightning (Thundering)	4,571	1,469	716	1,254
Strong Wind	45,640	66,158	175,349	27,267
Landslides	7,205	2,393	44	520

2.11 Number of Persons Death by Natural Disasters, 2018-2021

Type of Disaster	2018	2019	2020	2021
Flood	33	13	4	36
Drought	0	0	0	0
Lightning (Thundering)	22	19	9	24
Strong Wind	25	27	14	8
Landslides	01	4	3	7

Source- Disaster Management Centre

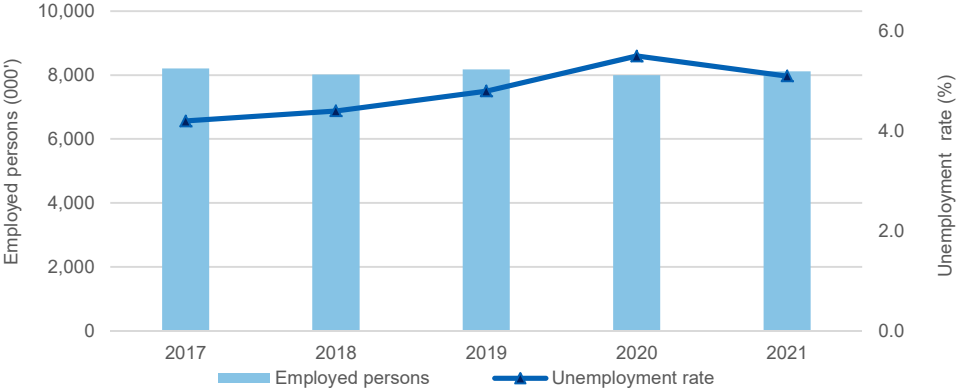
3. EMPLOYMENT

3.1 Labor Force Status of the Household Population, 2017-2021

Year	Household Population '000 Persons (15 years and over)	Total Labour Force ('000 Persons)	Labour Force Participation Rate (%)	Labour Force ('000 Persons)		Not in Labour Force ('000 Persons)	Unemployment Rate %
				No. of Employed	No. of Unemployed		
2017	15,844	8,567	54.1	8,208	359	7,277	4.2
2018	16,196	8,388	51.8	8,015	373	7,808	4.4
2019	16,424	8,592	52.3	8,181	411	7,832	4.8
2020	16,739	8,467	50.6	7,999	468	8,272	5.5
2021	17,134	8,553	49.9	8,114	440	8,580	5.1

Source- Sri Lanka Labor Force Survey, Department of Census and Statistics

Figure 6
Trends of Employment, 2017- 2021



Source: Department of Census and Statistics, Sri Lanka



3.2 Employed Persons by Industry Group, 2017-2021

(Based on ISIC –Rev.4)

Industry Group			(' 000 persons)				
Serial No.	ISIC Major Group	Total Employed	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
			8,208	8,015	8,181	7,999	8,114
1	A	Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	2,140	2,044	2,072	2,170	2,213
2	B	Mining and Quarrying	63	62	61	57	55
3	C	Manufacturing	1,581	1,464	1,504	1,398	1,362
4	D,E,F	Construction, Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air Conditioning Supply, Water Supply, Sewerage, Waste Management and Remediation activities	688	713	693	698	693
5	G	Wholesale and Retail Trade, Repair of Motor Vehicles and Motor Cycles	1,160	1,141	1,134	1,095	1,154
6	H	Transportation and Storage	513	502	514	524	482
7	I	Accommodation and Food Services Activities	210	238	232	217	214
8	J	Information and Communication	70	55	64	58	73
9	K	Financial and Insurance Activities	160	173	188	183	182
10	M	Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities	70	86	90	86	81
11	N	Administrative and Support Service Activities	152	167	205	165	136
12	O	Public Administration and Defence Compulsory Social Security	527	434	436	447	490
13	P	Education	377	425	426	403	423
14	Q	Human Health and Social Work Activities	149	143	169	156	175
15	S	Other Service Activities	119	117	135	123	128
16	T	Activities of Households as Employers; Undifferentiated Goods and Services - Producing Activities of Households for Own Use	162	194	187	167	202
17	L,R,U	Other*	67	55	68	51	51

Note: * Other - Real Estate Activities, Arts, Entertainment and recreation, Activities of Extra Territorial Organizations & Bodies Covered All Districts

Source- Sri Lanka Labor Force Survey, Department of Census and Statistics

3.3 Employed Persons by Major Occupational Groups, 2017-2021

(Based on ISCO 08)

Serial No.	ISCO Major Group	Occupation Group	('000 Persons)				
			2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
		Total Employed	8,208	8,015	8,181	7,999	8,114
1	1	Managers, Senior Officials and Legislators	561	619	622	512	325
2	2	Professionals	558	559	609	531	576
3	3	Technicians and Associate Professionals	555	662	742	695	682
4	4	Clerks and Clerical Support Workers	328	286	309	306	282
5	5	Service and Sales Workers	822	702	708	757	948
6	6	Skilled Agriculture, Forestry and Fishery Workers	1,405	1,309	1,376	1,374	1,309
7	7	Craft and Related Trade Workers	1,367	1,298	1,308	1,222	1,142
8	8	Plant and Machine Operators and Assemblers	740	706	715	729	817
9	9	Elementary Occupations	1,838	1,836	1,758	1,834	2,000
10	0	Armed Forces Occupations and Unidentified Occupations	35	38	35	38	32

Source- Sri Lanka Labor Force Survey, Department of Census and Statistics

3.4 Composition of Employment by Economic Sector, 2021

	Total		Formal Sector		Informal Sector	
	No	%	No	%	No	%
Total	8,113,507	100	3,377,780	41.6	4,735,727	58.4
Agricultural Employment	2,213,015	100	248,566	11.2	1,964,448	88.8
Non - Agricultural Employment	5,900,492	100	3,129,213	53.0	2,771,279	47.0

Note:Household population aged 15 years and above and data covers all districts

These Economic Sectors are based on ISIC- Rev. 4 (Agriculture = “A” and non agricultural = “B,c…………U”)

3.5 Employment by Economic Sector by Sex, 2021

	Total		Formal Sector		Informal Sector	
	No	%	No	%	No	%
Total	8,113,507	100	3,377,780	41.6	4,735,727	58.4
Male	5,414,280	100	2,020,870	37.3	3,393,410	62.7
Female	2,699,228	100	1,356,910	50.3	1,342,318	49.7

Note:Household population aged 15 years and above and data covers all districts

Source- Sri Lanka Labor Force Survey

Department of Census and Statistics

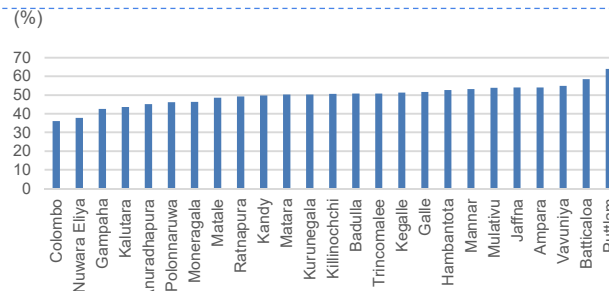
3.6 Percentage Distribution of Informal Sector Employment In Non - Agricultural Sector by Districts, 2021

District	%	District	%
Srilanka	47.0		
Colombo	36.1	Batticaloa	58.4
Gampaha	42.5	Ampara	54.1
Kalutara	43.6	Trincomalee	50.7
Kandy	49.7	Kurunegala	50.3
Matale	48.6	Puttalam	64.0
Nuwara Eliya	37.8	Anuradhapura	45.2
Galle	51.7	Polonnaruwa	46.2
Matara	50.2	Badulla	50.7
Hambantota	52.7	Moneragala	46.3
Jaffna	54.0	Ratnapura	49.2
Mannar	53.2	Kegalle	51.3
Vavuniya	54.9		
Mulativu	53.8		
Killinochchi	50.6		

Note: Household population aged 15 years and above

Source- Sri Lanka Labor Force Survey
Department of Census and Statistics

Figure 7
Percentage Distribution of Inform Sector Employment in Non - Agricultural Sector, 2021



Source: Department of Census and Statistics, Sri Lanka

DCS

3.7 Unemployment Rate by Province and Sex, 2018-2021

	2018			2019			2020			2021		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Sri Lanka	4.4	3.0	7.1	4.8	3.3	7.4	5.5	4.0	8.5	5.1	3.7	7.9
Western	3.1	2.4	4.5	4.0	3.2	5.6	5.5	4.4	7.6	4.9	3.6	7.4
Central	5.4	3.9	7.9	6.0	4.3	8.7	6.4	5.6	7.8	5.7	4.7	7.4
Southern	5.7	3.9	9.1	6.7	4.9	9.9	7.7	5.9	11.4	7.3	5.3	11.2
North Western	3.6	1.7	7.0	4.1	2.6	6.6	4.3	2.4	7.6	3.6	2.2	6.0
North Central	4.5	2.8	7.4	3.3	2.1	5.3	4.1	2.1	7.7	4.6	3.4	6.9
Uva	5.2	3.4	8.3	4.0	2.8	6.0	4.7	3.3	7.6	5.6	3.9	8.4
Sabaragamuwa	4.3	3.4	5.8	4.4	3.1	6.6	5.4	3.9	8.0	4.9	4.3	6.1
Eastern	6.0	4.0	11.8	6.4	3.1	15.8	4.8	2.4	11.8	5.0	2.1	14.2
Northern	5.6	2.7	13.0	5.0	3.0	10.3	5.2	3.3	10.7	4.4	2.5	9.3

These figures are to be treated with caution as the corresponding CV (Coefficient of variation) values are high.

Note: Household population aged 15 years and above

Source- Sri Lanka Labor Force Survey
Department of Census and Statistics

3.8 Percentage Distribution of Employed and Unemployed Population by Level of Education & Sex, 2018-2021

	Employed												Unemployed											
	Below Grade 6			Grade 6-10			G.C.E. (O/L) NCGE			G.C.E. (A/L) HNCE & Above			Below Grade 6			Grade 6-10			G.C.E. (O/L) NCGE			G.C.E. (A/L) HNCE & Above		
	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F	T	M	F
2018	14.9	14.7	15.2	45.9	49.7	38.4	18.1	18.8	16.5	21.2	16.7	29.9	2.2	3.1	1.5	30.5	43.1	20.6	21.4	25.0	18.7	45.8	28.9	59.2
2019	14.0	14.1	13.8	45.8	49.6	38.4	17.4	18.0	16.3	22.8	18.2	31.6	2.9	2.9	2.9	31.4	42.2	22.5	23.9	27.0	21.4	41.9	28.0	53.3
2020	13.7	13.8	13.4	46.0	49.8	38.1	17.8	18.3	16.8	22.5	18.1	31.7	2.2	2.3	2.2	32.6	41.5	24.2	23.5	27.7	19.7	41.7	28.5	53.9
2021	13.0	13.0	12.8	45.7	49.6	37.8	17.6	18.6	15.5	23.8	18.8	33.8	1.4	1.8	1.0	29.6	36.0	23.9	24.9	29.9	20.5	44.1	32.3	54.6

These figures are to be treated with caution as the corresponding CV (Coefficient of variation) values are high.

