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STATISTICAL DATA SHEET SRI LANKA 2015



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AREA, POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS

AREA

Total area	sq.km.	65,610
Land area	sq.km.	62,705
Inland water	sq.km.	2,905
Maximum length	km.	435
Maximum breadth	km.	225

	2011*	2012*	2013*	2014*
POPULATION				
Estimated mid year population				
Total ('000)	20,869	20,424 ^(b)	20,579 ^(b)	20,771 ^(b)
Male ('000)	10,357	9,888 ^(b)	9,963 ^(b)	10,056 ^(b)
Female ('000)	10,512	10,536 ^(b)	10,616 ^(b)	10,715 ^(b)
Population density (per sq.km.)	333	326	328	331
Population growth rate (%)	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9
Dependency ratio (%) ^(a)	48.4	49.4	49.4	49.4

VITAL STATISTICS

LIVE BIRTHS

Total	363,415	355,900	365,792	349,715
Male	185,432	181,184	186,510	177,840
Female	177,983	174,716	179,282	171,875
Sex ratio at birth (No. of male births per 100 female births)	104.2	103.7	104.0	103.5
Crude Birth Rate (per 1000 population)	17.4	17.5	17.9	16.9

DEATHS

Total	123,261	122,063	127,124	127,758
Male	70,700	69,518	71,932	71,364
Female	52,561	52,545	55,192	56,394
Crude Death Rate (per 1000 population)	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.2

MARRIAGES

Total	200,314	198,710	180,760	175,728
General	177,693	177,069	159,751	155,717
Kandyan	2,432	1,651	1,010	822
Muslim	20,189	19,990	19,999	19,189

MIGRATION

Arrivals	2,432,707	2,496,372	2,628,911	2,875,218
Departures	2,478,570	2,548,226	2,676,583	2,917,118
Net Migration	-45,863	-51,854	-47,672	-41,900

* Provisional

^(a) 65 or more years of population is considered as old population.

^(b) Mid year population in 2012, 2013 and 2014 has been revised based on the final results of the Population and Housing Census 2012.

Sources : Survey Department, Registrar General's Department, Department of Immigration & Emigration

LABOUR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT

	2011	2012	2013	2014
LABOUR FORCE				
Total	8,543,776	8,454,364	8,802,113	8,804,548
Employed	8,186,305	8,118,362	8,417,674	8,423,994
Unemployed	357,471	336,002	384,439	380,554
LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE (%)				
Total	53.0	52.6	53.8	53.3
Male	74.0	75.0	74.9	74.6
Female	34.4	32.9	35.6	34.7
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (%)				
Total	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.3
Male	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.1
Female	7.0	6.2	6.6	6.5

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

DEPARTURES FOR FOREIGN EMPLOYMENT

	2011	2012	2013	2014*
TOTAL	262,961	282,447	293,218	300,413
SEX				
Male	136,307	144,135	175,185	189,924
Female	126,654	138,312	118,033	110,489
MANPOWER LEVELS				
Professional level	3,844	4,448	5,151	5,340
Middle level	6,134	9,280	16,510	20,749
Clerical & related	9,906	16,184	26,561	29,237
Skilled	67,726	67,150	73,707	73,039
Semi - skilled	4,180	3,467	3,412	3,972
Unskilled	63,680	62,907	70,977	79,415
Housemaid	107,491	119,011	96,900	88,661

* Provisional

Source : Sri Lanka Bureau of Foreign Employment

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

	2002 ^(a)	2006/07 ^(b)	2009/10 ^(c)	2012/13 ^(d)
Mean household income per month (Rs.)	12,803	26,286	36,451	45,878
Median Household income per month (Rs.)	8,482	16,735	23,746	30,814
Gini coefficient of household income	0.47	0.49	0.49	0.48
Household size (No.)	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9
No. of income receivers per household	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Mean income receivers income per month (Rs.)	6,959	14,457	20,427	25,963
Gini coefficient of income receivers income	0.53	0.55	0.55	0.53
Monetary income per month per household (Rs.)	10,386	22,616	31,209	39,303
Non monetary income per month per household (Rs.)	2,419	3,671	5,242	6,578
Mean household expenditure per month (Rs.)	13,147	22,952	31,331	41,444
Expenditure on food and drink (Rs.)	5,848	8,641	13,267	15,651
Expenditure on non food items (Rs.)	6,993	14,311	18,064	25,793
Expenditure on liquor & tobacco (Rs.)	306	492	665	705
Food ratio (Expenditure on foods as a percentage)	44.5	37.6	42.3	37.8

^(a) Excluding Northern Province and Eastern Province - 2002.