Note: Household population aged 15 years and above

T= Total M=Male F= Female

Source- Sri Lanka Labor Force Survey
Department of Census and Statistics

3.9 Index Numbers of Minimum Wages by Class of Workers, 2014-2021

Class of Workers	(Base:1978 =100)							
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Agriculture	4560.9	4735.7	4735.7	4736.7	4748.8	4784.4	4785.6	9492.0
Industry and Commerce	3459.1	3459.1	3459.1	3459.1	3545.3	3796.6	3806.2	4061.1
Services	2313.2	2313.2	2313.1	2313.2	2331.2	2659.3	2684.2	2845.1
All combined	4012.2	4127.91	4127.9	4128.6	4155.2	4275.5	4281.9	7469.5

Source- Department of Labour

3.10 Departures for Foreign Employment by Manpower Level and Sex, 2013-2021

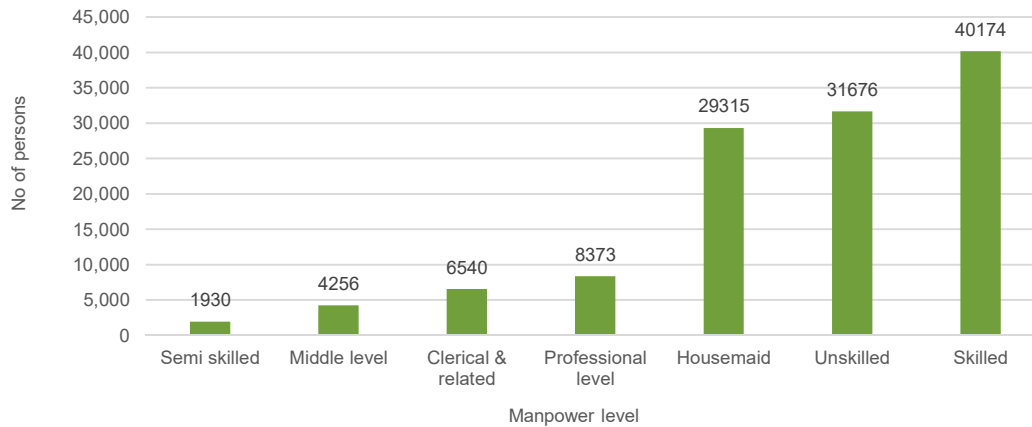
Year	Professional Level		Middle Level		Clerical and Related		Skilled		Semi Skilled		Unskilled		Housemaid	Total
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F		
2013	4,647	504	15,963	547	25,070	1,491	65,460	8,247	2,968	444	61,077	9,900	96,900	293,218
2014	4,956	416	20,048	730	27,603	1,664	66,476	6,686	3,394	583	67,740	11,779	88,628	300,703
2015	5,828	423	6,269	682	11,050	1,451	77,030	4,652	4,394	453	68,217	9,768	73,226	263,443
2016	6,049	529	7,376	858	9,283	1,579	72,548	3,997	3,519	407	61,531	10,125	65,015	242,816
2017	5,937	442	6,264	863	7,670	1,601	65,068	3,912	2,957	340	51,372	9,682	55,884	211,992
2018	6,689	521	6,820	928	8,467	1,554	62,390	4,663	2,479	291	42,929	8,790	64,938	211,459
2019	8,989	872	4,788	937	7,543	1,620	57,532	5,179	2,672	278	40,733	10,455	61,489	203,087
2020	2,716	241	1,315	181	2,098	398	14,819	1,845	705	84	10,847	3,140	15,322	53,711
2021*	7,735	638	3,618	638	5,474	1,066	37,523	2,651	1,798	132	24,962	6,714	29,315	122,264

* Provisional

M=Male F= Female

Source- Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment

Figure 8
Departures for Foreign Employment by Manpower Level - 2021



Source: Department of Census and Statistics, Sri Lanka

3.11 Public and Semi Government Sector Employees by Census years, Sector and Sex

Year	Sector	Male		Female		Total	
		No	%	No	%	No	%
2002	State	209,187	25.0	86,547	10.4	295,734	35.4
	Provincial Public	126,139	15.1	165,932	19.9	292,071	35.0
	Semi Government	189,020	22.6	58,825	7.0	247,845	29.7
	All	524,346	62.7	311,304	37.3	835,650	100.0
2006	State	227,763	27.3	106,514	12.7	334,277	40.0
	Provincial Public	117,909	14.1	174,806	20.9	292,715	35.0
	Semi Government	155,490	18.6	53,316	6.4	208,806	25.0
	All	501,162	60.0	334,636	40.0	835,798	100.0
2016	State	294,299	26.5	191,172	17.2	485,471	43.8
	Provincial Public	143,979	13.0	236,219	21.3	380,198	34.3
	Semi Government	173,170	15.6	70,636	6.4	243,806	22.0
	All	611,448	55.1	498,027	44.9	1,109,475	100.0

Source- Census of Public and Government Sector Employment 2002, 2006 and 2016
Department of Census and Statistics

3.12 Public and Semi Government Sector Employees by Sector of Employment and Age Group, 2016

Sector	Total		18 - 29 years		30 - 54 years		55 years and above		Not specified	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Total	1,109,475	100	163,932	14.8	830,751	74.9	112,788	10.2	2,004	0.2
State	485,471	100	75,478	15.5	368,047	75.8	40,934	8.4	1,012	0.2
Provincial Public	380,198	100	44,901	11.8	292,585	77.0	42,266	11.1	446	0.1
Semi Government	243,806	100	43,553	17.9	170,119	69.8	29,588	12.1	546	0.2

Source- Census of Public and Semi Government Sector Employment 2016
Department of Census and Statistics

3.13 Public and Semi Government Employees by Sector of Employment and Highest Level of Education 2016

Sector	Total		Below G.C.E.(O.L.)		Passed G.C.E.(O.L.)		Passed G.C.E.(A.L.)		Degree		Above Degree		Not specified	
	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Total	1,109,475	100	190,498	17.2	223,041	20.1	388,787	35.0	195,438	17.6	94,940	8.6	16,771	1.5
State	485,471	100	90,743	18.7	119,475	24.6	157,446	32.4	80,616	16.6	29,459	6.1	7,732	1.6
Provincial Public	380,198	100	41,969	11.0	45,032	11.0	150,202	39.5	89,487	23.5	49,868	13.1	3,640	1.0
Semi Government	243,806	100	57,786	24.0	58,534	23.7	81,139	33.3	25,335	10.4	15,613	6.4	5,399	2.2

Source- Census of Public and Semi Government Sector Employment 2016
Department of Census and Statistics

3.14 Public and Semi Government Employees by Sector of Employment, Computer Literate and Internet Use 2016

Sector	Total Employees	Computer Literate		Using Internet	
		Number	%	Number	%
Total	1,109,475	741,460	66.8	624,693	56.3
State	485,471	309,390	63.7	262,833	54.1
Provincial Public	380,198	272,124	71.6	218,218	57.4
Semi Government	243,806	159,946	65.6	143,642	58.9

Source- Census of Public and Semi Government Sector Employment 2016
Department of Census and Statistics

4. POVERTY INDICES

4.1 Percentage of Poor Households Based on the Official Poverty Line by District

District	Survey Period					
	Old poverty line*				Updated poverty line**	
	2006/07 ^(a)	2009/10 ^(b)	2012/13	2016		2019
Sri Lanka	12.6	7.0	5.3	3.1	2.5	11.9
Colombo	3.9	2.5	1.1	0.6	0.2	1.8
Gampaha	7.2	3.0	1.5	1.3	0.7	4.2
Kalutara	10.3	4.1	2.5	2.3	2.0	9.5
Kandy	13.9	8.3	4.6	4.2	2.4	11.5
Matale	15.7	9.3	6.0	3.2	2.8	15.6
Nuwara Eliya	27.5	7.1	5.6	4.6	7.0	23.9
Galle	10.7	7.9	7.7	2.0	2.5	10.8
Matara	11.7	8.3	6.2	3.7	1.8	9.5
Hambantota	10.5	5.4	3.8	1.1	1.0	12.0
Jaffna	..	12.4	6.6	6.0	6.9	20.8
Mannar	..	..	15.0	0.9	1.1	6.3
Vavuniya	..	2.0	2.4	1.5	4.3	12.1
Mullaitivu	..	..	24.7	11.2	10.8	39.5
Kilinochchi	..	..	10.7	15.0	6.4	23.0
Batticaloa	9.5	17.0	14.3	8.1	3.3	16.2
Ampara	8.7	10.0	4.1	2.1	2.1	14.2
Trincomalee	..	9.0	6.2	6.8	3.2	15.0
Kurunegala	12.9	8.6	5.0	2.3	1.8	10.7
Puttalam	10.6	7.5	3.3	1.6	1.0	8.1
Anuradhapura	12.7	4.6	6.3	2.7	0.7	7.2
Polonnaruwa	10.0	4.5	5.6	1.7	3.2	13.8
Badulla	21.0	10.9	10.4	5.9	6.0	28.0
Moneragala	29.2	13.9	18.8	4.4	4.1	18.4
Ratnapura	21.5	8.5	7.5	4.8	5.4	20.7
Kegalle	18.4	9.0	5.4	5.4	4.5	18.0

(a) Exclude Northern province and Trincomalee district (b) Exclude Mannar, Killinochchi and Mullaitivu districts

* Old poverty line (Based on 2002 HIES) is adjusted for price differences using CCPI for the other survey years.

** Updated poverty line (Based on 2012/13 HIES) is adjusted for price differences using NCPI for the survey year 2019.

Source: Household Income & Expenditure Survey, Department of Census and Statistics

4.2 Poverty Lines by District, 2016-2021

District	Poverty Line (Rs.)					
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Sri Lanka	6,117	6,588	6,729	6,966	7,395	7,913
Colombo	6,640	7,152	7,304	7,513	7,975	8,535
Gampaha	6,438	6,934	7,082	7,474	7,934	8,491
Kalutara	6,406	6,899	7,046	7,312	7,762	8,307
Kandy	6,337	6,825	6,971	7,071	7,506	8,033
Matale	6,223	6,703	6,846	7,061	7,496	8,022
Nuwara Eliya	6,506	7,007	7,157	7,326	7,776	8,322
Galle	6,040	6,505	6,644	7,078	7,513	8,040
Matara	5,846	6,296	6,431	6,803	7,222	7,728
Hambantota	5,867	6,319	6,454	6,768	7,185	7,689
Jaffna	5,979	6,440	6,577	6,798	7,217	7,723
Mannar	6,109	6,580	6,720	7,135	7,574	8,105
Vavuniya	5,993	6,455	6,593	6,959	7,387	7,905
Mullaitivu	5,936	6,393	6,529	6,917	7,343	7,858
Kilinochchi	5,870	6,322	6,457	6,730	7,144	7,645
Batticaloa	6,231	6,711	6,854	7,004	7,435	7,956
Ampara	6,117	6,588	6,729	7,022	7,454	7,977
Trincomalee	6,059	6,525	6,665	6,787	7,205	7,710
Kurunegala	6,026	6,490	6,629	6,843	7,264	7,774
Puttalam	5,970	6,430	6,567	7,111	7,548	8,078
Anuradhapura	5,904	6,359	6,495	6,798	7,217	7,723
Polonnaruwa	6,139	6,611	6,753	6,816	7,236	7,743
Badulla	5,994	6,456	6,593	7,018	7,450	7,972
Moneragala	5,759	6,203	6,335	6,661	7,071	7,567
Ratnapura	6,067	6,534	6,673	6,997	7,428	7,949
Kegalle	6,362	6,852	6,998	7,284	7,732	8,274

Note - Official poverty line was updated based on 2012/13 Household Income and Expenditure Survey.

Source: Household Income and Expenditure Survey, Department of Census and Statistics

4.3 Poverty Headcount Index and Percentage of Poor Households Based on the Official Poverty Line by Sector

Sector	Poverty Headcount Index						Percentage of Poor Households					
	Old Poverty Line *					Updated poverty line**	Old Poverty Line *					Updated poverty line**
	2006/07(a)	2009/10(b)	2012/13	2016	2019	2019	2006/07(a)	2009/10(b)	2012/13	2016	2019	2019
All Island	15.2	8.9	6.7	4.1	3.2	14.3	12.6	7.0	5.3	3.1	2.5	11.9
Urban	6.7	5.3	2.1	1.9	1.1	6.0	5.0	3.8	1.5	1.3	0.8	4.4
Rural	15.7	9.4	7.6	4.3	3.3	15.0	13.1	7.5	6.0	3.3	2.6	12.6
Estate	32.0	11.4	10.9	8.8	10.4	33.8	25.8	8.9	8.8	6.8	8.3	29.7

(a) Exclude Northern province and Trincomalee district (b) Exclude Mannar, Killinochchi and Mullaitivu districts

* Old poverty line (Based on 2002 HIES) is adjusted for price differences using CCPI for the other survey years.

** Updated poverty line (Based on 2012/13 HIES) is adjusted for price differences using NCPI for the survey year 2019.

4.4 Average Monthly Household Income (at Current Price) and Gini Coefficient for Household by Sector

Sector	Average Monthly Household Income (Rs.)					Gini Coefficient for Household Income				
	2006/07(a)	2009/10(b)	2012/13	2016	2019	2006/07(a)	2009/10(b)	2012/13	2016	2019
All Island	26,286	36,451	45,878	62,237	76,414	0.49	0.49	0.48	0.45	0.46
Urban	41,928	47,783	69,880	88,692	116,670	0.54	0.48	0.51	0.48	0.49
Rural	24,039	35,228	41,478	58,137	69,517	0.46	0.49	0.45	0.44	0.44
Estate	19,292	24,162	30,220	34,804	46,865	0.57	0.43	0.39	0.36	0.36

(a) Exclude Northern province and Trincomalee district (b) Exclude Mannar, Killinochchi and Mullaitivu districts

Source: Household Income & Expenditure Survey, Department of Census and Statistics

4.5 Poverty Gap and Squared Poverty Gap Indices by Sector

%

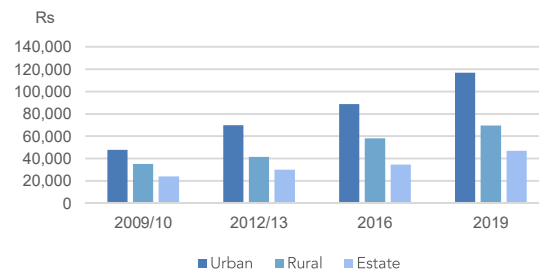
Sector	Poverty Gap Index				Squared Poverty Gap Index			
	Old Poverty Line*			Updated Poverty Line**	Old Poverty Line*			Updated Poverty Line**
	2012 /13	2016	2019	2019	2012 /13	2016	2019	2019
All Island	1.2	0.6	0.5	2.8	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.9
Urban	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3
Rural	1.4	0.6	0.5	3.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.9
Estate	1.6	1.2	1.2	7.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	2.2

* Old poverty line (Based on 2002 HIES) is adjusted for price differences using CCPI for the other survey years.

** Updated poverty line (Based on 2012/13 HIES) is adjusted for price differences using NCPI for the survey year 2019.

Source: Household Income and Expenditure Survey
Department of Census and Statistics

Figure 9
Average Monthly Household Income by Sector



Source: Department of Census and Statistics, Sri Lanka

4.6 Average Monthly Household Expenditure on Selected Food Items

Item	Unit	2012/13		2016		2019	
		Qty.	Value (Rs.)	Qty.	Value (Rs.)	Qty.	Value (Rs.)
Rice	kg	34.8	2,134	33.1	2,452	31.5	2,841
Wheat flour	kg	2.2	210	1.9	185	1.8	187
Bread	kg	3.6	462	3.6	464	3.5	493
Condiments	kg	-	1,416	-	1,881	-	2,580
Pulses	kg	3.0	552	3.1	693	3.2	685
Vegetables		-	1,279	-	1,530	-	1805
Coconut	no.	28.0	962	27.0	1,096	27.0	1192
Meat	kg	1.6	669	1.8	918	2.0	1123
Fish	kg	3.7	1,430	4.1	1,820	4.0	2086
Dried Fish	kg	1.2	656	1.1	773	1.1	882
Milk	litters	0.4	30	0.4	40	0.5	62
Milk products		-	1,359	-	1,522	-	1543
Eggs	no.	11.0	160	12.0	205	15.0	283
Fruit		-	461	-	612	-	657
Sugar	kg	4.3	459	4.0	418	3.9	423
Other food & drink		-	3,412	-	4,505	-	2015

Source: Household Income and Expenditure Survey, Department of Census and Statistics

4.7 Average Monthly Household Expenditure on Major Non-food Expenditure Group

(Rs.)

Variable	2009/10 ^(a)	2012/13	2016	2019
Housing	3,446	4,667	6,873	8,744
Fuel and Light	1,278	1,755	1,757	2,085
Clothing and Textile and Footwear	903	1,194	1,581	1,688
Personal Care and Health	1,429	2,181	2,529	2,663
Transport and Communication	3,072	4,315	5,548	5,830
Education	1,018	1,448	2,066	2,401
Cultural and Entertainment	402	515	908	959
Non-durable Household Goods	264	318	362	446
Consumer Durables	780	1,018	2,261	4,511
Other Non Consumer Expenditure	4,807	7,678	10,945	10,712
Liquor and Tobacco	665	705	1,056	960

Note: (a) Exclude Mannar, Killinochchi and Mullaitivu districts

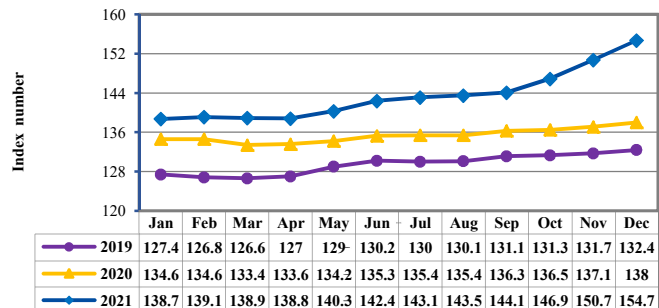
Source: Household Income and Expenditure Survey, Department of Census and Statistics

5. PRICE INDICES

5.1 Movements of Colombo Consumers' Price Index, 2017-2021 (Base Year 2013=100)

Year	Index Number	Inflation
		Annual Average %
2017	119.0	6.6
2018	124.1	4.3
2019	129.5	4.3
2020	135.4	4.6
2021	143.4	6.0

Figure 10
Movements of Colombo Consumers' Price Index (2013=100)



Source: Department of Census and Statistics, Sri Lanka

DCS

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

5.2 Producers' Prices for Paddy, 2013-2021

District	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	(Rs/1 Kg) 2021
All Average	31.12	40.06	39.86	36.90	47.33	47.14	41.22	49.09	64.04
Colombo	..	30.00	40.00	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gampaha	28.80	..	41.44	36.34	..	42.83	32.25	..	55.50
Kalutara	33.50	35.00	..	35.00	44.56	..	..	..	80.00
Kandy	30.69	41.86	37.22	40.52	50.09	45.57	43.83	50.86	82.83
Matale	31.52	37.59	38.95	37.17	50.56	50.86	41.39	48.64	65.25
N'Eliya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Galle	32.00	..	..	30.00	..	..	..	..	..
Matara	..	..	..	..	43.00	..	..	..	..
Hambantota	..	..	..	33.00	49.00	..	..	..	..
Jaffna	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	57.00
Mannar	34.99	35.70	39.31	39.52	..	45.04	47.15	50.35	56.38
Vavuniya	29.77	42.63	40.68	34.14	41.05	44.56	34.56	47.86	59.22
Mullaitivu	31.96	42.87	50.00	38.30	44.54	48.08	47.94	47.20	67.36
Kilinochchi	30.00	35.00	39.85	37.73	46.88	45.35	39.22	46.13	66.80
Batticaloa	29.40	33.25	38.39	34.87	45.85	46.90	38.52	45.63	53.91
Ampara	31.04	39.62	38.60	37.63	49.21	45.91	41.47	49.55	61.95
Trincomalee	31.25	42.42	38.48	37.74	45.10	49.60	41.57	48.60	61.54
Kurunegala	30.99	41.80	39.02	37.92	51.24	46.37	42.85	49.21	62.70
Puttalam	30.90	39.11	39.55	39.63	47.92	44.81	39.32	47.03	55.38
Anuradhapura	30.59	41.65	40.17	38.69	50.87	49.78	42.81	51.37	68.63
Polonnaruwa	32.49	40.39	41.67	39.59	51.84	50.90	42.56	51.56	66.91
Badulla	30.67	41.48	37.57	34.13	46.73	52.25	48.89	49.50	76.67
Moneragala	28.62	33.16	39.42	41.65	48.36	49.35	41.92	52.51	67.60
Ratnapura	..	..	..	35.00	..	..	..	..	..
Kegalle	32.17	38.50	37.08	36.33	45.08	43.22	34.43	49.45	58.56

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

5.3 All Island Retail Prices for Selected Building Materials , 2017-2021

						(Rs)
Items	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Cement 50kg. bag ¹	Each	917.89	945.00	1,064.74	1,004.18	1060.21
2. Bricks - Clay	1000	14,579.04	15,069.72	14,919.84	15,833.73	16,950.37
3. Sand with transport	Cube	12,243.71	13,039.15	12,966.17	12,769.43	14,046.31
4. Lime (a) Boiled	50kg.	1,892.27	1,919.10	2,359.60	2,725.50	2,790.28
(b) Slaked	50kg.	1,085.75	1,069.23	984.82	1,153.57	1,326.50
5. Tiles (Rectangular)	1000	65,589.88	69,367.80	68,352.00	73,000.00	75,380.00
6. Asbestos (a) Corrugated 8 ft. (Rino)	Each	1,766.26	1,776.42	1,842.21	1,867.47	1,950.68
(b) Plain 4 by 4 feet Ceiling Sheet ²	Each	571.88	561.03	564.79	532.96	541.23
7. Paints (a) CIC (Emulsion)	4 Litre	3,180.34	3,437.71	3,847.87	3,971.53	4,162.49
(b) CIC (Enamel)	4 Litre	3,670.17	3,982.71	4,450.87	4,568.78	4,864.11

Note : 1. Holcim Super Cement

2. 2019- 2021 Ceilling Sheet (Average Price of Rino & Mascon)

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

6. AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY AND FISHING

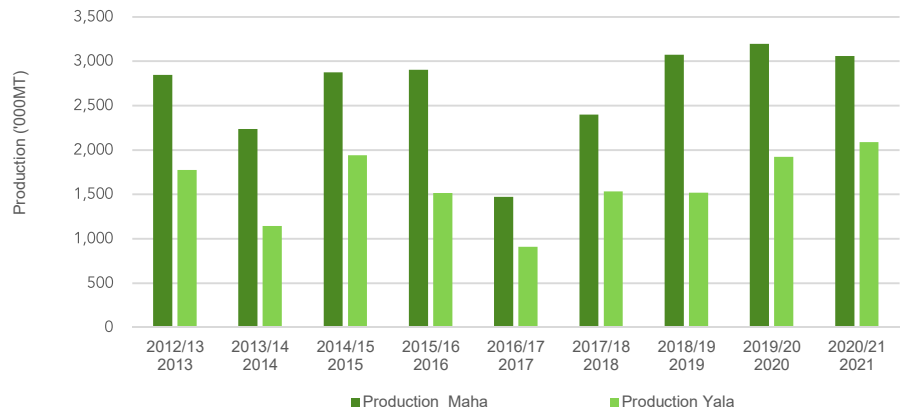
6.1 Area and Yield of Paddy

Cultivated Year	Asweddumized Area ^(a) Hect.	Season	Sown Area Hect.	Harvested Area Hect.	Production '000MT	Average Yield Kg/net Hect.
2012/13	845,444	Maha	779,635	741,591	2,846	4,408
2013		Yala	447,613	446,637	1,774	4,260
2013/14	877,858	Maha	651,289	579,875	2,236	4,222
2014		Yala	312,979	300,725	1,145	4,204
2014/15	885,110	Maha	772,626	734,967	2,877	4,364
2015		Yala	480,662	475,773	1,942	4,527
2015/16	886,202	Maha	756,005	742,724	2,903	4,349
2016		Yala	385,318	379,970	1,517	4,417
2016/17	892,945	Maha	542,556	382,856	1,474	4,301
2017		Yala	249,123	236,479	909	4,291
2017/18	857,843	Maha	667,191	619,928	2,399	4,302
2018		Yala	373,763	362,966	1,533	4,683
2018/19	865,827	Maha	748,027	724,120	3,073	4,747
2019		Yala	368,906	346,010	1,519	4,896
2019/20	869,111	Maha	752,248	739,911	3,197	4,531
2020		Yala	456,206	450,743	1,924	4,552
2020/21	876,076	Maha	770,240	762,411	3,061	4,307
2021		Yala	501,467	496,761	2,088	4,309

(a) Reason for Increase in the asweddumized extent is due to inclusion of new lands brought under paddy cultivation.