^(b) Excluding Northern Province and Trincomalee District in Eastern Province - 2006/07.

^(c) Excluding Mannar, Killinochchi and Mullaitivu District in Northern Province - 2009/10.

^(d) Covered all districts.

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

AGRICULTURE

CULTIVATED EXTENT (hec.)	2011	2012	2013	2014*
Paddy				
Total	1,223,140	1,066,617	1,227,248	964,268
Maha	730,136	702,075	779,635	312,979
Yala	493,004	364,542	447,613	651,289
Tea	221,969	221,969	221,969	221,969
Rubber	127,000	130,780	132,904	132,904
Coconut	394,836	394,836	394,836	394,836
Cinnamon	29,160	30,432	30,079	29,512
Coffee	8,690	8,458	8,725	8,335
Pepper	36,430	37,825	39,424	39,650
PRODUCTION (mt.)				
Paddy				
Total	3,894,894	3,845,945	4,620,728	3,380,780
Maha	1,996,184	2,716,961	2,846,276	2,235,851
Yala	1,898,710	1,128,984	1,774,452	1,144,929
Tea	327,500	328,397	340,026	338,032
Rubber	158,198	152,050	130,421	98,573
Coconut (million nuts)	2,808	2,940	2,513	2,870
Cinnamon	15,940	16,087	15,865	16,230
Coffee	5,320	5,340	5,567	6,087
Pepper	25,770	25,637	26,505	27,847
AVERAGE YIELD OF PADDY (kg. per net hectare.)				
Maha	3,668	4,444	4,281	4,222
Yala	4,348	4,145	4,408	4,204
COST OF PRODUCTION (Rs.)				
	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14*
Tea (per kg.)	355.02	390.89	422.70	456.71
Rubber (per kg.)	188.23	223.69	259.43	289.52
Coconut (per 1,000 nuts)	10,273.08	11,634.38	12,684.38	13,785.49
VOLUME INDEX OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION (2002=100)				
	2011	2012	2013	2014*
Tea	106.0	106.4	109.74	109.03
Rubber	174.4	166.4	144.08	108.90
Coconut	114.2	119.6	102.20	116.71
Paddy	139.2	134.5	161.56	118.21
Coarse Grain	443.2	641.5	711.28	770.94
Other Food Crops	120.3	141.7	143.72	154.01
Vegetables	154.2	177.9	196.87	197.13
Fruits	116.9	121.5	123.48	120.42
Livestock & Livestock products	136.3	148.5	157.49	148.93
Minor export crops	117.2	119.9	122.01	122.38
Overall Index	146.3	153.8	177.87	153.01

Note : Coconut extent is based on Census of Agriculture, 2002.

* Provisional

Sources : Department of Census and Statistics, Sri Lanka Tea Board, Department of Rubber Development

PRICE INDICES AND PRICES

COLOMBO CONSUMERS' PRICE INDEX (Base:2006/07)

	2011	2012	2013	2014
All items	151.5	162.9	174.2	179.9
Sub Indices				
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	172.7	180.9	195.2	202.5
Clothing and footwear	147.6	162.1	170.8	171.4
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	124.4	136.4	151.0	152.7
Furnishing household equipment and routine maintenance of the house	133.8	142.7	148.5	151.9
Health	240.3	247.5	251.7	273.1
Transport	149.6	181.9	190.2	198.9
Annual average inflation (%)	6.7	7.6	6.9	3.3

ANNUAL AVERAGE PRODUCER PRICES OF SELECTED DOMESTIC AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS, ALL ISLAND (Rs. per kg.)

Paddy - Samba	29.26	30.11	31.42	40.06
Rice - Parboiled, red	53.50	51.93	55.54	67.96
- Raw, red	49.00	48.02	51.14	64.35
Potatoes	80.74	76.65	79.25	90.06
Big onion	51.71	54.84	86.93	68.96
Dried chillies	178.86	170.05	190.31	182.32
Eggs (Rs. per each)	11.47	10.00	12.94	12.46

ANNUAL AVERAGE OPEN MARKET RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED ITEMS OF COLOMBO DISTRICT

Rice - Samba (Rs.per kg.)	68.88	70.36	72.29	84.14
- Raw, red (Rs.per kg.)	56.70	57.09	59.87	75.28
- Raw, white (Rs.per kg.)	55.53	56.35	59.28	71.75
Wheat flour (Rs.per kg.)	87.45	91.21	98.13	97.80
Dhall, red (Rs.per kg.)	132.76	145.18	156.34	162.80
Milk powder - Anchor (Rs.per 400 g)	255.08	302.25	325.00	379.13
Kerosene oil (Rs.per 1 litre)	60.19	103.08	106.00	99.87
Petrol (Rs.per 1 litre)	124.54	148.83	161.55	160.07
Diesel (Rs.per 1 litre)	76.62	113.50	120.11	117.25
Gas (Rs.per 12.5 Kg) -Shell	1,887.27	2,204.33	2,396.00	2,316.75