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

Figure 11
Paddy Production by Seasons 2012 - 2021



Source: Department of Census and Statistics, Sri Lanka



6.2 Irrigable and Irrigated Extent of Paddy Land, 2013-2021

(Hectares)

Year	Major Schemes		Minor Schemes	
	Irrigable Area	Irrigated Area	Irrigable Area	Irrigated Area
2013	367,797	635,870	229,387	322,329
2014	395,898	492,717	231,099	223,976
2015	398,314	657,248	234,070	327,211
2016	400,240	608,858	233,811	295,200
2017	399,944	436,699	237,114	153,474
2018	381,295	564,759	230,920	233,474
2019	373,274	604,552	244,490	271,920
2020	375,354	636,410	245,366	302,757
2021	380,141	663,544	239,662	321,229

Note: (1) Irrigable area denotes asweddumized extent during the year.

(2) Irrigated area denotes the extent cultivated for both seasons during the cultivation year.

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

6.3 Extent Under Principal Crops and Food Crops, 2017-2021

	(Hectares)				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Paddy(a)	892,945	857,843	865,827	869,111	876,076
Tea	202,540(b)	202,540	200,296	266,354**	266,509*
Rubber	136,632(b)	136,875	137,608	137,834	138,034*
Coconut	452,550(b)	455,330	503,452	453,742	456,137*
Kurakkan	4,205	6,770	4,192	4,570	6,138
Maize	52,544	70,895	63,450	78,249	106,757
Meneri	41	53	70	109	282
Sorghum	303	85	100	200	176
Green gram	7,371	8,615	6,156	10,889	17,841
Cowpea	6,807	9,499	7,196	11,518	10,431
Gingelly	9,065	11,872	6,035	11,654	17,227
Ground nuts	12,639	15,752	14,527	19,508	18,537
Manioc	22,087	22,361	20,592	20,689	20,992
Sweet potatoes	3,786	4,099	3,254	4,065	4,017
Potatoes	4,457	5,174	5,432	3,565	4,623
Chillies(green)	10,937	13,553	10,981	13,580	12,301
Mustard	123	235	81	73	178
Red onions	4,167	4,044	5,333	4,623	4,051
Big onions	3,026	1,448	924	2,305	3,929

* Provisional

** According to the tea land registration, conducted by the Sri Lanka Tea Board in 2018.

(a) Asweddumized paddy area under major, minor and schemes

(b) Census of Agriculture 2002

© Census of Agriculture 2013/14

Source : Department of Census and Statistics, Sri Lanka Tea Board, Department of Rubber Development, Ministry of Plantation.

6.4 Production Under Principal Crops and Food Crops, 2017-2021

	(MT)				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Paddy	2,383,153	3,929,831	4,592,056	5,120,924	5,149,596
Tea	307,720	303,840	300,120	278,852	299,488*
Rubber	83,070	82,560	74,750	78,204	76,884*
Coconut (in million nuts)	2,445	2,623	3,086	2,792	3,120*
Kurakkan	5,574	8,060	5,474	6,247	8,064
Maize	195,744	270,041	245,647	313,521	472,444
Meneri	34	57	68	107	348
Sorghum	1,300	169	136	335	321
Green-Gram	9,392	9,856	7,335	13,497	18,931
Cowpea	8,576	11,180	8,067	13,216	11,878
Gingelly	7,754	8,589	6,085	8,223	11,999
Ground Nuts	22,475	27,602	26,922	38,491	36,947
Manioc	306,347	323,108	281,075	314,846	314,382
Sweet potatoes	40,693	43,323	35,607	44,580	43,415
Potatoes	73,358	88,897	101,642	65,085	75,911
Chilies -Green	51,827	79,003	60,593	79,325	68,565
Mustard	192	217	151	63	372
Red Onion	57,747	61,073	58,242	65,874	53,784
Big Onion	53,603	28,047	18,603	43,018	65,907

*Provisional

Note: 1 MT= 1000 kg

Source: Department of Census and Statistics, Tea Commissioner's Division, Sri Lanka Tea Board,
Rubber Development Department, Ministry of Coconut Development, Ministry of Plantation

6.5 Cost of Production of Principal Crops, 2010-2021

Financial Year	Cost of Production		
	Tea (per kg) (Rs. cts.)	Rubber (per kg) (Rs. cts.)	Coconut (per '000 nuts) (Rs. cts.)
2010/11	355.02	188.23	10,273.08
2011/12	390.89	223.69	11,634.38
2012/13	422.70	259.43	13,577.54
2014/15	475.11	282.04	15,126.47
2015/16	458.84	266.41	16,388.08
2016/17	466.98	270.48	16,686.70
2017/18	475.29	281.71	18,840.72
2018/19	483.79	296.99	18,325.17
2019/20	492.48	316.86	21,088.84
2020/21	533.13	349.55	21,245.54

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

6.6 Per Capita Availability of Rice, 2013-2021

Year	Mid Year Population ('000)	Paddy		Rice	
		Production (MT '000)	Total Supply (a) (MT '000)	Available Supply (Food net) (b) (MT'000)	Per Capita Availability of Rice (kg./year)
2013	20,585	4,621	4,532	2,595	126
2014	20,777	3,381	3,316	2,342	113
2015	20,970	4,819	4,726	2,827	135
2016	21,203	4,420	4,335	2,372	112
2017	21,444	2,383	2,337	1,914	89
2018	21,670	3,930	3,592	2,318	107
2019	21,803	4,592	4,236	2,514	115
2020	21,919	5,121	4,723	2,792	127
2021*	22,156	5,150	4,726	2,928	132

*Provisional

(a) Local production + Imports - Exports + change in stocks

(b) Total supply - seed - waste - Animal feed - Manufacturing

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

6.7 Per Capita Availability of Nutrition Per Day, 2015-2021

Year	Killo Calories Per Day		Protein Grams Per day		Fat Grams Per day		Total		
	Vegetable	Animal	Vegetable	Animal	Vegetable	Animal	Killo Calories Per Day	Protein Grams Per day	Fat Grams Per day
2015	2,939	199	60	18	39	11	3,138	78	50
2016	2,678	207	52	19	44	11	2,885	71	55
2017	2,486	218	52	19	47	12	2,704	71	59
2018	2,659	253	53	21	47	14	2,912	74	61
2019	2,674	328	53	26	48	17	3,002	79	65
2020	2,955	290	59	22	54	15	3,245	80	69
2021*	2,839	269	58	21	45	16	3,108	79	61

* Provisional

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

6.8 Livestock and Production of Milk and Eggs, 2016-2021

Year	Neat Cattle (‘000)	Buffaloes (‘000)	Goats / Sheep (‘000)	Pigs (‘000)	Poultry (‘000)	Production	
						Milk (‘000 liters)	Eggs (million No s)
2016	945	267	275	81	21,056	367,193	2,060
2017	1,001	284	298	95	21,276	397,916	2,073
2018	1,111	309	326	98	20,531	467,691	1,972
2019	1,086	298	325	91	20,411	447,582	2,084
2020	1,103	323	345	92	24,277	491,539	1,870
2021	1,131	333	374	99	24,311	513,305	1,954

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

6.9 Volume Index of Agricultural Production, 2017-2021

(Base 2002 = 100)

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Tea	99.3	98.0	96.8	89.8	96.6
Rubber	91.8	91.2	82.6	86.4	84.9
Coconut	99.4	106.7	125.5	125.5	126.9
Paddy	83.3	137.4	160.6#	179.1	180.1
Coarse Grain	626.4	857.0	771.2	981.9	1473.9
Other Food Crops	124.8	139.1	129.7	153.4	179.7
Vegetables	177.1	213.1	183.5	216.0	200.4
Fruits	174.8	196.8	159.5	213.0	180.0
Livestock and Livestock Products	169.3	169.8	169.8	174.0	180.1
Minor Export Crops	167.0	190.6	181.0	184.4	193.0
Overall Index	138.8	172.7	180.1#	195.0	199.1

Revised

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

6.10 Annual Fish Production by Fishing Sub - Sectors, 2014-2021

Year	Marine Fish Catch		Inland and Aquaculture	Total Fish Production (MT)
	Coastal	Off Shore /Deep Sea		
2014	278,850	180,450	75,750	535,050
2015	269,020	183,870	67,300	520,190
2016	274,160	182,830	73,930	530,920
2017	259,720	189,720	81,870	531,310
2018	249,020	190,350	87,690	527,060
2019	242,580	172,910	90,340	505,830
2020	182,560	144,370	101,810	428,740
2021	178,260	153,415	104,235	435,910

6.11 Operating Fishing Boats and Active Fishers, 2018-2021

	2018	2019	2020	(NO) 2021
Marine Fishing Fleet				
Inonboard Engine	5,499	5,833	6,050	6,224
Outboard Engine	26,338	25,544	26,384	26,787
Non-Motorized	18,754	17,599	17,062	16,765
Inland Fishing Fleet				
Oru (Canoes)	9,795	9,870	9,880	9,940
Total Fishing Fleet	60,386	58,846	59,376	59,716
Marine Fishers	218,130	224,610	225,070	224,190
Inland Fishers	61,590	70,715	90,650	91,020
Total	279,720	295,325	315,720	315,210

Source: Ministry of Fisheries

7. INDUSTRY

7.1 Energy Supply and Consumption, 2017-2021

Item	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021*
1. Electricity						
Units Generated (a)	GWh	14,671	15,374**	15,922	15,713	16,716
CEB	"	10,693	11,803**	11,286	11,138	12,711
Hydro	"	3,059	5,149	3,784	3,911	5,640
Thermal - oil	"	2,529	1,886	2,137	1,465	1,231
Thermal - Coal	"	5,103	4,764	5,361	5,754	5,519
Wind	"	2	1	0	8	318
Private	"	3,978	3,570	4,636	4,575	4,004
Mini Hydro	"	945	1,232	1,011	1,047	1,568
Thermal	"	2,516	1,740	2,875	2,717	1,400
ORE (b)	"	517	598	750	811	1,036
Total Sales	"	13,430	14,091	14,611	14,287	15,214
Domestic & Religious	"	4,463	4,641	4,863	5,172	5,320
Industrial	"	4,041	4,290	4,392	4,164	4,822
Commercial	"	3,222	3,412	3,563	3,238	3,342
LECO	"	1,595	1,640	1,684	1,605	1,633
Street Lighting	"	108	108	109	108	97
2. Petroleum Product						
Refined Products(Imported)	MT	2,968	2,944	3,049	1,612	2,752
Crude Oil(Processed)	"	1,499	1,763	1,843	1,715	1,185
3. L.P. Gas Production	KG	19,416	22,084	26,988	25,251	16,650

* Provisional

ORE - Other Renewable Energy (Wind, Biomass, Solar, Dendro and Municipal waste)

Note: (a) - Net Generation considered (b) Rooftop solar generation were considered for total generation since 2018

Source: Ceylon Petroleum Corporation, Ceylon Electricity Board.

7.2 Principal Indicators of Industrial Activity Classified by Industry Sector- 2019

[Establishments with 5 or more persons engaged]

Industry Sector	No. of Establishments	Persons Engaged (No.)	Salary and Wages (Rs.)	Output (Rs.)	Intermediate Consumptions (Rs.)	Value Added (Rs.)
Total	22,212	1,470,287	557,392,865,070	5,182,575,023,773	3,412,992,209,902	1,769,582,813,871
B Mining and Quarrying	3,689	38,702	10,674,493,397	43,235,850,623	21,860,822,797	21,375,027,826
C Manufacturing	18,186	1,392,704	503,527,999,811	4,849,153,817,612	3,165,412,638,801	1,683,741,178,811
D Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	107	26,158	30,451,247,257	255,778,333,558	212,670,595,998	43,107,737,560
E Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	229	12,723	12,739,124,605	34,407,021,980	13,048,152,306	21,358,869,674

Source: Annual Survey of Industries - 2019
Department of Census and Statistics

8. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

8.1 Domestic and International Transport, 2018-2021

	2018	2019	2020	2021
Passengers (Thousand Persons)	952,778	916,964	558,104	389,567
Railway	137,524	128,476	65,080	35,962
Ominibus Services	3,233,443	3,159,088	1,106,011	961,932
Sri Lanka Transport Board	952,778	916,964	558,104	389,567*
National Carrier (Sri Lankan Airlines)	5,882	5,579	1,238	857
Foreign Airlines	4,917	4,321	1,135	643
Freight (Thousand metric tons)				
Railway	1,837	1,802	1,784	1,835
National Carrier (Sri Lankan Airlines)	135.64	122.82	56.15	93.20
Foreign Airlines	132.86	123.59	79.94	90.94

* Provisional

Source : Sri Lanka Transport Board, National Transport Commission
Department of Railways, Civil Aviation Authority of Sri Lanka

8.2 Registered Motor Vehicles, 2017-2021

	2017	2018	2019	2020	(No) 2021
Total	7,247,122	7,727,921	8,095,224	8,297,852	8,331,702
Passenger Cars	756,856	837,632	875,864	896,885	900,380
Three Wheelers	1,139,524	1,159,587	1,175,077	1,182,227	1,184,320
Buses					
(SLTB+Private)	107,435	110,392	112,005	112,583	112,864
Motor Cycles	4,044,010	4,383,773	4,668,074	4,819,708	4,827,719
Lorries(a)	357,574	366,618	371,552	375,487	379,831
Ambulances and Hearses	3,332	3,659	3,948	3,954	4,042
Dual Purpose Vehicles	408,630	425,561	439,020	448,552	449,323
Tractors & Engines(b)	429,761	440,043	447,709	456,011	470,775
Quadricycle	-	654	1,972	2,442	2,442
Motor Home	-	2	3	3	6
Passenger Cars					
Per 100 Population (%)	3.53	3.87	4.02	4.09	4.06

(a) Include lorry proper, lorry tractors (prime movers), lorry trailers, fork lift and lorry others.

(b) Include land vehicle tractors (4 and 2 wheelers) and land vehicle trailers

Source: Department of Motor Traffic

8.3 Postal Services, 2017-2021

	Unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1. Postal Service						
Post Offices	No.	653	653	653	653	654
Sub-post Offices	No.	3,409	3,410	3,390	3,409	3,410
Agency Post Offices	No.	523	307	136*	134	130
Rural Agency Post Offices	No.	101	101			
Estate Agency Post Offices	No.	4	4			
2. Mail Traffic						
Letters and Parcels Inland	000	373,283	382,771	388,978	324,004	343,435
Letters and Parcels Foreign (inward & outward)	'000	6,849	5,227	5,718	2,939	3,552

* Estimated

Source: Department of Posts

8.4 Telecommunication Services, 2018-2021

	2018	2019	2020	2021*
1. Fixed Access Services (No.)				
Wireline Telephone Lines in Service	1,215,967	1,244,549	1,246,045	1,264,196
Wireless Local Loop Telephones & CDMA (Including data only and LTE in 2021)	1,268,649	1,055,218	1,367,095	2,574,095
2. Cellular Mobile (No. of subscriptions including data only)	32,528,104	32,884,099	28,739,277	30,824,128
3. Telephone Density				
(Telephones per 100 persons, including cellular subscriptions)	161.5	161.3	143.0	147.9
4. Other Services				
Public Pay Phones (No. of Booths)	2,135	476	461	0
Fixed Internet and E-mail (No. of Subscribers)	1,530,099	1,654,237	1,956,383	2,813,742
Mobile Broad Band (No. of Subscriptions) **	9,032,576	11,754,166	15,567,665	19,422,091

* Provisional

** Subscriptions rebased

Source : Telecommunications Regulatory Commission of Sri Lanka

9. FOREIGN TRADE

9.1 Summary of Foreign Trade Statistics, 2013-2021

(Rs.Mn.)

Year	Imports	Exports			Balance of Trade
		Exports	Re-Exports	Total Exports	
2013	2,317,405	1,292,319	27,877	1,320,196	-997,209
2014	2,512,833	1,442,019	33,048	1,475,067	-1,037,766
2015	2,581,365	1,388,186	32,379	1,420,565	-1,160,800
2016	2,841,383	1,487,652	48,515	1,536,167	-1,305,216
2017	3,251,281	1,739,728	50,155	1,789,882	-1,461,398
2018	3,587,048	1,893,443	80,817	1,974,260	-1,612,788
2019	3,482,346	2,103,220	37,656	2,140,876	-1,341,470
2020	2,891,600	1,834,145	146,640	1,980,785	-910,814
2021	3,988,063	2,436,109	36,432	2,472,541	-1,515,522

Source: Sri Lanka Customs

9.2 Composition of Imports, 2016-2021

Item	(Rs. Mn.)					
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Food and Beverages	344,500	425,653	422,489	410,291	456,899	535,056
Mineral Products	431,618	583,869	714,128	711,197	459,498	701,734
Chemical and Resins	387,067	395,521	469,994	475,277	478,850	692,413
Leather, Wood and Paper	98,474	101,498	115,892	108,713	91,320	120,285
Textiles	430,660	456,007	497,441	554,082	460,840	636,945
Precious Stones	75,082	117,845	90,070	36,051	21,666	28,583
Base Metals	208,207	248,632	272,795	288,424	223,471	363,789
Machinery and Equipment	455,445	466,472	475,470	492,954	466,387	660,723
Transport Equipment	296,681	322,515	400,386	268,670	129,895	110,725
Footwear, Umbrellas, Ceramics	38,657	38,620	38,769	36,695	24,552	30,756
Other	74,993	94,649	89,613	99,994	78,223	107,053
Total	2,841,383	3,251,281	3,587,048	3,482,346	2,891,600	3,988,063

Source: Sri Lanka Customs

9.3 Import Quantities by Principal Commodities, 2017-2021

(MT.)

Item	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021*
Rice	747,800	248,901	24,193	15,770	147,091
Wheat and Meslin	1,249,606	1,296,915	1,158,520	1,403,877	1,306,599
Flour	856	3,662	5,146	15,322	11,456
Sugar	483,234	624,276	537,469	668,127	569,833
Dhall (Mysoor)	165,879	162,601	176,903	178,447	205,281
Chilli(Dried)	51,710	52,865	52,566	50,785	50,146
Onion (Red)	10,911	15,276	6,020	6,216	12,790
Onion (Bombay)	232,318	246,237	240,102	265,863	257,421
Potatoes	151,438	158,695	142,086	126,810	116,716
Dried Fish(a)	35,153	35,045	37,590	45,294	34,784
Milk Products (Powder)	93,127	99,028	93,749	97,263	83,024

*Provisional

(a) Including Maldive fish and excluding dried prawns

Source: Sri Lanka Customs

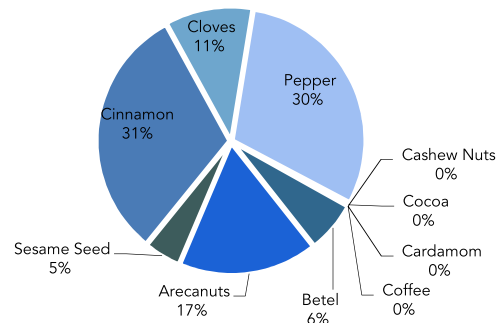
9.4 Volume of Exports of Selected Minor Export Crops, 2017-2021

Item	volum (kg '000)				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021*
Cinnamon	16,617	17,537	17,480	19,090	19,195
Cloves	7,806	3,279	5,126	2,597	6,487
Pepper	13,309	13,118	8,335	9,542	18,575
Cocoa	160	289	520	255	159
Cashew Nuts	60	72	56	40	31
Cardamom	839	108	3,036	1.4	1.5
Coffee	14	24	23	27	30
Betel	5,145	4,009	4,678	3,940	3,834
Arecanuts	10,647	4,947	6,134	12,584	10,488
Sesame seed	1,704	3,616	22	2	2,736

* Provisional

Source: Sri Lanka Customs
Central bank of Sri Lanka

Figure 12
Volum of Exports of Selected Minor Export Crops 2021



Source: Department of Census and Statistics, Sri Lanka

9.5 Quantity and Value of Imports of Major Commodities, 2013-2021

Year	Rice		Wheat		Sugar		Crude oil		Fertilizer	
	Qty. (‘000 MT)	Value (Rs.Mn.)	Qty. (‘000 MT)	Value (Rs.Mn.)	Qty. (‘000 MT)	Value (Rs.Mn.)	Qty. (‘000 MT)	Value (Rs.Mn.)	Qty. (‘000 MT)	Value (Rs.Mn.)
2013	23	2,297	895	40,098	548	37,187	13	182,064	600	30,972
2014	600	36,795	1,179	48,430	520	33,332	14	187,760	765	35,591
2015	286	17,956	1,208	44,994	624	34,164	13	100,578	873	39,573
2016	30	1,872	948	33,536	651	49,919	13	86,969	527	19,904
2017	748	45,881	1,250	46,239	498	39,041	12	107,397	399	15,703
2018	249	16,679	1,297	53,918	645	40,045	13	160,024	861	42,682
2019	24	2,293	1,159	55,615	556	35,714	14	173,547	707	39,570
2020	16	1,936	1,404	67,819	683	51,146	13	107,665	952	48,227
2021*	147	14,680	1,307	80,341	582	56,672	9	123,865	412	31,414

* Provisional

Note: Adjusted for lags and other factors in recording

Source: Central bank of Sri Lanka

9.6 Quantity and Value of Exports of Major Commodities, 2013-2021

Year	Tea		Rubber		Cocount		Other Agricultural Crops		Garments	Petroleum		Precious Stones	
	Qty. (’000 MT)	Value (Rs.Mn.)	Qty. (’000 MT)	Value (Rs.Mn.)	Qty. (’000 MT)	Value (Rs.Mn.)	Qty. (’000 MT)	Value (Rs.Mn.)	Value (Rs.Mn.)	Qty. (’000 MT)	Value (Rs.Mn.)	Qty. (’000 MT)	Value (Rs.Mn.)
2013	320	199,446	24	9,194	379	11,118	169	68,618	551,659	511	55,128	14,393	16,084
2014	327	212,588	16	5,916	716	27,970	183	66,744	611,350	398	44,132	12,685	21,831
2015	307	182,054	10	3,548	552	30,123	177	81,530	618,803	908	50,461	12,116	21,322
2016	289	184,778	16	4,758	765	31,477	137	71,204	669,796	807	41,794	12,136	20,750
2017	289	233,338	17	5,920	466	28,921	148	93,049	722,624	972	66,280	9,400	21,143
2018	282	231,750	14	5,088	355	24,263	162	88,225	807,787	1,093	101,467	8,190	21,703
2019	293	240,637	13	4,321	768	28,779	152	89,350	930,805	984	93,194	8,306	18,725
2020	266	230,170	16	5,579	574	30,221	..	98,245	728,005	798	68,849	2,697	12,618
2021*	286	263,353	15	8,377	613	40,049	..	132,062	984,941	853	100,975	5,364	21,613

* Provisional

Note: Adjusted for lags and other factors in recording

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

9.7 Foreign Exchange Rates (Annual Average Rates), 2014-2021

(Sri Lanka Rupees per unit of Foreign Currency)