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

	2011	2012	2013	2014*
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)				
At current prices (Rs.Mn.)	6,543,313	7,578,554	8,674,230	9,784,672
At constant (2002) prices (Rs.Mn.)	2,863,691	3,045,288	3,266,041	3,506,664
GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT (GNP)				
At current prices (Rs.Mn.)	6,471,272	7,423,665	8,448,144	9,544,608
At constant (2002) prices (Rs.Mn.)	2,832,162	2,983,049	3,180,910	3,420,629
PER CAPITA GNP				
At current prices (Rs.)	310,090	365,194	412,447	461,650
At current prices (US \$)	2,804	2,862	3,195	3,536
At constant (2002) prices (Rs.)	135,711	146,746	155,295	165,448
GDP IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR (2002=100)				
Index Number	228.5	248.9	265.6	279.0
Annual average price change (%)	7.9	8.9	6.7	5.1
PERCENTAGE CHANGE OF GDP AT CONSTANT (2002) PRICES				
GDP	8.2	6.3	7.2	7.4
Agriculture	1.4	5.2	4.7	0.3
Industry	10.3	10.3	9.9	11.4
Services	8.6	4.6	6.4	6.5
STRUCTURE OF OUTPUT AT CURRENT PRICES (PERCENTAGE TO GDP)				
Agriculture	12.1	11.0	10.8	9.9
Industry	29.9	31.5	32.5	33.8
Services	58.0	57.5	56.8	56.3
STRUCTURE OF DEMAND ON GDP AT CURRENT PRICES (PERCENTAGE)				
Private consumption	69.8	69.6	66.8	65.4
Government consumption	14.8	13.5	13.1	13.4
Gross domestic fixed capital formation	27.1	28.9	29.2	28.1
Exports of goods and services	23.1	22.8	22.5	22.3
Imports of goods and services	37.6	36.5	32.0	30.9
CONSUMPTION & INVESTMENT AT CONSTANT (2002) PRICES (PERCENTAGE CHANGE)				
Private consumption	14.7	6.8	3.2	7.1
Government consumption	5.5	-0.6	3.6	10.1
Gross domestic fixed capital formation	14.6	10.7	9.1	2.2

* Provisional

Source : Department of Census and Statistics

INTERNATIONAL TRADE

	2011	2012	2013	2014*
TRADE (Rs.Mn.)				
Value of Imports	2,178,468	2,282,652	2,317,405	2,512,833
Value of Exports	1,128,340	1,195,678	1,320,196	1,475,067
Domestic Exports	1,107,601	1,171,468	1,292,319	1,442,019
Re-Exports	20,739	24,210	27,877	33,048
Trade Balance	-1,050,128	-1,086,974	-997,210	-1,037,766
VALUE OF IMPORTS OF MAJOR COMMODITIES (Rs.Mn.)				
Rice	2,035	3,083	2,297	36,795
Wheat	46,257	45,105	40,098	48,430
Sugar	47,091	43,872	37,187	33,332
Crude Oil	183,056	157,758	182,064	187,760
Fertilizer	44,992	38,959	30,972	35,591
VALUE OF EXPORTS OF MAJOR COMMODITIES (Rs.Mn.)				
Tea	164,869	180,429	199,446	212,588
Rubber	22,811	15,726	9,194	5,916
Coconut	15,101	10,101	11,118	27,970
Garments	440,791	482,212	551,659	611,350
Petroleum	61,170	58,902	55,128	44,132
Gems	10,028	14,211	16,084	21,831
QUANTITY OF IMPORTS OF MAJOR COMMODITIES ('000 MT.)				
Rice	28	36	23	600
Wheat	1,242	1,084	895	1,179
Sugar	606	569	548	520
Crude Oil (Mn.BBLS)	15	11	13	14
Fertilizer	801	640	600	765
QUANTITY OF EXPORTS OF MAJOR COMMODITIES				
Tea ('000 MT.)	323	320	320	327
Rubber ('000 MT.)	43	37	24	16
Coconut ('000 MT.)	386	351	379	716
Petroleum ('000 MT.)	589	504	511	398
Gems ('000 Carats)	9,154	9,194	14,393	12,685