Year	USA (US\$)	UK (£)	Japan (¥)	India (Rs.)	SDR (a)	Euro
2014	130.56	215.16	1.24	2.14	198.35	173.47
2015	135.94	207.99	1.12	2.12	190.16	150.84
2016	145.60	197.15	1.34	2.17	202.39	161.16
2017	152.45	196.47	1.36	2.34	211.49	171.73
2018	162.54	216.66	1.47	2.37	229.89	191.71
2019	178.77	228.19	1.64	2.53	246.97	200.14
2020	185.52	238.22	1.74	2.50	258.61	212.07
2021	198.88	273.51	1.81	2.69	283.18	235.10

(a) Special Drawing Rights, the unit of account of the International Monetary Fund

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

9.8 Index Numbers of External Trade, 2017-2021

[Value, Volume and Terms of Trade, Base 2010=100]

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021*
Value Index					
Imports	211.0	237.9	235.2	196.2	270.7
Exports	177.7	198.3	219.0	190.7	255.1
Terms of Trade(a)	105.6	105.8	103.9	106.4	97.5
Volume Index					
Imports	171.3	174.3	164.2	145.5	162.2
Exports	136.7	137.3	147.2	132.9	156.9

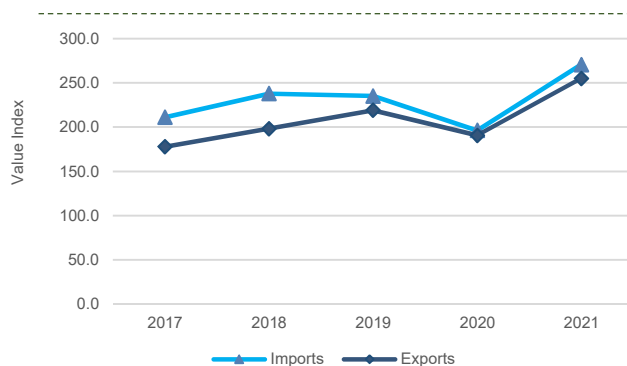
(a) Export unit price index/Import unit price Index * 100

Note: Unit Price Index = Value Index/Volume Index

* Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Figure 13
External Trade Value Index, 2017-2021



Source: Department of Census and Statistics, Sri Lanka

10. NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

10.1 National Accounts Summary Indicators (Base - 2010), 2016-2021

	2016	2017	2018	2019#	2020#	2021*
A. Global Aggregates at Current Market Prices (Rs.Mn.)						
1. Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	11,996,083	13,328,103	14,290,907	14,997,157	15,027,374	16,809,309
2. Gross National Income (GNI)	11,676,431	12,975,247	13,901,306	14,555,763	14,604,311	16,402,705
B. Global Aggregates at Constant (2010) Prices (Rs. Mn.)						
1. Gross Domestic Product (GDP)	9,035,830	9,359,147	9,665,379	9,890,468	9,532,909	9,881,397
2. Gross National Income (GNI)	8,794,903	9,109,531	9,400,872	9,603,439	9,269,834	9,642,790
C. Per Capita Gross Domestic Product (Rs.)						
1. at Current Prices	565,773	621,531	659,479	687,848	685,587	758,680
2. at Constant (2010) Prices	426,158	436,446	446,026	453,629	434,915	445,992
D. Per Capita Gross National Income (Rs.)						
1. at Current Prices	550,697	605,076	641,500	667,604	666,285	740,328
2. at Constant (2010) Prices	414,795	424,806	433,820	440,464	422,913	435,223
E. GDP Implicit Price Deflator (Base: 2010=100)	132.8	142.4	147.9	151.6	157.6	170.1
F. Selected Components in Current Prices (Rs. Mn.)						
1. Exports (Goods and Non Factor Services)	2,540,049	2,909,720	3,292,414	3,472,337	2,418,542	2,981,613
2. Imports (Goods and Non Factor Services)	3,414,338	3,872,521	4,354,292	4,391,746	3,384,516	4,253,285
G.D.P. Growth Rate	4.5	3.6	3.3	2.3	(3.6)	3.7
Annual Average Price Change % (GDP -Implicit)	4.8	7.3	3.8	2.7	4.0	7.9
Mid Year Population (000')	21,203	21,444	21,670	21,803	21,919	22,156

* Provisional #Revised

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

10.2 Gross Domestic Product at Current Market Prices of Major Economic Activities 2016-2021

(Rs.Mn.)

Gross Value added (GVA) by economic activity (SLSIC)	2016	2017	2018	2019#	2020#	2021*
1. Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	890,925	1,043,994	1,146,672	1,136,615	1,290,885	1,514,559
2. Manufacturing, mining and quarrying and other industries	2,402,640	2,527,582	2,701,940	2,963,177	2,919,911	3,532,573
2.1 Manufacturing activities	1,964,786	2,048,702	2,205,277	2,429,263	2,426,405	3,023,198
3. Construction	934,787	1,040,978	1,050,428	1,121,659	1,015,786	1,147,487
4. Whole sale and retail trade, transportation and storage, accommodation and food service activities	2,885,975	3,133,233	3,399,943	3,596,257	3,523,937	3,725,249
5. Information and communication	88,886	90,485	102,548	119,472	133,068	158,366
6. Financial and Insurance activities	527,550	677,816	717,393	797,631	928,056	1,104,012
7. Real estate activities (including ownership of dwelling)	690,153	770,252	834,398	891,455	920,883	1,006,056
8. Professional, scientific, technical, administration and support service activities	201,976	224,431	244,015	260,735	265,223	285,140
9. Public administration, defense, education, human health and social work activities	1,201,741	1,288,906	1,509,402	1,592,216	1,730,414	1,845,287
10. Other services (excluding own- services)	1,174,954	1,292,025	1,383,391	1,474,390	1,441,918	1,544,818
Equals Gross Value added (GVA), at basic price	10,999,589	12,089,702	13,090,131	13,953,606	14,170,080	15,863,546
(+) Taxes on products	1,160,105	1,354,211	1,360,114	1,247,468	1,035,580	1,087,054
(-) Subsidies on products	163,610	115,810	159,338	203,917	178,286	141,291
Equals GDP at market price	11,996,083	13,328,103	14,290,907	14,997,157	15,027,374	16,809,309

* Provisional # Revised

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

10. 3 Gross Domestic Product at Constant (2010) Market Prices of Major Economic Activities, 2016-2021

	(Rs.Mn.)					
	2016	2017	2018	2019#	2020#	2021*
1. Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	644,655	642,159	679,702	688,076	672,930	686,478
2. Manufacturing, mining and quarrying and other industries	1,750,839	1,835,325	1,884,117	1,924,819	1,834,900	1,952,589
2.1. Manufacturing activities	1,402,395	1,460,818	1,513,671	1,540,947	1,481,325	1,587,489
3. Construction	645,994	674,097	657,070	683,371	592,972	604,410
4. Wholesale and retail trade, transportation and storage, accommodation and food service activities	2,083,494	2,158,382	2,234,394	2,273,094	2,158,494	2,187,426
5. Information and communication	52,829	57,872	63,421	73,378	83,444	97,636
6. Financial and Insurance activities	646,736	702,437	800,433	824,812	897,398	962,092
7. Real estate activities (including ownership of dwelling)	520,085	544,733	566,078	579,601	572,799	590,534
8. Professional, scientific, technical, administration and support service activities	152,229	158,755	165,550	169,523	164,947	167,333
9. Public administration, health, education, human health and social work activities	786,822	777,528	786,902	804,959	821,378	848,706
10. Other services (excluding own- services)	885,421	913,729	938,547	958,592	896,716	906,581
Equals Gross Value added (GVA), at basic price	8,169,103	8,465,015	8,776,212	8,980,225	8,695,978	9,003,784
(+) Taxes on products	894,210	920,927	927,445	950,026	879,609	917,346
(-) Subsidies on products	27,483	26,795	38,279	39,784	42,678	39,734
Equals GDP at market price	9,035,830	9,359,147	9,665,379	9,890,468	9,532,909	9,881,397

* Provisional # Revised

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

10.4 Expenditure on Gross Domestic Product (GDP/GDE) at Current prices, (Base -2010) 2016-2021

(Rs.Mn.)

	2016		2017		2018		2019#		2020#		2021*	
	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%	Value	%
Final Consumption Expenditure	9,529,202	79.4	10,079,907	75.6	11,086,732	77.6	11,971,144	79.8	12,214,284	81.3	13,425,152	79.9
household Final Consumption Expenditure 1	8,514,456	71.0	8,942,501	67.1	9,776,077	68.4	10,558,212	70.4	10,661,955	71.0	11,814,865	70.3
Government final consumption expenditure2	1,014,746	8.5	1,137,406	8.5	1,310,655	9.2	1,412,932	9.4	1,552,329	10.3	1,610,287	9.6
Individual consumption expenditure	327,713	2.7	355,291	2.7	371,615	2.6	475,782	3.2	560,537	3.7	566,143	3.4
Collective consumption expenditure	687,032	5.7	782,115	5.9	939,040	6.6	937,150	6.2	991,792	6.6	1,044,144	6.2
Gross Capital Formation	3,341,171	27.9	4,210,997	31.6	4,266,053	29.9	3,945,423	26.3	3,779,064	25.1	4,655,829	27.7
Gross Fixed Capital formation3	3,210,061	26.8	3,516,741	26.4	3,763,859	26.3	4,060,342	27.1	3,815,911	25.4	4,370,577	26.0
Changes in inventories	43,722	0.4	559,619	4.20	392,576	2.7	(165,301)	(1.1)	(69,735)	(0.5)	229,520	1.4
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	87,388	0.7	134,638	1.0	109,618	0.8	50,382	0.3	32,888	0.2	55,732	0.3
External Balance of goods and services	(874,289)	(7.3)	(962,801)	(7.2)	(1,061,878)	(7.4)	(919,410)	(6.1)	(965,975)	(6.4)	(1,271,672)	(7.6)
Export of goods and services	2,540,049	21.2	2,909,720	21.8	3,292,414	23.0	3,472,337	23.2	2,418,541	16.6	2,981,613	17.7
Import of goods and services	3,414,338	28.5	3,872,521	29.1	4,354,292	30.5	4,391,746	29.3	3,384,516	22.5	4,253,285	25.3
Gross Domestic Product (GDP/GDE)@ mp	11,996,083	100.0	13,328,103	100.0	14,290,907	100.0	14,997,157	100.0	15,027,374	100.0	16,809,309	100.0

* Provisional # Revised

1. Detail table provided by COICOP classification 2. Detail table provided by COFOG classification 3. Detail table provided by type of asset

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

11. PUBLIC FINANCE

11.1 Government Revenue 2017-2021

Item	(Rs.Mn.)				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021*
1. Tax Revenue	1,670,178	1,712,318	1,734,925	1,216,542	1,298,019
1.1 Taxes on Foreign Trade	311,782	288,341	280,965	312,334	277,275
Imports	136,501	96,991	98,427	114,183	64,339
PAL/RDL/SCL/Other	175,280	191,351	182,538	198,151	212,935
1.2 Taxes on Domestic Goods and Services	921,244	959,365	843,355	555,718	629,812
VAT	443,760	461,740	443,877	233,786	308,213
Excise Duty	469,500	484,287	399,478	321,932	306,861
License Fee	7,984	13,339	-	-	14,738
1.3 Taxes on Net Income and Profits	274,562	310,449	427,700	268,249	302,115
1.4 Stamp Duty/ Cess Levy/ SRL/NBT/DL/TL	162,591	154,162	182,905	80,241	88,817
2.Non Tax Revenue	161,353	207,656	155,974	151,417	159,052
2.1 Current Revenue	161,353	207,656	155,974	151,417	159,052
2.2 Capital Revenue	-	-	-	-	-
Total	1,831,531	1,919,973	1,890,899	1,367,960	1,457,071

* Provisional

Value Added Tax (VAT,) Ports and Airports Development Levy (PAL) Regional Infrastructure Development Levy (RDL)

Special Commodity Levty (SCL) Social Responsibility Leve (SRL) Nation Building Tax (NBT)

Defence Levy (DL) Telecommunications Levy (TL) National Security levy (NSL)

Sources: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

11.2 Composition of the Public Debt, 2017-2021

	(Rs. Mn.)				
	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021*
Domestic Debt	5,664,215	6,071,001	6,830,260	9,065,068	11,097,223
Short Term	1,031,181	1,134,553	1,270,374	2,197,594	3,139,794
Medium and Long Term	4,633,033	4,936,447	5,559,887	6,867,473	7,957,430
Foreign Debt	4,718,618	5,959,547	6,201,283	6,052,179	6,492,150
Total	10,382,832	12,030,548	13,031,543	15,117,247	17,589,373

* Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

11.3 Government Expenditure and Lending Minus Repayments, 2017-2021

(Rs. Mn.)

Item	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021*
1 Recurrent Expenditure	1,927,693	2,089,713	2,424,582	2,548,359	2,747,512
1.1 Expenditure on Goods and Services	756,591	806,002	848,278	974,351	1,014,612
1.2 Interest Payments	735,566	852,190	901,353	980,302	1,048,382
1.3 Transfer Payments	435,536	431,521	551,524	717,133	684,518
1.4 Adjustment for arrears as per the Ministry of Finance	-	-	123,428	(123,428)	-
2 Capital Expenditure	638,343	612,561	619,069	795,368	767,606
2.1 Acquisition of Fixed Capital Assets	360,333	355,763	385,366	483,543	438,753
2.2 Capital Transfers	278,010	256,798	239,688	307,917	326,578
2.3 Other	-	-	(5,985)	3,907	2,275
3 . Lending Minus Repayments	7,021	(9,046)	(4,933)	(3,552)	6,617
3.1 Net Lending through Advance Accounts	4,396	4,129	1,172	(529)	(257)
3.2 Lending to Public Enterprises	19,043	12,408	12,166	16,405	22,030
3.3 Loan Repayments in Public Enterprises	(16,418)	(25,584)	(18,271)	(19,429)	(15,156)
4. Adjustment for arrears on capital expenditure as per the Ministry of Finance	-	-	299,178	(299,178)	-
Total	2,573,056	2,693,228	3,337,896	3,040,996	3,521,735

* Provisional

Sources: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

12. HEALTH

12.1 Government Medical Institutions, Medical Personnel and Patients Treated, 2012-2020

Year	Hospitals (a)	Beds (a)	Central Dispen- saries/PMCU's	Doctors (b)	Asst./ Registered Medical Practitioners	Nurses	(No)	
							<u>Patients Treated ('000)</u> Out	In
							Patients(c)	Patients(c)
2012	621	76,087	487	15,910	1,130	36,486	50,631	5,840
2013	624	78,243	461	16,690	1,064	35,629	53,859	5,926
2014	622	80,105	475	17,615	999	38,451	55,105	6,120
2015	631	80,581	474	18,243	936	42,420	54,652	6,360
2016	629	81,580	480	18,968	883	42,556	53,620	6,498
2017	628	83,275	496	19,800	818	45,480	55,520	6,910
2018	641	84,728	515	19,720	789	46,024	57,363	7,116
2019	643	86,589	522	20,381	738	46,841	58,785	7,478
2020*	668	87,000	522	20,899	658	45,020	36,730	5,737

* Provisional

(a) Excludes Central Dispensaries/Primary Medical Care Units (PMCU) but includes Central Dispensary/ PMCU and Maternity Homes and Maternity Hospitals

(b) Doctors of all grades in the Ministry of Health

(c) These figures indicate the number of patients visits

Source: Ministry of Health

12.2 Expenditure on Health Services & Other Facilities, 2012-2020

Year	Expenditure on Health Services Rs.million(a)	Govt. Hospitals, Beds, Doctors and Expenditure Per 100,000 Population			
		Expenditure (Rs.'000)	Beds (b)	Doctors (c)	Hospitals(b)
2012	89,291	440,486.51	375	78	3.06
2013	120,346	587,543.91	382	81	3.05
2014	155,008	746,271.48	386	85	2.99
2015	181,123	863,889.15	384	87	3.01
2016	192,535	908,055.46	385	89	2.97
2017	206,182	961,490.39	388	92	2.93
2018	234,899	1,083,982.46	391	91	2.96
2019	262,436	1,203,669.22	394	92	2.95
2020*	250,813	1,144,272.09	401	96	3.08

* Provisional

(a) Includes capital expenditure, grants, rebates and contributions

(b) Excludes Central Dispensaries/Primary Medical Care Units (PMCU) but includes Central Dispensary/
PMCU and Maternity Homes and Maternity Hospitals

(c) Doctors of all grades in the Ministry of Health

Source: Ministry of Health.

13. EDUCATION

13.1 Number of Schools, Teachers, Pupils and Pupil Teacher Ratio by Type of Schools, 2018-2021

	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total Number of Schools	11,044	11,084	11,091	11,095
Government Schools(a)	10,175	10,165	10,155	10,152
Government approved Private Schools	80	89	90	94
Special Schools	26	29	30	30
Piriven	763	801	816	819
Total Number of Teachers	261,485	261,803	265,394	264,215
Government Schools	247,334	246,592	249,494	248,500
Government approved Private Schools	6,829	7,490	8,019	7,800
Special Schools	490	521	545	515
Piriven	6,832	7,200	7,336	7,400
Total Number of Pupils	4,417,679	4,268,039	4,272,289	4,238,760
Government Schools(a)	4,214,772	4,061,653	4,063,685	4,032,211
Government approved Private Schools	139,581	135,600	136,230	134,649
Special Schools	2,451	2,467	2,496	2,400
Piriven	60,875	68,319	69,878	69,500
Pupil Teacher Ratio				
Government Schools	17	17	16	16
Government approved Private Schools	20	18	17	17
Special Schools	5	5	5	5
Piriven	9	10	10	9
New Admissions to Government Schools	328,632	333,074	319,405	307,415

Note: (a) Functioning schools only

Source: Ministry of Education

13.2 Performance of Candidates - G.C.E.(O/L) and G.C.E.(A/L), 2020-2021

(Number,%)

	2020		2021
School Candidates sat for the GCE(O/L)	320,615	..	Results have not yet been released
Percentage Qualifying for GCE(A/L)	75.15*	..	
All Candidates Sat for the GCE(O/L)	339,450	..	
Percentage Qualifying for GCE(A/L)	73.61*	..	
	New Syllabus	Old Syllabus	
School Candidates sat for the GCE(A/L)	251,168	..	236,035
School Candidates Qualifying to Enter University	165,711	..	149,946
Percentage Qualifying to Enter University	65.98	..	63.53
All Candidates Applied for the GCE(A/L)	316,737	41,702	341,464
All Candidates Sat for the GCE(A/L)	277,625	24,146	272,682
All Candidates Qualifying to Enter University	178,337	15,960	171,497
Percentage Qualifying to Enter University	64.24	66.10	62.89

* Percentage qualifying for G.C.E.(A/L) calculated by number sat for 5 or more subjects for GCE (O/L)

Source: Department of Examinations

13.3 University Education, 2020-2021

	2020	2021*
1. No. of Universities	15	17
No. of Other Higher Educational Institutions	20	19(e)
2. No. of Students (Undergraduates)(a)		
Universities	106,641	119,068
Institutes	3,844	3,611
Open University	26,255	28,824
3. No. of Lecturers(b)	6,525	7,004
4. No. of Students (Postgraduates)	41,768	46,635
5. No. of Graduated (includes External & Open University also)		
Basic Degree	28,533	25,890
Arts and Education	12,591	11,424
Commerce & Management Studies	6,176	3,427(c)
Law	814	698
Science	2,356	2,861
Engineering	1,568	1,943
Medicine	969	1,258
Dental Surgery	87	-(d)
Agriculture	1,142	943(c)
Veterinary Science	89	5(c)
Architecture & Quantity Surveying	115	310
Computer Sc/IT/ICT/MIT	1,375	1,409
Allied Health Science	1,006	930
Indigenous Medicine	245	113
Technology	-	569
6. New admissions for basic degrees	41,669	43,927
7. Admission as a percentage of eligible	22.98	22.58

* Provisional

(a) Excluding external degree courses (c) Results have not yet been released for few exams.

(b) Excluding Temporary Staff (d) No main examination was held.

(e) Gampaha Wickramarachchi Aurveda Institute was uplifted to Gampaha Wickramarachchi University of Indigenous medicine with effect from 01.03.2021.

Source: University Grants Commission

13.4 Expenditure on Education, 2020-2021

(Rs. Mn)

Item	2020	2021*
Total Government		
Expenditure	..	310,613
(a) Current	..	261,716
(b) Capital	..	48,897

* Provisional

Source - Central Bank of Sri Lanka

13.5 Number Literate and Literacy Rates by Census years & Sex

[10 Years of Age and Over]

Census year	Population ('000)			No. Literate('000)			Percentage Literate		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1953	3,110	2,693	5,803	2,510	1,496	4,006	80.7	55.6	69.0
1963	3,952	3,571	7,523	3,385	2,404	5,789	85.6	67.3	77.0
1971	4,839	4,515	9,354	4,143	3,201	7,344	85.6	70.9	78.5
1981	5,768	5,541	11,309	5,257	4,608	9,866	91.1	83.2	87.2
2001(a)	6,937	7,069	14,006	6,423	6,340	12,763	92.6	89.7	91.1
2012	8,046	8,736	16,782	7,807	8,304	16,111	96.8	94.6	95.6

(a) Jaffna, Mannar, Vavuniya, Mullaitivu, Kilinochchi, Batticaloa and Trincomalee districts in which the 2001 census enumeration was not completed are not included here.

13.6 Students by Institute of Vocational & Technical Training Sector, 2020-2021

Institute	Year established	Total no. of Students					
		Intake		Completed		Dropped	
		2020	2021*	2020	2021*	2020	2021*
1. Dept.of Technical Education and Training (DTET)	1893	24,877	25,339	11,604	14,281	8,033	11,393
2. Vocational Training Authority(VTA)	1995	23,444	33,375	19,222	20,401	3,439	3,879
3. National Apprentice and Industrial Training Authority (NAITA)	1990	14,207	17,277	15,630	13,613	6,266	2,977
4. National Institute of Business Management (NIBM)	1968	7,482	8,939	7,454	8,138	196	140
5. NSBM Green UniversityTown	2016	2,834	2,784	2,116	1,939	150	491
6. University of Vocational Technology (UNIVOTEC)	2008	0	1,143	0	0	34	0
7.Ceylon German Technical Training Institute(CGTTI)	1959	2,396	1,994	1,252	1,847	177	391
Full time courses	1959	631	92	524	520	15	29
Part time courses	1959	1,765	1,902	728	1,327	162	362
8. Ocean University	2014	1,273	1,144	571	657	178	160
9. Sri Lanka Institute of Printing (SLIOP)	1984	506	677	387	564	119	113
10. University Colleges	2014 onwards	0	1,387	195	248	84	97
11. National Youth Corps	2002	11,515	8,046	9,684	3,966	1,831	4,080**
12. National Youth Service Council	1969	13,232	15,948	10,794	11,825	2,438	2,797#

* Provisional

** In 2021, the no of dropouts has increased due to Covid - 19 pandemic.

2nd Batch's courses of 2021 stated after end of the September, due to covid 19 pandemic. So these courses have not been competed yet.

Source : State Ministry of Skills Development, Vocational Education, Research and Innovation. National Youth Corps, National Youth Service Council, Ministry of Youth and Sports.