* Provisional

Sources :Sri Lanka Customs, Central Bank of Sri Lanka

TOURISM

	2011	2012	2013	2014*
Tourist arrivals (No.)	855,975	1,005,605	1,274,593	1,527,153
Tourist nights ('000)	8,560	10,056	10,961	15,119
Tourist receipts (Rs.Mn.)	91,926	132,427	221,147	317,502
Tourist receipts (US\$ Mn.)	838.9	1,038.3	1,715.5	2,431.1
Average duration of stay (Nights)	10.0	10.0	8.6	9.9
Receipt per tourist per day (US\$)	98.0	103.0	156.5	160.8
Annual room occupancy rate (%)	77.1	71.2	71.7	74.3
Employment				
Direct (No.)	57,786	67,862	112,550	129,790
Indirect (No.)	80,899	95,007	157,600	170,100

Source: Sri Lanka Tourism Development Authority

EDUCATION

	2011	2012	2013	2014*
TOTAL NO. OF SCHOOLS	10,549	10,737	10,849	10,973
Government Schools ^(a)	9,731	9,905	10,012	10,123
Private and Special Schools	98	98	103	103
Pirivenas	720	734	734	747
TOTAL NO. OF PUPILS	4,157,838	4,194,336	4,233,555	4,272,286
Government Schools	3,972,936	4,004,059	4,037,095	4,077,989
Private and Special Schools	122,041	125,669	130,344	131,427
Pirivenas	62,861	64,608	66,116	62,870
TOTAL NO. OF TEACHERS	228,336	235,924	239,848	246,230
Government Schools ^{(b) (c)}	216,397	223,724	227,469	233,575
Private and Special Schools	5,810	6,114	6,317	6,493
Pirivenas	6,129	6,086	6,062	6,162
PUPIL / TEACHER RATIO				
Government Schools	18	18	18	17
Private and Special Schools	21	21	21	20
Pirivenas	10	11	11	10
New admissions to government schools	331,491	339,143	342,451	339,554

* Provisional ^(a) Functioning schools only ^(b) Teachers drawing salary from school and released full time also included

^(c) Teachers paid by other than government also included

Source : Ministry of Education

PERFORMANCE OF CANDIDATES, G.C.E.(O/L) AND G.C.E.(A/L)

	2011	2012	2013	2014
School candidates sat for the GCE (O/L)	348,143	352,475	287,040	277,414
Percentage of school candidates qualifying for GCE (A/L)	58.09	62.39	64.21	66.55
All candidates sat for the GCE (O/L)	443,298	451,039	308,054	298,549
Percentage of all candidates qualifying for GCE (A/L)	56.54	60.87	62.42	64.51
School candidates sat for the GCE (A/L)	203,928	196,954	209,906	207,304
School candidates qualifying to enter University	120,846	124,377	122,913	126,971
Percentage of school candidates qualifying to enter University	59.26	63.15	58.56	61.25
All candidates applied for the GCE (A/L)	287,915	271,948	277,395	290,517
All candidates sat for the GCE (A/L)	239,775	233,634	241,629	247,376
All candidates qualifying to enter University	141,411	144,745	140,993	149,489
Percentage qualifying to enter University	58.99	61.95	58.35	60.43

Note : Percentage qualifying for GCE (A/L) calculated by Number sat for 5 or more subjects

Source : Department of Examinations

UNIVERSITY EDUCATION

	2011	2012	2013	2014*
Number of universities	15	15	15	15
Number of other higher educational institutions	17	17	18	18
Number of students (Undergraduates)				
Universities	74,440	70,222 ^(a)	77,126	81,153
Institutes	3,217	3,073 ^(a)	3,254	3,378
Open University	14,915	15,418	16,739	14,983
Total No. of lecturers (Staff in position as at 1 st of January)	5,064	5,176	5,439	5,809
No. graduated				
Basic degree (Including external degrees)	16,686	11,711 ^(b)	20,839	24,559
Post graduate degree	5,228	7,887	8,636	9,705
New admissions for basic degree (Excluding external degree and open university)	22,016	28,908 ^(c)	24,198 ^(d)	25,200 ^(e)
Admissions as a percentage eligible for university entrance	15.4	20.4	16.7	17.5

* Provisional ^(a) In the year 2012, student enrolment has been decreased compared to the year 2011 due to new intake (2011A/L) of students was not admitted.

^(b) Number of graduated has been decreased in 2012 as final exams have not been held in several faculties due to academic and non academic strikes in 2012.

^(c) New intake from GCE(A/L)2011 was not admitted in 2012 due to a litigation matter with regard to the methodology used to calculate the Z-score and rank them.

^(d) The intake based on the GCE(A/L)2012 which relevant to the year 2013 but admitted in 2014.

^(e) This intake based on the GCE(A/L)2013 which relevant to the year 2014 but admitted in 2015.

Source : University Grants Commission