13.7 Income and Expenditure of Vocational & Technical Training Sector, 2020-2021

Institute	Year Establi- shed	Total Income (Rs.Mn)				Total Expenditure(Rs.Mn)			
		Govt. Grant		Fees & Other		Capital		Recurrent	
		2020	2021*	2020	2021*	2020	2021*	2020	2021*
1. Dept.of Technical Education and Training (DTET)	1893	2138.63	2086.39	46.50	43.39	155.57	277.48	1983.05	1808.91
2. Vocational Training Authority(VTA)	1995	1610.65	1646.70	67.82	89.08	49.58	118.96	1594.25	1653.21
3. National Apprentice and Industrial Training Authority (NAITA)	1971	1126.75	1133.60	42.90	43.53	28.33	47.96	1097.13	1157.62
4. National Institute of Business Management (NIBM)	1968	0.00	0.00	1250.00	1398.00	42.04	196.00	1093.00	1195.70
5. NSBM Green University Town	2016	0.00	0.00	3336.00	3529.00	920.00	1600.00	2760.00	2743.00
6. University of VocationalTechnology (UNIVOTEC)	2008	388.74	346.55	21.87	26.89	45.26	6.99	359.74	373.27
7. Ceylon German Technical Training Institute(CGTTI)	1959	329.53	403.34	74.33	69.70	21.98	116.04	396.50	465.10
8. Ocean University	2014	450.09	428.00	11.50	28.00	100.34	58.51	399.70	402.00
9.Sri Lanka Institute of Printing (SLIOP)	1984	Self-funded institution							
10. UNIVOTEC Univesity Colleges	2014 onwards	338.88	302.94	4.96	5.72	38.65	29.60	304.59	295.17
11 National Youth Corps	2002	1186.77	948.70	3.1	2.2	261.11	216.46	607.68	661.70
12.National Youth Service Council	1969	54.50	58.59	137.49	145.24	144.89	139.88	-	-

* Provisional

Source : State Ministry of Skills Development, Vocational Education, Research and Innovation.
National Youth Corps, National Youth Service Council, Ministry of Youth and Sports.

13.8 Institutional Development of Vocational and Technical Training Sector, 2020-2021

Institute		No. of Centres		No. of Courses				Strength of Employees			
		2020	2021*	Part time		Full time		Academic		Non Academic	
				2020	2021*	2020	2021*	2020	2021*	2020	2021*
1	Dept. of Technical Education and Training (DTET)	39	39	19	22	102	119	631	598	1666	1614
2	Vocational Training Authority (VTA)	216	213	142	126	1070	1080	1294	1288	620	630
3	National Apprentice and Industrial Training Authority (NAITA)	66	66	13	2	338	254	370	532	505	452
4	National Institute of Business Management (NIBM)	5	5	76	105	54	56	74	84	128	123
5	NSBM Green University Town	1	1	5	4	29	35	66	81	101	111
6	University of Vocational Technology (UNIVOTEC)	1	1	14	15	12	13	38	43	132	135
7	Ceylon German Technical Training Institute (CGTTI)	2	3	48	53	12	13	171	166	73	76
8	Ocean University	8	8	5	6	41	39	44	47	159	146
9	Sri Lanka Institute of Printing (SLIOP)	2	2	19	19	01	01	05	05	04	04
10	National Youth Corps	58	55	-	-	02	02	357	444	327	377
11	National Youth Service Council	54	55	87	60	49	35	390	390	266	258

* Provisional

Source : State Ministry of Skills Development, Vocational Education, Research and Innovation.

National Youth Corps, National Youth Service Council, Ministry of Youth and Sports.

14. TOURISM

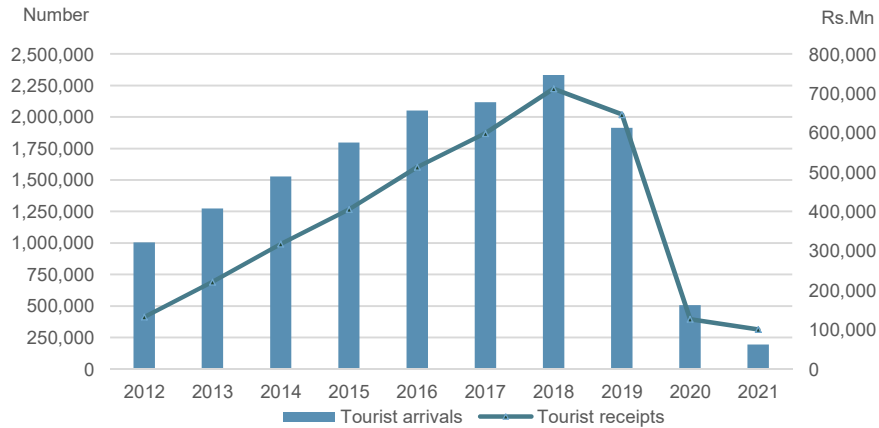
14.1 Tourist Growth Trends, 2012-2021

Year	Tourist Arrivals	Tourist Nights ('000)	Official Tourist Receipts			Receipt per Tourist per day in US\$	Employment	
			Rs.Mn.	US\$ Mn.	SDR units Mn.		Direct	Indirect (Estimated)
2012	1,005,605	10,056	132,427.0	1,038.3	677.7	103.0	67,862	95,007
2013	1,274,593	10,909	221,147.1	1,715.5	1,128.8	156.5	112,550	157,600
2014	1,527,153	15,119	317,501.7	2,431.1	1,600.3	160.8	129,790	170,100
2015	1,798,380	18,163	405,492.0	2,980.6	2,129.7	164.1	135,930	183,506
2016	2,050,832	20,918	512,593.6	3,518.5	2,531.3	168.2	146,115	189,544
2017	2,116,407	23,068	598,356.0	3,924.9	2,499.4	170.1	156,369	202,846
2018	2,333,796	25,205	712,027.3	4,380.6	3,097.1	173.8	169,003	219,484
2019	1,913,702	19,902	646,362.3	3,606.9	2,611.1	181.2	173,592	229,015
2020	507,704	4,315	126,608.1	682.5	489.6	158.1	175,990	171,760
2021*	194,495	2,937	100,813.2	506.9	356.0	172.6	177,476	180,451

* Provisional

Source: Sri Lanka Tourism Development Authority

Figure 14
Tourist Arrivals and Tourist Receipts, 2012 - 2021



Source : Department of Census and Statistics, Sri Lanka

14.2 Number of Establishment Employment in Tourist Industry by Category of Establishment, 2018-2021

Category of Establishments	No of Establishments				Total Employed			
	2018	2019	2020	2021*	2018	2019	2020	2021*
1. Hotels and Restaurants	2,810	3,158	3,565	3,826	136,782	139,754	141,668	143,247
2. Travel Agents and Tour Operators	904	994	1,016	1,112	11,256	11,759	11,926	11,979
3. Airlines	32	37	42	36	8,267	8,629	8,752	8,500
4. Agencies Providing Recreational Facilities	80	80	80	80	1,104	1,144	1,160	1,172
5. Guides	-	-	-	-	5,424	5,898	5,989	6,040
6. Tourist Shops	78	87	90	92	2,231	2,338	2,372	2,408
7. National Tourist Organisation	04	04	4	4	827	855	866	870
8. State Sector	18	18	18	18	3,112	3,215	3,257	3,260
Total	3,926	4,378	4,815	5,177	169,003	173,592	175,990	177,476

* Provisional

Source: Sri Lanka Tourism Development Authority

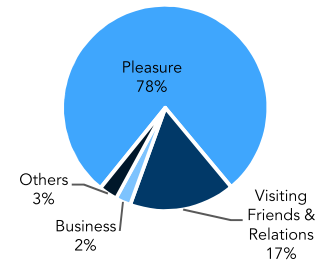
14.3 Percentage Distribution of Tourists by Purpose of Visit, 2013-2021

Purpose	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Pleasure	71.8	67.9	66.6	83.4	82.4	84.8	83.2	87.5	78.05
Business (Official and Private)	5.3	1.3	1.3**	1.8	3.3	3.1	3.7	2.8	2.4
Visiting Friends and Relations	12.9	27.4	25.5	11.5	11.3	9.6	10.5	7.6	16.6
Religious and Cultural	5.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other	4.9	3.3	6.5**	3.3	3.0	2.5	2.6	2.1	2.9
Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

** Revised

Source: Sri Lanka Tourism Development Authority

Figure 15
Tourist Arrivals by Purpose of Visit in 2021



Source: Department of Census and Statistics, Sri Lanka

15. Local Government and Co-operative Development

15.1 Local Government Statistics, 2020

Type of Council	Number of Councils	Number of Voters (Thousands)	Number of Members	Number of Employees
Municipal	24	1,821	845	19,624
Urban	41	1,072	765	6,444
Pradeshiya Sabha	276	13,543	7,136	23,067
Total	341	16,436	8,746	49,135

Source : Based on returns sent by Local Government Institutions
Department of Census and Statistics

15.2 Type of Service Provided by Local Government Institutions, 2020

Type of Service	Municipal	Urban	Pradeshiya Sabha	Total
Vehicular Road (Km)	4,824	3,673	130,920	139,417
Dispensaries	264	129	1,390	1,783
Cemeteries	162	148	9,372	9,682
Parks and Playground	383	226	1,879	2,488
Libraries	258	168	2,193	2,619

Source : Based on returns sent by Local Government Institutions
Department of Census and Statistics

15.3 Number of Co-operative Societies, 2018-2021

(Number)

	2018	2019	2020	2021
All Societies	9,546	9,044	10,240	10,022
Primary Societies				
Total	9,367	8,878	10,078	9,797
Credit	5,742	5,592	6,483	6,222
Agriculture	241	147	300	248
Industrial	210	182	258	236
School Co-operative	609	361	483	401
Multi-Purpose	270	266	277	304
Fisheries	873	898	916	904
Other Societies	1,422	1,432	1,361	1,482
Secondary Societies and Apex Level Unions				
Total	179	166	162	225
Banking Unions	33	19	16	84
National Co-operative Councils	5	1	0	1
District Co-operative Councils	28	26	22	24
Multi-Purpose Unions	4	3	5	6
Other Unions	109	117	119	110

Source : Department of Co-operative Development

15.4 Loans Granted by Rural Co-operative Credit Societies to its Members by Purpose, 2020-2021

	2020		2021	
	Value	%	Value	%
Total	118,231.79	100	69,909.82	100
Cultivation and Animal Husbandry	9,955.93	8	9,226.97	13
Small Industries	16,276.79	14	6,623.45	9
Housing and Electricity	34,787.46	29	20,695.75	30
Projects and Trade	23,822.82	20	7,291.67	10
Others	33,388.79	28	26,071.87	37

Source : Department of Co-operative Development

15.5 Number of Employees Attached to Co-operative Societies, 2018-2021

	2018	2019	2020	2021
M.P.C. Societies	17,524	21,546	16,968	19,102
Rural Banks		6,701	6,007	
Apex Unions	305	1,009	1,070	1,429
Sanasa	3,338	7,038	5,572	5,697
Other Societies(a)	2,418	4,914	4,256	2,679
Total	23,585	41,208	32,382	28,907

(a) Textile/agri.industries

15.6 Loans Issued by Co-operative Rural Banks by Purpose, 2017-2021

[Annual Issues by Credit Objectives]

(Rs.Mn)

Purpose of Loans Issued	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Housing	16,579.04	65,845.82	32,043.85	22,708.56	23,002.30
Self Employed	4,218.75	25,105.22	5,838.85	7,065.18	4,578.42
Production	5,291.75	21,131.81	7,937.66	10,477.18	5,800.75
Miscellaneous	13,927.46	29,443.87	18,509.39	19,448.29	15,561.59
Total	40,017.00	141,526.72	64,329.75	59,699.21	48,943.29

15.7 Co-operative Rural Bank Deposits, Loans and Pawning Advances, 2017-2021

[Balance as at 31st Dec. of every year.]

(Rs.Mn)

Description	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Deposits (Total)	98,663.58	291,627.49	111,010.10	105,402.44	146,647.84
Loans	50,249.64	129,440.80	61,060.29	57,176.44	75,758.66
Pawning Advances	19,477.32	15,648.16	25,501.75	16,973.22	22,913.13
Total (Loans and Pawning Advances)	69,726.96	145,088.96	86,562.04	74,149.66	98,671.79

Source : Department of Co-operative Development

2022

STATISTICAL POCKET BOOK

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